

SECTION - 13: DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS FOR CIRDAP AND SAARC COUNTRIES

The Centre for Integrated Rural Development for Asia and the Pacific (CIRDAP) and the South Asia's Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) are the regional inter-governmental institutions for promoting development in the member countries. These institutions have membership of 15 (Lao PDR, Indonesia, Iran, Vietnam, Philippines, Thailand, Myanmar, Malaysia, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Nepal, Fiji and Sri Lanka) and 8 countries (Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Maldives and Bhutan) respectively. The countries that are common to these two institutions are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

- 13.1: This Table provides data on demographic indicators for CIRDAP and SAARC member countries for the year 2013.
- 13.2: Data on key health indicators in respect of CIRDAP and SAARC countries are presented in this Table. The data relate to 2011 and 2005-10.
- 13.3: Information on eleven selected indicators relating to education, technology and economic status is furnished for 2011 and 2005-12.
- 13.4: Data on key indicators for Work and Employment Indicators of CIRDAP and SAARC Countries are presented in the table.
- 13.5: This Table gives the region-wise poverty estimates (Poverty Line of 2011 PPP \$1.90 a day) in the world for the years 1990, 1993, 1996, 1999, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2010 and 2013.

Highlights

- Urbanisation is usually considered an indicator of development. The rates of urbanisation are low in several SAARC and CIRDAP member countries.
- The high share of children in total population in many of the countries is suggestive of high age-group wise dependency which may give rise to high incidence of poverty, *ceteris paribus*.
- The differences in the life expectancy across the member countries reflect the variations in the social and economic development levels of these countries. In many cases, the longevity levels are well below those in the Western World.
- Among the South Asian member countries, providing access to improved sanitation and higher percentage of underweight children are some of the critical challenges in the field of health and nutrition; the child malnutrition is an outcome of poverty.
- The low net enrolment ratio at secondary education level in the member countries is a matter of serious concern from HRD view-point.
- Inter-country variations in regard to technology indicators are still glaring though there has been progress in this regard in many countries over- time.

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Table 13.1: Demographic Indicators for CIRDAP and SAARC Countries

S. No.	Item	Unit	Year/ Period	Lao PDR	Indonesia	Iran	Vietnam	Philippines	Thailand	Myanmar	Malaysia	Fiji
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Area	000'Sq.Km	2013	236.8	1910.9	1745.2	331	300	513.1	676.6	331	18.3
2.	Population	Millions	2015	6.8	257.6	79.1	93.4	100.7	68.0	53.9	30.3	0.9
		Millions	2030 b	8.5	295.5	88.5	105.2	123.6	68.3	60.2	36.1	0.9
3.	Population Urbanised	%	2013	36.0	52.0	72.0	32.0	45.0	48	33.0	73.0	48.0
4.	Population under age 15	%	2010	35	27	23	24	35	21	26	30	—
5.	Population age 65 and above	%	2010	4	6	5	6	4	9	5	5	—
6.	Population Annual Growth Rate	%	2010-15	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.9	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.7
7.	Crude Birth Rate	Per 1000 population	2010	23	18	17	17	25	12	17	20	—
8.	Total Fertility Rate	Births per woman	2015	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.6
9.	Crude Death Rate	Per 1000 Live Births	2010	6	7	5	5	6	7	9	5	—
10.	Infant Mortality Rate	Per 1000 Live Births	2013	53.8	24.5	14.4	19.0	23.5	11.3	39.8	7.2	20.0
11.	Mortality Rate Under 5 years age	Per 1000 Live Births	2013	71.4	29.3	16.8	23.8	29.9	13.1	50.5	8.5	23.6
12.	Sex ratio at birth	male to female births	2015	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.03	1.06	1.06
13.	Life Expectancy at Birth											
	Male	Years	2015	65.2	67.0	74.5	71.2	65.0	71.3	64.0	72.6	67.3
	Female	Years	2015	68.0	71.2	76.7	80.6	71.9	78.0	68.2	77.3	73.4
	Persons	Years	2014	66.2	68.9	75.4	75.8	68.2	74.4	65.9	74.7	70.0

Note: CIRDAP Countries : Column No. 5-19, SAARC Countries: Column No. 14-21.

