

SECTION - 2: SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

The data relating to different socio-economic aspects of rural people have been covered in this section viz., Net Domestic Product by Economic Activity, Rural and Urban Incomes, Work Force, Occupation-wise number of Workers, Labour Force Estimates, Migration Details, Literacy Rates, Employment and Unemployment Estimates and Incidence of Poverty. State-wise data are furnished for the recent years.

- 2.1: Time-series data (from 1950–51 to 2015–16) on the Gross National Product, Net National Product and also the Per Capita Net National Product both at current and constant prices are shown.
- 2.2: The percentage contribution of different “industry” groups to Gross Value Added for the period 2011-12 to 2014-15 are presented at constant prices in this Table.
- 2.3: The Net Domestic Product (NDP) industry-wise for rural and urban areas as worked out by CSO for a few selected years are shown.
- 2.4: Data on Net State Domestic Product State-wise at current prices for some selected years i.e 2006-07 to 2014–15 are furnished.
- 2.5: Growth rates of Net State Domestic Product State-wise at current prices for some selected years i.e. 2005-06 to 2014–15 are presented.
- 2.6: This Table provides the per capita Net State Domestic Product figures at current prices for selected years during the period 2004-05 to 2014–15.
- 2.7: Growth rates of Net State Domestic Product State-wise at current prices for some selected years i.e. 2005-06 to 2014–15 are presented.
- 2.8: This Table presents the per capita Net State Domestic Product values at constant prices (2004-05) for selected years during the period 2006-07 to 2013-14.
- 2.9: Rates of Growth of SDP by major States for Eighth, Ninth, Tenth and Eleventh Plan periods are shown.
- 2.10: Target growth rates of GDP by major industry at factor cost for Eleventh and Twelfth Five Year Plans State-wise are presented.
- 2.11: Growth Rate in Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices for Different Sectors are presented.
- 2.12: Annual Growth Rate of GDP Industry-wise at Origin at Constant Prices (2004-05) is presented in this table.
- 2.13 & 2.14: These Tables contain data on population figures and labour force growth for some selected years.
- 2.15 (a & b): Estimates of Rural Labour force Participation Rates sex-wise for different NSS rounds are shown.
- 2.16 (a, b & c): The data on distribution of rural workers by major occupation in 2001 and 2011 State-wise and All India-wise are presented in these Tables.

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- 2.17, 2.17 (a) & 2.18: Labour force participation rate for all persons and for persons in age group of 15-59 years by Usual Principal Status, Principal Status & Subsidiary Status, Current Weekly Status and Current Daily Status for the year 2011-12 are presented in these Tables.
- 2.19 to 2.27 The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) collects data on Employment and Unemployment periodically. The estimates thrown up by the NSSO on the employment and unemployment rates are based on the three approaches viz., usual status approach, current weekly status approach, and current daily status approach. The estimates of number of workers, unemployed and persons out of labour force as developed by National Sample Survey Organisation for different States in different NSS Rounds are included in these Tables following the three approaches for both males and females separately.
- 2.28 (a to e): Sex-wise literacy rates as per population census in rural and urban areas for the years 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 are shown.
- 2.29: The literacy rates of the rural population aged 7 years and above (sex-wise) in different States and UTs according to 2001 and 2011 censuses are provided.
- 2.30: State-wise and Sex-wise literacy levels in each State and UT for the year 2001 and 2011 are given.
- 2.31: Percentage distribution of indebted rural labour households by purpose-wise in 2004-05 is presented. Incidence of indebtedness to institutional and non-institutional credit agencies by household asset holding class – All –India 2012.
- 2.32 to 2.35 (a & b): Migration rates obtained from different NSS rounds are presented.
- 2.36, 2.36 (a & b): Percentage distribution of indebted rural labour households by purpose-wise 2004-05 is presented. Incidence of indebtedness to institutional and non-institutional credit agencies by household asset holding class – All –India 2012.
- 2.37: Percentage distribution of indebted rural labour households by source of debt (2004-05) is shown.
- 2.38: The estimates of number of rural households, farmer households and indebted farmer households in the States and UTs are presented for the year 2003.
- 2.39: Incidence of indebtedness among rural labour households for 2004-05 is presented.
- 2.40: Extent of indebtedness among rural labour households 2004-05 is presented.
- 2.41: Daily rates of minimum wages for agricultural workers for 2014 are included.
- 2.42: Average wage/ salary earnings per day received by casual labourer of age 15-59 years engaged in public works other than MGNREGS public works for the year 2009-10 are presented.
- 2.43: The average quantity and value of cereals consumed for the years 1987-88 to 2009-10 are presented.

- 2.44: Monthly per capita consumer expenditure on food and non-food items of the rural households during July 2011 – June 2012 in different States are shown.
- 2.45: Data on monthly per capita consumer expenditure on cereals for the year 2009-10 are included for major States-rural.
- Data on Average Consumer Expenditure per Person in MPCE different Decile Classes of 2011-12 is shown. Share of Consumer Expenditure for Different Fractile Classes of 2011-12 are presented.
- 2.46 (a & b): Monthly average quantity and value of consumption of different cereals per person in 2009-10 are shown in these Tables.
- 2.47: Data on per capita cereal consumption in major States are presented for different NSSO rounds.
- 2.48: This Table shows the Lorenz ratios of consumption expenditure distribution of population in States / UTs for 2009-10.
- 2.49: State-wise consumer price indices for "Food" and "General" items in the case of Agricultural Labourers for selected years are presented.
- 2.50 (a & b): The official estimates as per Tendulkar and Rangarajan methodology on incidence of poverty are included in these Tables both for rural and urban areas and for specific years (1983, 1993-94, 2009-10 & 2011-12).
- 2.51 (a, b & c): State-specific Poverty Lines (₹ per month per capita) relating to the rural areas of different States and UTs for the years 1973-74, 1983, 1993-94, 1999-2000, 2004-05, 2009-10 and 2011-12 are furnished.
- 2.52: These Tables provide data on the absolute number of poor and poverty ratios in rural, urban and combined areas of each State/UT for the years 2004-05, 2009-10 & 2011-12.
- 2.53 to 2.56: The Table contains State-wise values and ranks on Human Development Index (HDI).
- 2.57: Distribution of number of members seeking / available for work in rural areas for 2001 by age groups-wise is presented in these Tables.
- 2.58: Distribution of households classified according to the availability of two square meals a day in the rural and urban parts of the country is given.
- 2.59: Distribution of households by household type and according to the availability of two square meals a day in the rural areas is presented in the Table.