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Table 13.1: (Contd.)

S.No.	Item	Unit	Year/ Period	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	India	Pakistan	Nepal	Sri Lanka	Maldives	Bhutan
1	2	3	4	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1.	Area	000'Sq.Km	2013	652.9	148.5	3287.3	796.1	147.2	65.6	0.3	38.4
2.	Population	Millions	2015	31.5	161.0	1311.1	188.9	28.5	20.7	0.4	0.8
		Millions	2030b	43.9	186.5	1527.7	244.9	33.1	21.5	0.4	0.9
3.	Population Urbanised	%	2013	47	33	28.7	38	18	18.0	43	37
4.	Population under age 15	%	2010	46	31	32	35	36	25	34	33
5.	Population age 65 and above	%	2010	2	5	5	4	4	8	3.8	4.6
6.	Population Annual Growth Rate	%	2010-15	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.6
7.	Crude Birth Rate	Per 1000 population	2010	44	20	22	27	24	18	--	12
8.	Total Fertility Rate	Births per woman	2015	6.0	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.3
9.	Crude Death Rate	Per 1000 Live Births	2010	16	6	8	7	6	7	--	--
10.	Infant Mortality Rate	Per 1000 Live Births	2013	70.2	33.2	41.4	69.0	32.2	8.2	8.4	29.7
11.	Mortality Rate under 5 years age	Per 1000 Live Births	2013	97.3	41.1	52.7	85.5	39.7	9.6	9.9	36.2
12.	Sex ratio at birth	Male to Female births	2015	1.06	1.05	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.04	1.06	1.04
13.	Life expectancy at birth										
	Male	Years	2015	59.5	70.7	66.9	65.4	68.6	71.7	76.0	69.6
	Female	Years	2015	62.0	73.3	69.9	67.4	71.5	78.4	78.0	70.1
	Persons	Years	2014	60.4	71.6	68.0	66.2	69.6	74.9	76.8	69.5

Note : -- : Not Available b: Data refer to medium-variant projections c: Data refer to estimates for the period specified.

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators 2017 & UNDP, Human Development Report 2016.

Table 13.2: Health and Nutrition Indicators of CIRDAP and SAARC Countries

S. No.	Item	Unit	Year/ Period	Lao PDR	Indonesia	Iran	Vietnam	Philip- pines	Thai- land	Myan- mar	Malay- sia	Fiji
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	a. Health Expenditure total of GDP	%	2013	2.0	3.1	6.7	6.0	4.4	4.6	1.8	4.0	4.1
	b. Health Expenditure Public of total	%	2010	33.3	49.1	40.1	37.8	35.3	75.0	12.2	55.5	--
	c. Health Expenditure Per Capita (PPP US \$)		2010	97	112	836	215	142	330	34	641	--
2.	Child Malnutrition (% under 5)(Stunting moderate or severe)	%	2008-13	43.8	36.4	6.8	23.3	30.3	16.3	35.1	17.2	7.5
3.	i. Prevalence of overweight children (% under age 5)- Male	%	2005-10	1.5	11.3	--	3.4	3.6	8.8	--	--	--
	ii. Prevalence of overweight children (% under age 5)- Female	%	2007-13	1.0	11.2	--	2.5	2.9	7.2	--	--	--
4.	Infants with low birth weight	%	2002-07	--	9	9	7	20	9	--	9	--
5.	Population with access to improved water source	%	2012	72	85	96	95	92	96	83	100	96
6.	Population with access to Improved Sanitation	%	2012	65	59	89	76	74	96	76	96	87
7.	a. Physicians (per 1000 people)	No.	2001-13 b	1.8	2.0	8.9	11.6	11.5	3.9	6.1	12.0	4.3
	b. Nurses and Midwives	No.	2005-10 b	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	--	--	0.8	2.7	--
8.	Child Immunisation Rate (% of one year child)											--
	-- Against Measles	%	2013	18	16	2	2	10	1	14	5	6
	-- DPT	%	2013	11	2	2	17	2	1	10	1	1
9.	Births attended by skilled health staff	%	2007-07 a	--	72	97	88	60	97	68	98	--

Note: CIRDAP Countries : Column No. 5-19. SAARC Countries: Column No. 14-21.