Highlights

- During the period 2005-06 to 2015-16, Indian economy grew at an impressive rate and even the per capita income registered a growth rate over 2.7 times in constant prices.
- The share of agriculture in NDP has been declining at the rate of one per cent per annum in the recent years (at 1999-2000 prices). The share of rural areas in NDP has fallen from 59 and to 48 per cent in 24 years period ending 2004-05. The agriculture growth rate has been still lagging behind the target growth rate of 4 per cent.
- The rural-urban differences in per capita NDP have widened during 1980-81 to 2004-05.
- The rural labour force has been declining partly due to migration of workers to urban areas and also due to increased participation of youth in education. The percentage of cultivators among workers was high in the major States of Chhattisgarh, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan. The casualisation of labour is still a significant phenomenon in rural areas. The dependency of workforce on agriculture has reduced for male workers but not for female workers. The number of employed has gone up by 40 millions in two decades ending 2004-05 i.e at the rate of 2 millions per annum. It is disheartening to note that 92 per cent of workforce is engaged in informal sector. The unemployment levels in rural India still hover around 8 per cent.
- The rural-urban and gender differences are conspicuous in literacy levels even while the levels have been rising.
- The rural-rural, intra-State and female migration are the dominant streams of migration in India. The employment related factors are responsible for migration of males while marriage is driving force in respect of females. As per NSSO data, migration rates have been rising in rural India.
- Nearly 50 per cent of the Indian farmers are indebted and average debt is of the order of ₹ 12585 for 2003. In Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir and Jharkhand, almost 70 to 80 per cent did not have access to credit facility at all; similar is the situation in the North-East. Average outstanding loan per farmer was high in Punjab, Kerala, Haryana, Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu. Around three-fifths of indebted farmers were marginal farmers. Money lenders' share in outstanding loans was one-fourth while banks account for more than one-third of the debt. The indebtedness was one of the main reasons for farmers' suicides in India and suicide rate was about 1.55 per lakh farmers in 2005.
- The agricultural wages have gone up during the recent years largely due to MGNREGS.
- The gini coefficient of inequality in consumption expenditure has gone up during the last three decades. Also the share of bottom 30 per cent population remained more or less stable in most of the States and it varied between 13 and 19 per cent. The average consumption of cereals, the principal source of calories, has been declining over the years. Further, the share of food in total consumption expenditure at the aggregate level was almost 50 per cent. These together indicate that poverty levels in rural India are high. While official estimates of rural poverty was 28 per cent in 2004-05, the Tendulkar Committee places it at 42 per cent. However, inequality among the poor has reduced.

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A. NATIONAL INCOME

Table 2.1: National Income

S. No.	Year	GNP at factor cost (₹ in Crore)		NNP at factor cost (₹ in Crore)		Per capita NNP (₹)	
		At	At	At	At	At	At
		Current Prices	Constant Prices	Current Prices	Constant Prices	Current Prices	Constant Prices
(2004-05 Series)							
1.	1950-51	10360	292996	9829	269724	274	7513
2.	1960-61	17870	434497	17062	411519	393	9482
3.	1970-71	47354	640275	44550	596470	823	11025
4.	1980-81	149987	866338	138565	795193	2041	11711
5.	1990-91	578667	1470766	526017	1342031	6270	15996
6.	1995-96	1213241	1888228	1100655	1715639	11861	18487
7.	1996-97	1406195	2032837	1276347	1849226	13492	19548
8.	1997-98	1559189	2118975	1411922	1920927	14646	19927
9.	1998-99	1788410	2250012	1624669	2038124	16528	20734
10.	1999-2000	2007699	2448654	1821227	2220003	18194	22178
11.	2000-01	2154680	2535911	1947788	2291795	19115	22491
12.	2001-02	2335777	2661819	2106928	2401875	20259	23095
13.	2002-03	2519637	2766298	2273456	2492931	21529	23607
14.	2003-04	2820795	2983497	2548640	2692470	23775	25116
15.	2004-05	3219835	3219835	2899944	2899944	26629	26629
16.	2005-06	3667253	3518348	3303532	3167455	29869	28639
17.	2006-07	4261472	3841974	3842743	3456274	34249	30805
18.	2007-08	4966578	4233768	4481882	3806140	39384	33446
19.	2008-09	5597140	4390966	5031943	3922062	43604	33987
20.	2009-10	6439827	4763090	5780028	4241183	49402	36249
21.	2010-11	7702308	5227739	6942089	4657438	58534	39270
22.	2011-12	8932892	5586683	8052996	4958849	66997	41255
(2011-12 Series)							
23.	2011-12	8659215	8659215	7742074	7742074	63460	63460
24.	2012-13	9834581	9118709	8774615	8109505	71050	65664
25.	2013-14	11132877	9717062	9934405	8615309	79412	68867
26.	2014-15	12340772	10427701	11007592	9235026	86879	72889
27.	2015-16	13409892	11214077	11961524	9934339	93231	77431

1R : 1st Revised Estimates 2R : 2nd Revised Estimates 3R: 3rd Revised Estimates

NNP : Net National Product GNP : Gross National Product

Source : GOI , Ministry of Finance, Economic Survey 2015-16.

**Table 2.2: Percentage Share of Gross Value Added (GVA) by Economic Activity
(2011-12, 2012-13, 2013-14, 2014-15)**

(At 2011-12 Prices) (Percentage Distribution)

S.No.	Industry	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
1.	Agriculture, Forest and Fishing	18.5	17.8	17.5	16.3
2.	Mining and Quarrying	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0
3.	Manufacturing	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.1
4.	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
5.	Construction	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.8
6.	Trade, Hotel and Restaurant	10.9	11.5	11.6	12.0
7.	Transport, Storage, Communication and Services Related to Broadcasting	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9
8.	Financial Services	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1

Source : GOI, Central Statistical Organisation, National Accounts Statistics 2016.

Table 2.3: Net Domestic Product in Rural and Urban Areas
(At Current Prices)

Industry	1980-81				1993-94				1999-2000				2004-05				2011-12			
	Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban	
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	41837 (94.9)	2254 (5.1)			215890 (93.9)	13939 (6.1)			395873 (93.2)	28686 (6.8)			486781 (94.0)	30870 (6.0)			1328220	77893		
Mining & Quarrying	807 (54.8)	667 (45.3)			9849 (65.9)	5101 (34.1)			13978 (42.4)	18997 (57.6)			47014 (66.3)	23913 (33.7)			122292	106894		
Manufacturing	5954 (31.8)	12744 (68.2)			30885 (29.8)	72854 (70.2)			85633 (41.5)	120493 (58.5)			150615 (42.5)	203581 (57.5)			587632	559290		
Electricity, Gas & Water Supply	365 (40.0)	547 (60.0)			3334 (37.9)	5467 (62.1)			10998 (45.4)	13206 (54.6)			8442 (33.2)	16951 (66.8)			41098	82713		
Construction	2633 (45.6)	3138 (54.4)			17480 (45.1)	21269 (54.9)			43019 (43.4)	56293 (56.6)			100457 (45.5)	120522 (54.5)			346376	391830		
Trade, Hotels & Restaurant	4345 (30.3)	9977 (69.7)			29424 (30.5)	67203 (69.5)			67139 (27.0)	181057 (73.0)			190227 (40.9)	274864 (59.1)			233716	604393		
Transport, Storage & Communication	856 (23.0)	2868 (77.0)			12933 (34.3)	24788 (65.7)			3100 (29.3)	74793 (70.6)			73804 (33.4)	147177 (66.6)			132019	311701		
Banking Insurance	525 (15.7)	28199 (84.3)			6565 (16.4)	33545 (83.6)			14895 (14.5)	87716 (85.5)			24863 (14.8)	142907 (85.2)			62144	411255		

(Contd...)

Table 2.3: (Contd....)

Industry	1980-81		1993-94		1999-2000		2004-05		2011-12	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Business Services	2960 (50.0)	2961 (50.0)	16130 (39.9)	24301 (60.1)	35415 (32.0)	75004 (68.0)	81975 (35.8)	148921 (64.2)	326383	571402
Community, Social & Personal Services (other services)	4723 (39.1)	7361 (60.9)	36301 (41.7)	50734 (58.3)	71762 (29.0)	174976 (71.0)	105540 (28.2)	268947 (71.8)	152367	334306
Net Domestic Product	65004 (58.9)	45336 (41.1)	378791 (54.3)	319201 (45.7)	773326 (48.4)	827606 (51.6)	1269717 (48.0)	1376653 (52.0)	3408936	3780580
Population (Million)	5229 (76.9)	157 (23.1)	655 (73.5)	236 (26.5)	726 (72.5)	275 (27.5)	777.7 (71.4)	311.3 (28.6)	838	382
Per Capita NDP (₹)	1245	2888	5783	13525	10652	30095	16327	44223	40679	98968

Note: Figures in parentheses are shares of rural / urban sectors in the net domestic product of respective industrial category for the reference year.

Source: GOI, CSO, National Accounts Statistics, 2016.

Table 2.4: Net State Domestic Product of States and UTs - 2006-07 to 2014-15
(At Current Prices)

S.No.	State/UT	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
1.	Andhra Pradesh	156646	190738	214873	246936	289776	321806	362353	411387	461257
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	3765	4407	5199	6840	8356	10011	10963	12557	14464
3.	Assam	57033	62342	71478	85253	100627	111833	121380	139604	159777
4.	Bihar	91331	102853	129690	148151	185745	222442	268902	315225	369576
5.	Chhattisgarh	57536	69348	82809	84196	102912	123333	139920	155149	173994
6.	Goa	14394	17045	22149	25224	29387	38061	37035	42564	NA
7.	Gujarat	240733	281579	314485	371187	454853	511445	560687	651916	NA
8.	Haryana	116104	136584	164636	203855	237163	273094	312753	353714	395885
9.	Himachal Pradesh	26247	28873	33115	39141	46216	51885	58489	64995	NA
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	27652	30720	34290	38718	46740	55174	62611	71704	72049
11.	Jharkhand	58512	74388	76234	87112	108652	115975	129402	150333	172189
12.	Karnataka	203819	243028	278534	300747	368338	406821	465959	546001	625412
13.	Kerala	135104	153981	180134	206070	233177	277233	308272	351245	NA
14.	Madhya Pradesh	127663	142917	175503	202225	232794	270964	321442	389277	455941
15.	Maharashtra	526910	619884	677781	770794	950771	1059392	1195209	1365149	1525857
16.	Manipur	5503	6049	6614	7372	8020	9746	11131	12559	NA
17.	Meghalaya	7701	8619	10341	11122	12852	15144	16707	19461	22529
18.	Mizoram	2944	3411	4154	4717	5772	6230	7556	9302	NA
19.	Nagaland	6728	7477	8784	9711	10850	12788	14441	16328	18469
20.	Odisha	87921	111109	127516	135837	164760	183522	210622	227877	260222

(Contd...)

Table 2.4: (Contd....)

S.No.	State/UT	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
21.	Punjab	113013	135706	154827	176187	202025	227387	251812	280255	307776
22.	Rajasthan	151428	172250	203939	233767	300907	374090	422982	465504	516462
23.	Sikkim	1871	2139	2796	5463	6636	8029	9432	11137	NA
24.	Tamil Nadu	276711	313812	359391	430013	527912	602851	671728	771762	884195
25.	Telangana	112474	135216	169132	180624	234919	266471	305876	346018	380066
26.	Tripura	9981	10808	12509	14162	16573	18518	21141	25965	NA
27.	Uttar Pradesh	296767	335810	392771	463583	532218	608926	690775	760542	861054
28.	Uttarakhand	32670	40279	48616	61138	72970	85602	94112	106890	120766
29.	West Bengal	238629	273557	310530	362517	421231	480376	547701	641695	728974
UTs										
30.	A & N Islands	2296	2715	3168	3742	3939	4500	5031	5672	NA
31.	Chandigarh	11074	12327	13745	15739	17883	20259	21998	25489	NA
32.	Delhi	128276	149519	178822	205376	241234	273505	320148	373441	431948
33.	Puducherry	7429	8179	8908	11085	11786	13034	14800	19076	23818
	All-India NDP (2004-05 base)	3534547	4097390	4738369	5449104	6488641	7511795	8372744	9299345	NA

NA : Not Available

Source : GOI, Ministry of Finance, Economic Survey 2015-16.

**Table 2.5: Growth Rates * of Net State Domestic Product of States and UTs -
2005-06 to 2014-15 (At Current Prices)**

S. No.	State/UT	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
											(%)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	9.6	17.7	21.8	12.7	14.9	17.3	11.1	12.6	13.5	12.1
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	7.9	9.5	17.1	18.0	31.6	22.2	19.8	9.5	14.5	15.2
3.	Assam	11.1	8.8	9.3	14.7	19.3	18.0	11.1	8.5	15.0	14.5
4.	Bihar	5.7	23.2	12.6	26.1	14.2	25.4	19.8	20.9	17.2	17.2
5.	Chhattisgarh	10.3	26.0	20.5	19.4	1.7	22.2	19.8	13.4	10.9	12.1
6.	Goa	13.5	15.3	18.4	29.9	13.9	16.5	29.5	2.7	14.9	NA
7.	Gujarat	19.8	16.6	17.0	11.7	18.0	22.5	12.4	9.6	16.3	NA
8.	Haryana	13.5	18.6	17.6	20.5	23.8	16.3	15.2	14.5	13.1	11.9
9.	Himachal Pradesh	12.1	10.5	10.0	14.7	18.2	18.1	12.3	12.7	11.1	NA
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	8.5	9.4	11.1	11.6	12.9	20.7	18.0	13.5	14.5	0.5
11.	Jharkhand	0.6	9.7	27.1	2.5	14.3	24.7	6.7	11.6	16.2	14.5
12.	Karnataka	17.6	16.5	19.2	14.6	8.0	22.5	10.4	14.5	17.2	14.5
13.	Kerala	14.8	12.3	14.0	17.0	14.4	13.2	18.9	11.2	13.9	NA
14.	Madhya Pradesh	9.7	16.5	11.9	22.8	15.2	15.1	16.4	18.6	21.1	17.1
15.	Maharashtra	18.1	20.5	17.6	9.3	13.7	23.3	11.4	12.8	14.2	11.8
16.	Manipur	11.6	7.1	9.9	9.3	11.5	8.8	21.5	14.2	12.8	Na
17.	Meghalaya	10.5	19.2	11.9	20.0	7.6	15.6	17.8	10.3	16.5	15.8
18.	Mizoram	11.0	10.5	15.9	21.8	13.6	22.4	7.9	21.3	23.1	NA

(Contd....)

Table 2.5: (Contd...)

S. No.	State/UT	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
19.	Nagaland	12.8	10.0	11.1	17.5	1.06	11.7	17.9	12.9	13.1	13.1
20.	Odisha	8.2	19.5	26.4	14.8	6.5	21.3	11.4	14.8	8.2	14.2
21.	Punjab	11.4	17.8	20.1	14.1	13.8	14.7	12.6	10.7	11.3	9.8
22.	Rajasthan	11.3	20.8	13.8	18.4	14.6	28.7	24.3	13.1	10.1	10.9
23.	Sikkim	14.7	8.0	14.3	30.7	95.4	21.5	21.0	17.5	18.1	NA
24.	Tamil Nadu	18.2	20.9	13.4	14.5	19.7	22.8	14.2	11.4	14.9	14.6
25.	Telangana	20.5	16.8	20.2	25.1	6.8	30.1	13.4	14.8	13.1	9.8
26.	Tripura	10.6	10.4	8.3	15.7	13.2	17.0	11.7	14.2	22.8	NA
27.	Uttar Pradesh	12.0	14.7	13.2	17.0	18.0	14.8	14.4	13.4	10.1	13.2
28.	Uttarakhand	21.0	21.1	23.3	20.7	25.8	19.4	17.3	9.9	13.6	13.0
	West Bengal	10.4	13.8	14.6	13.5	16.7	16.2	14.0	14.0	17.2	13.6
29.	UTs										
30.	A & N Islands	13.2	24.2	18.2	16.7	18.1	5.3	14.2	11.8	12.7	NA
31.	Chandigarh	20.6	20.6	11.3	11.5	14.5	13.6	13.3	8.6	15.9	NA
32.	Delhi	15.2	17.5	16.6	19.6	14.8	17.5	13.4	17.1	16.6	15.7
33.	Puducherry	41.8	4.1	10.1	8.9	24.4	6.3	10.6	13.5	28.9	24.9
	All-India NDP (2004-05 base)	14.2	16.8	15.9	15.6	15.0	19.1	15.8	11.5	11.1	NA

NA : Not Available *: Percentage change over the previous year.