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Table 13.2: (Contd.)

S.No.	Item	Unit	Year/Period	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	India	Pakistan	Nepal	Sri Lanka	Maldives	Bhutan
1	2	3	4	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1.	a. Health Expenditure total of GDP	%	2013	8.1	3.7	4.0	2.8	6.0	3.2	10.8	3.6
	b. Health Expenditure Public of total	%	2010	11.7	33.6	29.2	38.5	33.2	44.7	--	--
	c. Health Expenditure Per Capita (PPP US \$)		2010	44	57	132	59	66	148	494	93
2.	Child Malnutrition (% under 5) (Stunting moderate or severe)	%	2008-13	59.3	41.4	47.9	45.0	40.5	14.7	20.3	33.6
3.	i. Prevalence of overweight children (% under age 5)- Male	%	2005-10	--	1.2	2.2	--	0.6	0.7	--	--
	ii. Prevalence of overweight children (% under age 5)- Female	%	2007-13	--	1.0	1.7	--	0.6	1.0	--	--
4.	Infants with low birth weight	%	2002-07	--	22	28	--	21	--	22	15
5.	Population with access to improved water source	%	2012	64	85	93	91	88	94	90	98
6.	Population with access to improved sanitation	%	2012	29	57	36	48	37	92	99	47
7.	a. Physicians (per 1000 people)	No.	2001-13 b	2.3	3.6	7.0	8.3	2.1	6.8	14.2	2.6
	b. Nurses and Midwives	No.	2005-10 b	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6	--	1.9	--	--
8.	Child Immunisation Rate (% of one year child)										
	-- Against Measles	%	2013	25	7	26	39	12	1	1	6
	-- DPT	%	2013	14	1	12	21	6	1	1	3
9.	Births attended by skilled health staff	%	2007-07 a	--	18	47	39	19	99	--	--

-- : Not Available PPP : Purchasing Power Parity. a: Data refer to the average for the years specified. b :Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

c: Data refer to a year or period other than that specified. Differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators 2017 and UNDP, Human Development Report 2016.

Table 13.3: Education and Economic Indicators of CIRDAP and SAARC Countries

S. No.	Item	Unit	Year	Lao PDR	Indonesia	Iran	Vietnam	Philippines	Thailand	Myanmar	Malaysia	Fiji
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A.	Education Indicators											
1.	Adult Literacy Rate (of 15 years and above)	%	2005-13	72.7	92.8	84.3	93.5	95.4	96.4	92.6	93.1	-
2.	Youth Literacy Rate (of 15-24 years)											
	- Male	%	2005-13	89.2	98.8	98.3	97.4	97.0	96.6	96.2	98.4	-
	- Female	%	2005-13	78.7	98.8	97.7	96.8	98.5	96.6	95.8	98.5	-
3a.	Gross Pre-Primary Enrolment Ratio	%	2008-2014	26	48	38	82	51	119	9	84	18
b	Gross Primary Enrolment Ratio	%	2008-2014	121	109	119	105	106	93	114	101	105
4.	Gross Secondary Enrolment Ratio	%	2008-2014	50	83	86	--	85	87	61	71	88
5.	Primary School Dropout Rates	%	2008-2014	26.7	11.0	3.8	5.5	24.2	--	32.7	0.9	3.5
6	Expected Years of Schooling											
	Male	Years	2015	11.2	12.9	15.0	12.5	11.4	13.1	--	--	--
	Female	Years	2015	10.4	12.9	14.6	12.9	12.1	14.1	--	--	--
7	Mean Years of Schooling											
	Mean	Years	2015	5.6	8.5	9.1	8.2	9.2	8.2	4.9	10.5	10.2
	Female	Years	2015	4.5	7.4	8.5	7.9	9.5	7.7	4.9	11.5	10.9
B.	Technology Indicators	%										
6.	Telephone Mainlines	Per 100 population	2010	2	16	36	19	7	10	1	15	--
7.	Cellular Subscribers	Per 100 population	2010	65	92	91	177	86	104	1	119	--
8.	Internet Users	Per 100 population	2010	7.0	9.9	13.0	27.9	25.0	21.2	0.2	56.3	--

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Table 13.3: (Contd...)

S.No.	Item	Unit	Year	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	India	Pakistan	Nepal	Sri Lanka	Maldives	Bhutan
1	2	3	4	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
A.	Education Indicators										
1.	Adult Literacy Rate (of 15 years and above)	%	2005-13	31.7	58.8	62.8	54.7	57.4	91.2	98.4	52.8
2.	Youth Literacy Rate (of 15-24 years) – Total										
	- Male	%	2005-13	61.9	78.0	88.4	78.0	89.2	97.7	99.2	80.0
	- Female	%	2005-13	62.1	81.9	74.4	63.1	77.5	98.6	99.4	68.0
3a.	Gross Pre-Primary Enrolment Ratio	%	2008-2014	1	26	58	82	87	89	82	14
b	Gross Primary Enrolment Ratio	%	2008-2014	106	114	113	92	133	98	98	107
4.	Gross Secondary Enrolment Ratio	%	2008-2014	54	54	69	38	67	99	72	78
5.	Primary School Dropout Rates	%	2008-2014	--	33.8	--	37.8	39.6	3.4		21.1
6	Expected Years of Schooling										
	Male	Years	2015	13.1	9.9	11.3	8.8	12.2	13.6	12.7	12.4
	Female	Years	2015	8.3	10.4	11.9	7.4	12.7	14.3	12.8	12.6
7	Mean Years of Schooling										
	Mean	Years	2015	5.8	5.6	8.2	6.5	5.0	11.4	6.3	4.2
	Female	Years	2015	1.6	5.0	4.8	3.7	3.2	10.3	6.2	2.1
B.	Technology Indicators	%		--							
6.	Telephone Mainlines	Per 100 population	2010	--	1	3	2	3	17	98	51
7.	Cellular Subscribers	Per 100 population	2010	38	46	61	57	31	83	466	59
8.	Internet Users	Per 100 population	2010	3.7	32.1	7.5	16.8	7.9	12.0	59	39

Note: CIRDAP Countries : Column No. 5-19. SAARC Countries: Column No. 14-21.

(Contd...)

Table 13.3: (Contd...)