Source: GOI, Ministry of Finance, Economic Survey 2015-16.

Table 2.6: Per Capita State Domestic Product at Current Prices (2004-05 Series)
(2004-05 to 2014-15)

S. No.	State/UT	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
1.	Andhra Pradesh	25959	28223	32961	39780	44376	50515	58733	64773	72301	81397	90517
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	26721	28171	30132	34466	39726	51068	60961	71366	76370	85468	96199
3.	Assam	16782	18396	19737	21290	24099	28383	33087	36320	38945	44263	49480
4.	Bihar	7914	8223	9967	11051	13728	15457	19111	22582	26948	31199	36143
5.	Chhattisgarh	18559	20117	24800	29385	34360	34366	41165	48366	53815	58547	64442
6.	Goa	76968	84721	94882	108708	135966	149164	168024	211570	200514	224138	NA
7.	Gujarat	32021	37780	43395	50016	55068	64097	77485	85979	93046	106831	NA
8.	Haryana	37972	42309	49261	56917	67405	82037	93852	106320	119833	133427	147076
9.	Himachal Pradesh	33348	36949	40393	43966	49903	58402	68297	75185	83899	92300	NA
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	21734	23240	25059	27448	30212	33650	40089	46734	52386	59279	58888
11.	Jharkhand	18510	18326	19789	24789	25046	28223	34721	36554	40238	46131	52147
12.	Karnataka	26882	31239	35981	42419	48084	51364	62251	68053	77168	89545	101594
13.	Kerala	32351	36958	41318	46865	54560	62114	69943	82753	91567	103820	NA
14.	Madhya Pradesh	15442	16631	19028	20935	25278	28651	32453	37180	43426	51798	59770
15.	Maharashtra	36077	41965	49831	57760	62234	69765	84858	93282	103856	117091	129235
16.	Manipur	18547	20251	21220	22820	24413	26621	28336	33695	37656	41573	NA
17.	Meghalaya	23079	24885	28940	31602	36992	38819	43766	50316	54156	61548	69516
18.	Mizoram	24662	26698	28764	32488	38582	42715	50956	53624	63413	76120	NA
19.	Nagaland	30441	33792	36568	39985	46207	50263	55582	63781	70274	77529	85544

(Contd...)

Table 2.6: (Contd....)

S. No.	State/UT	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
20.	Odisha	17650	18846	22237	27735	31416	33029	39537	43463	49227	52559	59229
21.	Punjab	33103	36199	41883	49380	55315	61805	69582	76895	84512	92350	99578
22.	Rajasthan	18565	20275	24055	26882	31279	35254	44644	54637	60844	65974	72156
23.	Sikkim	26690	30252	32199	36448	46983	90749	108972	130127	151395	176491	NA
24.	Tamil Nadu	30062	35243	42288	47606	54137	64338	78473	89050	98628	112664	128366
25.	Telangana	24409	28987	33381	39652	49114	51955	66951	75124	85169	95361	103889
26.	Tripura	24394	26668	29081	31111	35587	39815	46050	50859	57402	69705	NA
27.	Uttar Pradesh	12950	14221	16013	17785	20422	23671	26698	30021	33482	36250	40373
28.	Uttarakhand	24726	29441	35111	42619	50657	62757	73819	85372	92566	103716	115632
29.	West Bengal	22649	24720	27823	31567	35487	41039	47245	53383	60318	70059	78903
UTs												
30.	A & N Islands	40921	44754	53778	61430	69177	78936	80558	89642	97687	107418	NA
31.	Chandigarh	74173	84993	97568	102980	108486	117371	126651	136883	141926	156951	NA
32.	Delhi	63877	72208	83275	95241	111756	125936	145129	161446	185421	212219	240849
33.	Puducherry	48302	67205	68673	74201	79306	98860	101072	103149	114256	143677	175006
All-India Per Capita NNI (2004-05 base)		24143	27131	31206	35825	40775	46249	54021	61855	67839	74380	NA

NNI: Net National Income NA: Not Available

Source : GOI, Ministry of Finance, Economic Survey 2015-16.

Table 2.7: Growth Per Capita Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices (2004-05 Series)

(Percentage change over previous year)													(%)
S.No.	State/UT	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15		
1.	Andhra Pradesh	8.7	16.8	20.7	11.6	13.8	16.3	10.3	11.6	12.6	11.2		
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	5.4	7.0	14.4	15.3	28.6	19.4	17.1	7.0	11.9	12.6		
3.	Assam	9.6	7.3	7.9	13.2	17.8	16.6	9.8	7.2	13.7	11.8		
4.	Bihar	3.9	21.2	10.9	24.2	12.6	23.6	18.2	19.3	15.8	15.8		
5.	Chhattisgarh	8.4	23.3	18.5	16.9	0.0	19.8	17.5	11.3	8.8	10.1		
6.	Goa	10.1	12.0	14.6	25.1	9.7	12.6	25.9	-5.2	11.8	NA		
7.	Gujarat	18.0	14.9	15.3	10.1	16.4	20.9	11.0	8.2	14.8	NA		
8.	Haryana	11.4	16.4	15.5	18.4	21.7	14.4	13.3	12.7	11.3	10.2		
9.	Himachal Pradesh	10.8	9.3	8.8	13.5	17.0	16.9	10.1	11.6	10.0	NA		
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	6.9	7.8	9.5	10.1	11.4	19.1	16.6	12.1	13.2	-0.7		
11.	Jharkhand	-1.0	8.0	25.3	1.0	12.7	23.0	5.3	10.1	14.6	13.0		
12.	Karnataka	16.2	15.2	17.9	13.4	6.8	21.2	9.3	13.4	16.0	13.5		
13.	Kerala	14.2	11.8	13.4	16.4	13.8	12.6	18.3	10.7	13.4	NA		
14.	Madhya Pradesh	7.7	14.4	10.0	20.7	13.3	13.3	14.6	16.8	19.3	15.4		
15.	Maharashtra	16.3	18.7	15.9	7.7	12.1	21.6	9.9	11.3	12.7	10.4		
16.	Manipur	9.2	4.8	7.5	7.0	9.0	6.4	18.9	11.8	10.4	NA		
17.	Meghalaya	7.8	16.3	9.2	17.1	4.9	12.7	15.0	7.6	13.6	12.9		
18.	Mizoram	8.3	7.7	12.9	18.8	10.7	19.3	5.2	18.3	20.0	NA		
19.	Nagaland	11.0	8.2	9.3	15.6	8.8	10.6	14.8	10.2	10.3	10.3	(Contd...)	

(Contd....)

Table 2.7: (Contd...)