S.No.	Item	Unit	Year/ Period	Lao PDR	Indonesia	Iran	Vietnam	Philip- pines	Thailand	Myanmar	Malaysia	Fiji
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C.	Economic Indicators											
8.	GDP Per Capita	PPP \$	2013	4667	9254	15090	5125	6236	13932	--	22589	7502
8b.	Estimated Gross National Income per capita											
	Male	2011PPP \$	2015	5696	13391	27499	5846	9917	16145	5740	25209	11676
	Female	2011PPP \$	2015	4408	6668	5132	4834	6845	12938	4182	18070	4695
9.	GDP Per Capita - Annual Growth Rate	%	2012-13	6.2	4.9	-3.2	4.1	5.0	6.2	10.4	3.9	1.5
10.	Average annual change in consumer price index	%	2003-04	7.2	10.5	14.3	1.6	7.6	4.5	23.6	3.3	--
11.	Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)	%	2010	3.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	2.7	3.8	--	5.8	--
12.	Public expenditure on health (% of GDP)	%	2009	4.1	2.4	5.5	7.2	3.8	4.3	2.0	4.8	--
13.	Inequality in Income	%										
	Income		2015	20.3	17.3	46.6	21.4	26.8	34.0		--	22.6
	Gini Coefficient		2010-2015	37.9	39.5	37.4	37.6	43.0	37.9		46.3	42.8
14a.	Human Development Index (HDI)											
	-- Rank		2015	138	113	69	115	116	87	145	59	91
	-- Value	%	2015	0.586	0.689	0.766	0.683	0.682	0.740	0.556	0.789	0.736
b.	Gender Development Index											
	-- Value		2015	0.924	0.926	0.862	1.010	1.001	1.001	--	0.947	0.941
15.	Multidimensional Poverty Index											
	- Index	Value	2012	0.186	0.024	-	0.026	0.033	0.004	-	-	-
	- Headcount	%		36.8	5.9	-	6.4	6.3	1.0	-	-	-
b	Population in Multidimensional Poverty											
	- Headcount	Thousands	2012	2383	14644	-	3646	6169	667	-	-	-
	- Intensity of deprivation	%		50.5	41.3	-	40.7	51.9	38.8	-	-	-
c	Population near multidimensional poverty	%	2012	18.5	8.1	-	8.7	8.4	4.4	-	-	-
16.	Population living below income poverty line											
	-- US \$1.25 a day per capita	%	2012	30.3	16.2	-	2.4	19.0	0.3	--	-	-
	-- National Poverty Line	%	2014	23.2	11.3	-	17.2	25.2	12.6	-	-	-

(Contd...)

Table 13.3: (Contd...)

S.No.	Item	Unit	Year/ Period	Afghani- stan	Bangla- desh	India	Pakistan	Nepal	Sri Lanka	Maldives	Bhutan
1	2	3	4	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
C.	Economic Indicators										
8.	GDP Per Capita	PPP \$	2013	1884	2853	5238	4454	2173	9426	11283	7167
8b.	Estimated Gross National Income per capita										
	Male	2011PPP \$	2015	3148	4285	8897	8376	2718	15869	13591	8308
	Female	2011PPP \$	2015	511	2379	2184	1498	1979	6067	7155	5657
9.	GDP Per Capita -	%	2012-13	11.6	5.0	3.4	2.3	3.6	9.2	1.4	7.6
	Annual Growth Rate	%	2003-04	--	7.0	4.2	9.1	6.8	11.6	3.3	5.3
10.	Average annual change in consumer price index	%	2010	--	2.2	--	2.4	4.7	2.1	--	--
11.	Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)	%	2009	7.4	3.4	4.2	2.6	5.8	4.0	8.0	5.5
12.	Public expenditure on health (% of GDP)	%									
13.	Inequality in Income	%									
	Income		2015	10.8	28.3	16.1	11.6	13.9	13.7	23.2	19.6
	Gini Coefficient		2010-2015	--	32.1	35.2	30.7	32.8	39.2	38.4	38.8
14a.	Human Development Index (HDI)										
	-- Rank		2015	169	139	131	147	144	73	105	132
	-- Value	%	2015	0.479	0.579	0.624	0.550	0.558	0.766	0.701	0.607
b.	Gender Development Index										
	-- Value		2015	0.609	0.927	0.819	0.742	0.925	0.934	0.937	0.900
15.	Multidimensional Poverty Index										
	- Index	Value	2012	0.293	0.237	0.282	0.237	0.197	--	0.008	0.128
	- Headcount	%		58.8	49.5	55.3	45.6	41.4	--	2.0	29.4
b	Population in Multidimensional poverty										
	- Headcount	Thousands	2012	16942	64816	642391	83045	7493	--	7	212
	- Intensity of deprivation	%		49.9	47.8	51.1	52.0	47.4	--	37.5	43.5
c	Population near multidimensional poverty	%	2012	16.0	18.8	18.2	14.9	18.1	--	8.5	18.0
16.	Population living below income poverty line										
	-- US \$1.25 a day per capita	%	2012	--	43.3	23.6	12.7	23.7	--	1.5	2.4
	--National Poverty Line	%	2014	35.8	31.5	21.9	22.3	25.2	--	--	12.0

-- : Not Available.

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators 2017 & UNDP, Human Development Report 2016 .

Table 13.4: Work and Employment Indicators of CIRDAP and SAARC Countries

S. No.	Item	Unit	Year/ Period	Lao PDR	Indonesia	Iran	Vietnam	Philippines	Thailand	Myanmar	Malaysia	Fiji
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Employment (% age 15 and older)											
a)	Employment to Population Ratio	%	2015	76.1	63.4	39.9	76.7	60.4	70.6	74.3	61.5	50.2
b)	Labour Force Participation Rate	%	2015	77.4	67.4	44.5	78.3	64.7	71.4	78.0	63.3	54.3
	Total	%	2015	77.0	83.9	72.7	83.2	78.8	80.2	81.1	79.1	71.3
	Male	%	2015	77.0	50.9	16.2	73.8	50.5	62.9	75.1	69.4	37.0
	Female	%	2010-14	71.3	34.3	17.9	46.8	30.4	41.9	--	12.2	--
c)	Employment in Agriculture (% of total employment)	%	2010-14	20.2	44.8	48.3	32.0	53.6	37.5	--	60.3	--
d)	Employment in Services	%	2007-12	--	7.1	--	--	25.3	--	--	18.9	--
e)	Labour force with tertiary education	%	2008- 2013	88.0	33.0	42.0	62.6	39.8	55.9	--	22.2	38.8
f)	Vulnerable Employment (% of total employment)	%	2015	1.6	5.8	10.5	2.1	6.7	1.1	4.7	2.9	7.7
2.	Unemployment	%	2008- 2013	--	--	--	0.3	0.1	0.1	--	--	2.6
a)	Total (% of labour force)	%	2015	4.0	19.3	24.1	5.3	15.7	4.7	12.1	10.4	18.2
b)	Long term (% of labour force)	%	2010-14	--	24.1	34.3	9.3	24.8	13.8	--	1.2	--
c)	Youth (% age 15-24)	%										
d)	Youth not in school or Employment (% age 15-24)	%										
3.	Labour Productivity	(PPP \$ 2005)	2005- 2012	5114	9536	35432	5250	9571	14443	--	35036	11894
a)	Output per worker											
b)	Hours worked per week employed person	Per employed person	2005- 2012	--	--	--	--	--	42.8	--	43.2	37.5

Note: CIRDAP Countries : Column No. 5-19. SAARC Countries: Column No. 14-21.

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Table 13.4: (Contd.)

S. No.	Item	Unit	Year/ Period	Afghani- stan	Bangla- desh	India	Pakistan	Nepal	Sri Lanka	Maldives	Bhutan
1	2	3	4	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1.	Employment (% age 15 and older)										
a)	Employment to Population Ratio	%	2015	47.5	59.4	51.9	51.0	80.5	49.3	59.9	64.7
b)	Labour Force Participation Rate	%	2015	52.5	62.2	53.7	53.9	83.0	51.8	68.0	66.4
	Total	%	2015	83.6	81.0	79.1	82.2	86.8	75.6	78.8	72.8
	Male	%	2015	19.1	43.1	26.8	24.3	79.7	30.2	57.3	58.7
	Female	%	2010-14	--	47.5	49.7	43.5	66.5	30.4	14.6	56.3
c)	Employment in Agriculture (% of total employment)	%	2010-14	--	35.3	28.7	34.0	22.4	43.4	67.0	32.7
d)	Employment in Services	%	2007-12	--	--	--	24.6	--	14.6	--	--
e)	Labour force with tertiary education	%	2008-2013	--	85.0	80.8	63.1	--	43.1	29.6	53.1
f)	Vulnerable Employment (% of total employment)	%									
2.	Unemployment										
a)	Total (% of labour force)	%	2015	9.6	4.4	3.5	5.4	3.1	4.7	11.8	2.6
b)	Long term (% of labour force)	%	2008-2013	--	--	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.9	--	--
c)	Youth (% age 15-24)	%	2015	19.9	11.6	9.7	10.7	5.1	20.2	27.9	9.2
d)	Youth not in school or Employment (% age 15-24)	%	2010-14	--	40.3	27.2	--	9.2	0.5	56.4	--
3.	Labour Productivity										
a)	Output per worker	(PPP \$ 2005)	2005-2012	5417	3457	8821	7367	2448	13234	18670	11438
b)	Hours worked per week	Per employed person	2005-2012	--	44.3	--	33.1	37.6	44.0	--	--