S.No.	State/UT	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
20.	Odisha	6.8	18.0	24.7	13.3	5.1	19.7	9.9	13.3	6.8	12.7
21.	Punjab	9.4	15.7	17.9	12.0	11.7	12.6	10.5	9.9	9.3	7.8
22.	Rajasthan	9.2	18.6	11.8	16.4	12.7	26.6	22.4	11.4	8.4	9.4
23.	Sikkim	13.3	6.4	13.2	28.9	23.2	20.1	19.4	16.3	16.6	NA
24.	Tamil Nadu	17.2	20.0	12.6	13.7	18.8	22.0	13.5	10.8	14.2	13.9
25.	Telangana	18.8	15.2	18.8	23.9	5.8	28.9	12.2	13.4	12.0	8.9
26.	Tripura	9.3	9.0	7.0	14.4	11.9	15.7	10.4	12.9	21.4	NA
27.	Uttar Pradesh	9.8	12.6	11.1	14.8	15.9	12.8	12.4	11.5	8.3	11.4
28.	Uttarakhand	19.1	19.3	21.4	18.9	23.9	17.6	15.7	8.4	12.0	11.5
29	West Bengal	9.1	12.6	13.5	12.4	15.6	15.1	13.0	13.0	16.1	12.6
UTs											
30.	A & N Islands	9.4	20.2	14.2	12.6	14.1	2.1	11.3	9.0	10.0	NA
31.	Chandigarh	14.6	14.8	5.5	5.3	8.2	7.9	8.1	3.7	10.6	NA
32.	Delhi	13.0	15.3	14.4	17.3	12.7	15.2	11.2	14.9	14.5	13.5
33	Puducherry	39.1	2.2	8.0	6.9	22.1	4.3	2.1	10.8	25.8	21.8
All-India Per Capita NNI (2004-05 Base)		12.4	15.0	14.8	13.8	13.4	16.8	14.5	9.7	9.6	NA

NA: Not Available

Source : GOI, Ministry of Finance, Economic Survey 2015-16.

**Table 2.8: Per Capita Net State Domestic Product
(At Constant Prices) (Base: 2004-05)**

S.No.	State/UT	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
1.	Andhra Pradesh	30114	33239	35272	37061	40054	42589	44526	46788
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	27554	30187	31971	35278	34470	35231	35845	37767
3.	Assam	17579	18089	18922	20193	21611	22420	23448	24533
4.	Bihar	9150	9685	10994	12012	12090	13149	14362	15650
5.	Jharkhand	17427	20996	19867	20646	24330	25265	27010	28882
6.	Goa	86257	87085	90386	96885	110306	129397	132121	-
7.	Gujarat	38568	42498	43685	48511	53813	57447	61220	-
8.	Haryana	44425	47054	49806	54884	57797	61716	64136	67317
9.	Himachal Pradesh	38195	40143	41666	43305	46682	49203	51730	54494
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	23375	24470	25641	26344	27666	28833	39754	31054
11.	Karnataka	31967	35574	37687	38646	406999	41492	42976	45024
12.	Kerala	37284	40288	42433	45908	48504	52095	56115	-
13.	Madhya Pradesh	17073	17572	19442	21095	21706	23447	25463	27917
14.	Chhattisgarh	21580	22929	23926	24690	25991	27163	27421	28113
15.	Maharashtra	46158	50532	51053	57458	59587	61468	64218	69584
16.	Manipur	19431	20106	21169	22359	21147	22739	22395	--
17.	Meghalaya	27242	27764	30963	33235	35363	34217	34004	37439
18.	Mizoram	26308	28467	31933	34456	40072	37921	39347	--
19.	Nagaland	35074	37317	39041	40057	43992	46340	48111	49963

(Contd....)

Table 2.8: (Contd...)

S.No.	State/UT	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
20.	Odisha	20194	21640	22963	24275	23968	24151	25415	25891
21.	Punjab	37087	39567	41003	42727	44769	46325	47834	49411
22.	Rajasthan	21342	21922	23356	24166	27502	28429	29244	30120
23.	Sikkim	30296	31725	35398	44186	66136	73704	78427	83527
24.	Tamil Nadu	39166	41314	42939	46692	53507	57093	58360	62361
25.	Tripura	27558	29022	31711	34328	36718	39382	42315	--
26.	Uttar Pradesh	14241	14875	15713	16374	17388	17980	18595	19234
27.	Uttarakhand	30720	35437	38625	42292	48525	52607	54462	56822
28.	West Bengal	25400	27094	27914	30372	31314	32164	33889	36527
	UTs								
29.	A & N Islands	47522	50629	56304	56136	64712	68356	71896	72716
30.	Chandigarh	85372	86923	88284	91598	83319	80801	79153	82798
31.	Delhi	76243	83243	91845	100050	103619	110780	118960	127667
32.	Puducherry	61142	64749	69760	74720	84142	80517	87177	96222
	All- India (Per Capita NNP at factor cost)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NA : Not Available

Source: GOI, Handbook of Statistics on Indian Economy, 2013-14, Reserve Bank of India.

Table 2.9: Growth Rates of State Domestic Product in Different States*(% per annum)*

S.No.	State/UT	Eighth Plan	Ninth Plan	Tenth Plan #	Eleventh Plan
Non-special Category States					
1.	Andhra Pradesh	5.4	4.6	6.7	8.33
2.	Bihar	2.2	4.0	4.7	12.11
3.	Chhattisgarh	N.A	N.A	9.2	8.44
4.	Goa	8.9	5.5	7.8	9.02
5.	Gujarat	12.4	4.0	10.6	9.59
6.	Haryana	5.2	4.1	7.6	9.10
7.	Jharkhand	N.A	N.A	11.1	7.27
8.	Karnataka	6.2	7.2	7.0	8.04
9.	Kerala	6.5	5.7	7.2	8.04
10.	Madhya Pradesh	6.3	4.0	4.3	8.93
11.	Maharashtra	8.9	4.7	7.9	9.48
12.	Odisha	2.1	5.1	9.1	8.23
13.	Punjab	4.7	4.4	4.5	6.87
14.	Rajasthan	7.5	3.5	5.0	7.68
15.	Tamil Nadu	7.0	6.3	6.6	8.32
16.	Uttar Pradesh	4.9	4.0	4.6	6.90
17.	West Bengal	6.3	6.9	6.1	7.32
Special Category States					
18.	Arunachal Pradesh	5.1	4.4	5.8	9.42
19.	Assam	2.8	2.1	6.1	5.50
20.	Himachal Pradesh	6.5	5.9	7.3	5.50
21.	Jammu and Kashmir	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.40
22.	Manipur	4.6	6.4	11.6	4.60
23.	Meghalaya	3.8	6.2	5.6	7.50
24.	Mizoram	N.A	N.A	5.9	8.70
25.	Nagaland	8.9	2.6	8.3	3.50
26.	Sikkim	5.3	8.3	7.7	12.20
27.	Tripura	6.6	7.4	8.7	8.00
28.	Uttarakhand	N.A	N.A	8.8	9.30

#: Average of 2002-03 to 2005-06 for all States except J&K, Mizoram, Nagaland (2002-03) and Tripura (2002-03 to 2003-04).

Source : GOI, Planning Commission, Twelfth Five Year Plan, 2012-2017, Volume-I, Faster More Inclusive and Sustainable Growth.

Table 2.10: State-wise Growth Targets for the Eleventh & Twelfth Five Year Plan Period
(Annual Average in %)

S.No.	State/UT	State-wise Growth Target					
		Eleventh Plan			Twelfth Plan		
		Agricul- ture	Industry	Services	Agricul- ture	Industry	Services
Non-special Category States							
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4.0	12.0	10.4	5.2	8.6	9.5
2.	Bihar	7.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	10.0	10.0
3.	Chhattisgarh	1.7	12.0	8.0	5.0	10.0	10.0
4.	Goa	7.7	15.7	9.0	0.5	7.7	10.0
5.	Gujarat	5.5	14.0	10.5	4.0	8.3	9.5
6.	Haryana	5.3	14.0	12.0	4.2	7.5	9.5
7.	Jharkhand	6.3	12.0	8.0	6.0	7.0	9.0
8.	Karnataka	5.4	12.5	12.0	4.5	6.5	9.0
9.	Kerala	0.3	9.0	11.0	1.0	7.0	9.5
10.	Madhya Pradesh	4.4	8.0	7.0	7.0	10.0	9.0
11.	Maharashtra	4.4	8.0	10.2	3.5	9.0	9.5
12.	Odisha	3.0	12.0	9.6	4.0	9.0	9.0
13.	Punjab	2.4	8.0	7.4	1.6	7.5	8.0
14.	Rajasthan	3.5	8.0	8.9	4.6	7.0	9.0
15.	Tamil Nadu	4.7	8.0	9.4	4.0	7.7	8.5
16.	Uttar Pradesh	3.0	8.0	7.1	3.5	8.2	9.0
17.	West Bengal	4.0	11.0	11.0	3.2	7.0	9.0
Special Category States							
18.	Arunachal Pradesh	2.8	8.0	7.2	5.5	9.0	10.0
19.	Assam	2.0	8.0	8.0	4.8	4.7	9.0
20.	Himachal Pradesh	3.0	14.5	7.5	3.0	8.7	9.0
21.	Jammu and Kashmir	4.3	9.8	6.4	1.5	7.0	8.5
22.	Manipur	1.2	8.0	7.0	5.3	5.0	8.5
23.	Meghalaya	4.7	8.0	7.9	3.1	8.8	9.0
24.	Mizoram	1.6	8.0	8.0	6.9	9.9	9.0
25.	Nagaland	8.4	8.0	10.0	4.5	9.0	8.0
26.	Sikkim	3.3	8.0	7.2	4.0	8.0	10.0
27.	Tripura	1.4	8.0	8.0	5.0	8.0	9.0
28.	Uttarakhand	3.0	12.0	11.0	3.0	9.3	10.0
	All-India				4.0	8.1	9.1

Source : GOI, Planning Commission, Twelfth Five Year Plan, 2012-2017, Volume-II, Economic Sectors.

Table 2.11: Growth Rate in Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices for different Sectors (%)

Sector	2012-13 a	2013-14 a	2014-15 b	2015-16 c	2016-17 d	2016-17	
						H1	H2
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	1.5	4.2	-0.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	5.2
Industry	3.6	5.0	5.9	7.4	5.2	5.6	4.9
Mining and Quarrying	-0.5	3.0	10.8	7.4	-1.8	-0.9	-2.6
Manufacturing	6.0	5.6	5.5	9.3	7.4	8.1	6.7
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply, etc.	2.8	4.7	8.0	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.6
Construction	0.6	4.6	4.4	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.4
Services	8.1	7.8	10.3	8.9	8.8	9.2	8.4
Trade, Hotel, Transport and Storage	9.7	7.8	9.8	9.0	6.0	7.6	4.5
Financial, Real Estate and Professional Services	9.5	10.1	10.6	10.3	9.0	8.8	9.2
Public Administration, Defence, etc.	4.1	4.5	10.7	6.6	12.8	12.4	13.2
GVA at Basic Prices	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.7

a= second revised estimate b: first revised estimate c: provisional estimate d: first advance estimate.

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic Survey 2016-17.

Table 2.12: Annual Growth Rates of GDP Industry-wise at Origin at Constant Prices (2004-05)

S. No.	Industry	Eleventh Plan Period					Twelfth Plan Period					Average
		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
		5.8	0.1	1.0	7.0	2.8	0.5	6.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.0
1	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing											
2	Mining and Quarrying	3.7	2.1	6.3	5.0	-0.9	4.4	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.5	7.2
3	Manufacturing	10.3	4.3	9.7	7.6	2.5	4.5	7.5	8.0	10.0	10.0	8.0
4	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	8.3	4.6	6.3	3.0	7.9	8.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.8
5	Construction	10.8	5.3	7.0	8.0	5.3	6.5	7.5	8.0	10.0	11.0	8.6
6	Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	10.1	5.7	7.8	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.4
7	Transport, Storage and Communication	11.9	10.8	14.8	14.7	11.5	11.3	11.9	12.2	11.8	11.8	11.8
8	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	11.9	12.0	9.4	10.4	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.6
9	Community, Social and Personal Services	6.9	12.5	12.0	4.5	5.8	7.0	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.7
	Total GDP	9.3	6.7	8.4	8.4	6.5	6.7	8.1	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.2
	Industry (2-5)	9.7	4.4	8.4	7.2	3.4	5.3	7.5	8.0	9.7	10.0	8.1
	Services (6-9)	10.2	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.1

*: Projection.

Source : GOI, Planning Commission, Twelfth Five Year Plan, 2012-2017, Volume-I, Faster More Exclusive and Sustainable Growth.

B. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES (LFPR)

Table 2.13: Population Projections in Different Periods

Category	Basis	1983	1993-94 *	2004-05 *	2006-07	2011-12	2016-17
(Number in Lakhs)							
Population (age 0 +)		7181.01	8936.76	10928.30	11283.13	12079.71	12832.42
Population (age 15-59)			5017.60	6529.40	6871.20	7601.10	8205.70
Labour Force	US (PS)		3786.50	4712.50	4926.60	5418.40	5864.40
Labour Force	CDS	2638.24	3341.97	4196.47	4389.48	4836.59	5240.57
Labour Force (Rural)	CDS	2061.52	2529.55	3031.72			

Table 2.14: Labour Force Growth Rates

Category	Basis	1983 to 1993-94	1993-94 to 2004-05 *	2004-05 to 2006-07	2006-07 to 2011-12	2011-12 to 2016-17
(% per annum)						
Population (age 0 +)		2.11	1.85	1.43	1.37	1.22
Population (age 15-59)			2.42	2.29	2.04	1.54
Labour Force	US (PS)		2.01	1.99	1.92	1.59
Labour Force	CDS	2.28	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.62
Labour Force (Rural)	CDS	1.97	1.66			

US (PS) : Usual Status (Principal Status) CDS: Current Daily Status *: Actual taken from NSSO.

Source : GOI, Planning Commission, Eleventh Five Year Plan, 2007-2012, Volume-I, Inclusive Growth.

Table 2.15a: Labour Force Participation Rates (LFPR) by Sex – Rural (All-Ages)

		Male						Female						(Per 1000 Males / Females)	
		1993-94	1999-2000	2004-05	2005-06	2007-08	2009-10	2011-12	1993-94	1999-2000	2004-05	2005-06	2007-08		2009-10
I.	Usual Status														
	(i) Principal	549	533	546	551	551	548	54.7	237	235	249	229	220	208	181
	(ii) Principal & Subsidiary	561	540	555	561	559	556	55.3	330	302	333	314	292	265	253
II.	Current Status														
	(i) Weekly	547	531	545	548	547	548	54.5	276	263	287	265	245	231	215
	(ii) Daily	534	515	531	536	536	536	53.4	232	220	237	219	204	197	180

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.15 (b): Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) based on UPS & UPSS approach for persons aged 15 years & above (All-India) (%)
2015-16

	Approach	Rural		Urban		Rural + Urban				
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
UPS		77.3	26.7	51.1	69.1	16.2	41.2	75.0	23.7	48.0
UPSS		78.0	31.7	52.2	69.1	16.6	41.2	75.5	27.4	78.8

Source : Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment, Report on Fifth Annual Employment – Unemployment Survey, 2015-16.