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators 2017 & UNDP, Human Development Report 2016.

Table 13.5: Global and Regional Trends in Poverty Indicators
(at the Poverty Line of 2011 PPP \$ 1.90 a day)

Item	1990	1993	1996	1999	2002	2005	2008	2011	2013
Poverty Rate (% of Population)									
East Asia and Pacific	60.2	52.4	39.4	37.2	29.0	18.4	14.9	8.4	3.5
Europe and Central Asia	1.9	5.5	7.3	8.0	6.3	5.0	3.1	2.6	2.2
Latin America and Caribbean	15.8	14.2	14.2	13.9	13.0	10.8	7.1	6.0	5.4
Middle East and North Africa	6.0	5.6	4.8	3.8	a	3.0	2.1	a	a
South Asia	44.6	44.8	40.3	a	38.5	33.6	29.4	19.9	15.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	54.3	58.4	57.7	57.1	55.6	50.0	47.0	44.1	41.0
Total	34.8	33.4	28.7	28.0	25.3	20.5	17.8	13.5	10.7
Number of Poor People (Millions)									
East Asia and Pacific	966	877	684	669	535	349	288	167	71
Europe and Central Asia	9	25	34	37	29	23	15	13	10
Latin America and Caribbean	71	68	71	72	71	61	42	36	34
Middle East and North Africa	14	14	12	10	a	9	7	a	a
South Asia	505	541	517	a	552	508	465	328	256
Sub-Saharan Africa	276	323	346	371	391	382	389	396	389
Total	1840	1849	1664	1692	1588	1332	1205	946	766

a: Estimates not shown due to very low population coverage of available survey data.

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators, 2017.

Table 13.5: (Conti...)

Item	1990	1993	1996	1999	2002	2005	2008	2011	2013
Share of total poor population living in each region (low and middle income countries only %)									
East Asia and Pacific	52.5	47.4	41.1	39.5	33.7	26.2	23.9	17.7	9.3
Europe and Central Asia	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3
Latin America and Caribbean	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.4
Middle East and North Africa	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	a	0.7	0.6	a	a
South Asia	27.4	29.3	31.1	a	34.8	38.1	38.6	34.7	33.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.0	17.5	20.8	21.9	24.6	28.7	32.3	41.9	50.8
Survey coverage (% of total population represented by surveys conducted within five years of the reference year)									
East Asia and Pacific	94.4	95.2	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.7	95.6	93.8
Europe and Central Asia	81.5	87.2	97.0	93.9	96.7	97.2	93.2	90.4	90.3
Latin America and Caribbean	93.9	90.8	95.0	96.8	96.6	95.1	94.7	91.6	91.7
Middle East and North Africa	77.2	65.6	82.1	70.2	22.6	85.6	47.8	39.6	33.5
South Asia	97.2	98.7	98.6	19.4	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.3	96.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	45.9	68.8	70.2	53.3	69.1	76.8	77.7	80.8	42.9

a: Estimates not shown due to very low population coverage of available survey data.

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators, 2017.