Table 2.16 (a): Distribution of Population According to Category of Work – 2001 and 2011

S. No.	Unit	2001			2011		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	No. of Persons	1025	740	285	1210.19	833.08	377.11
2 (a)	Total Workers (Main + Marginal)	39.3	42.0	32.2	39.8	41.8	35.3
2 (b)	Main-Workers to total Workers	77.8	73.9	90.8	75.2	70.5	87.6
	Marginal Workers to total Workers	22.2	26.1	9.2	24.8	29.5	12.4
3 (a)	Category of Workers (Main+ Marginal)						
	(i) Cultivators	31.7	40.1	3.2	24.6	33.0	2.8
	(ii) Agricultural Labourers	26.7	33.2	4.7	30.0	39.3	5.5
	(iii) Workers in HH Industry	4.1	3.8	5.1	3.8	3.4	4.8
	(iv) Other Workers	37.5	22.9	87.0	41.6	24.3	86.9
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : www.censusindia.gov.in.

Table 2.16 (b): Distribution of Rural Workers by Occupation, Sex and State-wise – 2011
(Percentage)

S. No.	State/UT	Percentage to Total Workers (Main and Marginal)					
		Cultivators			Agri. Labourers		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	25.4	16.5	21.6	46.4	67.3	55.4
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	56.7	71.9	63.4	6.4	8.1	7.1
3.	Assam	42.2	30.6	38.8	15.3	22.7	17.5
4.	Bihar	24.9	16.0	22.3	54.3	63.4	56.9
5.	Chhattisgarh	42.6	34.1	38.8	40.6	58.4	48.6
6.	Goa	10.1	17.3	12.3	7.2	15.1	9.5
7.	Gujarat	40.1	21.7	33.7	33.5	56.9	41.6
8.	Haryana	39.2	42.0	40.0	21.5	28.7	23.4
9.	Himachal Pradesh	49.0	79.1	62.3	5.4	4.9	5.2
10.	Karnataka	40.4	24.7	34.3	26.9	51.3	36.4
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	33.0	50.0	37.9	17.0	13.6	16.0
12.	Jharkhand	34.7	35.1	34.8	35.1	48.0	40.3
13.	Kerala	10.6	5.9	9.3	15.3	21.4	17.1
14.	Madhya Pradesh	42.7	31.8	38.3	40.8	57.0	47.3
15.	Maharashtra	41.0	38.3	39.9	35.3	50.3	41.5
16.	Manipur	51.5	48.2	50.1	7.3	15.0	10.7
17.	Meghalaya	48.5	51.9	50.0	18.3	21.8	19.7
18.	Mizoram	74.3	78.6	76.2	6.6	8.9	7.6
19.	Nagaland	62.0	74.7	68.0	7.0	7.7	7.3
20.	Odisha	33.3	13.9	26.7	34.2	62.3	43.8
21.	Punjab	33.4	14.4	29.8	22.9	27.8	23.9
22.	Rajasthan	53.4	56.6	54.8	14.6	25.6	19.4
23.	Sikkim	42.4	56.1	47.8	8.3	13.2	10.2
24.	Tamil Nadu	22.1	18.4	20.6	37.1	55.5	44.6
25.	Tripura	28.6	18.9	25.6	26.5	38.9	30.4
26.	Uttarakhand	41.7	72.3	54.0	15.2	9.6	12.9
27.	Uttar Pradesh	39.2	25.5	35.6	33.8	43.8	36.4
28.	West Bengal	24.0	10.0	20.6	39.4	45.5	40.9
29.	A & N Islands	16.6	19.3	17.1	4.8	5.1	4.9
30.	Chandigarh	3.8	3.0	3.7	1.1	2.7	1.4
31.	D & N Haveli	30.0	33.1	31.1	8.8	41.2	19.7
32.	Daman & Diu	5.0	16.1	7.1	1.0	8.1	2.4
33.	Delhi	10.1	12.5	10.5	5.8	11.0	6.5
34.	Lakshadweep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
35.	Puducherry	7.0	3.8	6.1	33.5	54.2	0.0
	All India	35.2	28.8	33.0	34.4	48.5	39.3

(Contd...)

Table 2.16 (b): (Contd..)
Distribution of Rural Workers by Occupation, Sex and State-wise – 2011

S. No.	State/UT	Percentage to Total Workers (Main + Marginal)										Total Workers (Main + Marginal)		
		Household Industry Workers			Other Workers									
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	
		(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2.2	4.4	3.1	26.0	11.8	19.9	58.4	44.6	51.5				
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	1.1	1.5	1.3	35.8	18.4	28.2	48.5	39.5	44.1				
3.	Assam	2.4	8.4	4.2	40.1	38.3	39.6	53.1	23.7	38.7				
4.	Bihar	2.7	6.5	3.8	18.1	14.1	17.0	46.7	20.2	34.0				
5.	Chhattisgarh	1.3	1.2	1.2	15.5	6.4	11.4	56.4	46.3	51.3				
6.	Goa	2.8	3.3	3.0	79.8	64.3	75.3	55.5	22.6	39.1				
7.	Gujarat	1.0	1.2	1.1	25.3	20.3	23.6	57.1	32.0	44.9				
8.	Haryana	1.9	3.2	2.2	37.4	26.1	34.4	50.1	20.8	36.4				
9.	Himachal Pradesh	1.8	1.4	1.6	43.8	14.7	31.0	59.0	47.4	53.3				
10.	Karnataka	2.0	4.1	2.8	30.7	19.9	26.5	59.8	38.8	49.4				
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	3.1	7.1	4.3	46.9	29.3	41.8	46.3	20.8	34.2				
12.	Jharkhand	2.7	4.8	3.5	27.5	12.1	21.4	50.8	35.0	43.0				
13.	Kerala	2.0	3.4	2.4	72.1	69.3	71.3	53.6	20.2	36.3				
14.	Madhya Pradesh	1.9	3.1	2.4	14.6	8.1	12.0	54.3	39.3	47.0				
15.	Maharashtra	1.7	2.1	1.9	22.0	9.3	16.7	56.7	42.5	49.8				
16.	Manipur	2.6	12.4	6.8	38.6	24.4	32.4	52.4	41.2	46.9				
17.	Meghalaya	1.5	2.5	1.9	31.7	23.8	28.4	47.0	35.0	41.0				
18.	Mizoram	0.9	1.2	1.0	18.2	11.3	15.3	53.9	41.9	48.0				
19.	Nagaland	1.6	2.7	2.1	29.4	14.9	22.6	55.7	52.3	54.0				

(Contd...)

(Contd...)

Table 2.16 (b): (Contd...)

S. No.	State/UT	Percentage to Total Workers (Main + Marginal)										Total Workers (Main + Marginal)		
		Household Industry Workers					Other Workers					Male	Female	Persons
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female			
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
20.	Odisha	3.5	6.0	4.4	28.9	17.8	25.1	56.5	29.7	43.2				
21.	Punjab	2.7	8.3	3.8	40.9	49.6	42.5	54.9	14.3	35.6				
22.	Rajasthan	1.8	1.9	1.8	30.2	15.8	24.0	51.7	42.7	47.3				
23.	Sikkim	1.5	2.0	1.7	47.8	28.7	40.3	61.0	44.6	53.3				
24.	Tamil Nadu	2.6	5.4	3.7	38.2	20.6	31.1	60.0	41.2	50.7				
25.	Tripura	1.7	5.8	3.0	43.2	36.4	41.0	55.3	26.3	41.1				
26.	Uttarakhand	2.4	3.0	2.7	40.7	15.1	30.4	49.1	32.9	41.0				
27.	Uttar Pradesh	3.9	8.8	5.2	23.1	21.9	22.8	47.4	18.3	33.4				
28.	West Bengal	3.6	16.3	6.7	33.1	28.2	31.9	57.2	19.4	38.7				
29.	A & N Islands	2.6	6.6	3.5	76.0	69.0	74.5	59.1	17.9	39.8				
30.	Chandigarh	0.7	2.3	0.9	94.3	91.9	94.0	62.2	14.2	42.6				
31.	D & N Haveli	1.4	1.9	1.6	59.8	23.7	47.6	56.8	33.4	45.9				
32.	Daman & Diu	0.6	5.0	1.4	93.4	70.9	89.1	58.2	15.9	38.6				
33.	Delhi	2.1	4.9	2.5	82.0	71.6	80.5	49.3	9.7	31.1				
34.	Lakshadweep	0.7	7.7	2.0	99.3	92.3	98.0	52.3	12.6	32.9				
35.	Puducherry	1.3	3.1	1.8	58.2	38.9	52.7	54.2	21.1	37.4				
	All India	2.6	5.0	3.4	27.8	17.7	24.3	53.0	30.0	41.8				

Source : www.censusindia.gov.in.

Table 2.16 (c): Distribution of Rural Workers by Occupation, Sex and State-wise – 2001
(%)

S.No.	State/UT	Percentage to Total Workers (Main and Marginal)					
		Cultivators			Agri. Labourers		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	31.8	21.9	27.6	37.9	60.7	47.5
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	57.7	82.7	68.3	4.0	4.6	4.3
3.	Assam	44.4	42.9	43.9	14.1	17.4	15.1
4.	Bihar	34.3	23.0	31.2	46.1	64.6	51.3
5.	Chhattisgarh	54.3	46.8	50.8	27.1	46.3	36.0
6.	Goa	12.5	24.8	16.5	7.4	19.9	11.5
7.	Gujarat	43.0	31.2	38.3	26.7	44.0	33.6
8.	Haryana	44.6	48.6	46.1	16.6	22.9	18.9
9.	Himachal Pradesh	55.2	88.5	70.4	3.6	2.9	3.3
10.	Karnataka	45.9	29.0	39.1	23.7	50.4	34.4
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	51.5	60.4	54.4	9.3	5.4	8.0
12.	Jharkhand	45.2	45.0	45.1	27.6	41.5	32.9
13.	Kerala	10.1	5.5	8.9	17.6	26.2	19.7
14.	Madhya Pradesh	54.8	46.6	51.4	27.4	43.5	34.1
15.	Maharashtra	42.5	40.7	41.7	30.3	48.2	38.4
16.	Manipur	53.9	53.0	53.5	9.4	14.6	11.8
17.	Meghalaya	52.4	57.2	54.5	18.6	22.2	20.2
18.	Mizoram	73.0	83.4	77.8	3.4	4.5	3.9
19.	Nagaland	67.4	79.5	72.9	4.4	4.5	4.5
20.	Odisha	39.6	20.5	33.2	30.2	56.9	39.1
21.	Punjab	37.6	15.4	31.5	22.5	20.8	22.0
22.	Rajasthan	60.9	70.5	65.0	8.7	17.1	12.3
23.	Sikkim	47.6	66.9	55.0	5.8	9.1	7.1
24.	Tamil Nadu	29.1	23.7	26.9	35.3	54.3	43.1
25.	Tripura	31.8	30.5	31.4	23.4	38.6	28.0
26.	Uttarakhand	46.7	82.3	61.7	12.3	6.2	9.7
27.	Uttar Pradesh	52.6	36.8	48.4	24.1	43.9	29.3
28.	West Bengal	28.7	16.1	25.4	31.0	38.6	33.0
29.	A & N Islands	20.1	30.9	22.5	5.3	5.4	5.3
30.	Chandigarh	2.5	1.8	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
31.	D & N Haveli	30.7	58.6	41.4	9.2	25.7	15.5
32.	Daman & Diu	4.1	26.0	7.2	0.7	12.8	2.4
33.	Delhi	6.9	17.5	8.4	2.3	5.7	2.8
34.	Lakshadweep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
35.	Paducherry	8.8	2.5	6.9	38.4	67.7	47.2
	All India	42.2	36.5	40.1	27.5	43.4	33.2

(Contd...)

Table 2.16 (c) (Contd.): Distribution of Rural Workers by Occupation, Sex and State-wise – 2001

S.No.	State/UT	Percentage to Total Workers (Main + Marginal)										Total Workers (Main + Marginal)		
		Household Industry Workers					Other Workers							
		Male		Female		Persons		Male		Female		Male		Persons
		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	3.0	6.0	4.3	27.3	11.4	20.6	58.5	43.2	50.9				
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	0.6	0.9	0.7	37.7	11.7	26.7	51.1	41.3	46.5				
3.	Assam	1.7	7.9	3.5	39.8	31.7	37.4	49.8	22.3	36.4				
4.	Bihar	2.9	5.6	3.7	16.7	6.8	13.9	48.4	20.2	34.8				
5.	Chhattisgarh	2.1	1.6	1.8	16.6	5.3	11.4	54.3	46.6	50.4				
6.	Goa	2.6	3.9	3.0	77.4	51.4	69.0	54.9	26.4	40.7				
7.	Gujarat	1.6	1.4	1.6	28.7	23.4	26.6	55.6	39.0	47.6				
8.	Haryana	1.8	2.5	2.1	36.9	26.0	32.9	50.9	34.2	43.1				
9.	Himachal Pradesh	2.0	1.4	1.7	39.2	7.2	24.6	54.7	46.5	50.6				
10.	Karnataka	2.3	5.0	3.4	28.1	15.6	23.1	58.3	39.9	49.2				
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	4.5	9.4	6.1	34.7	24.8	31.5	49.1	25.8	37.9				
12.	Jharkhand	3.7	5.4	4.4	23.5	8.1	17.7	49.9	31.9	41.1				
13.	Kerala	2.2	7.1	3.4	70.2	61.1	67.9	50.2	15.9	32.6				
14.	Madhya Pradesh	2.7	4.1	3.3	15.0	5.8	11.2	53.1	40.7	47.1				
15.	Maharashtra	2.0	2.2	2.1	25.2	8.8	17.8	54.2	46.5	50.4				
16.	Manipur	2.9	14.6	8.2	33.9	17.7	26.6	50.1	43.2	46.7				
17.	Meghalaya	1.5	2.6	2.0	27.5	18.0	23.4	50.1	38.9	44.6				
18.	Mizoram	0.8	0.9	0.8	22.7	11.2	17.4	59.5	54.7	57.2				

(Contd...)

Table 2.16 (c) (Contd..)

S.No.	State/UT	Percentage to Total Workers (Main + Marginal)						Total Workers (Main + Marginal)		
		Household Industry Workers			Other Workers			Male	Female	Persons
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons			
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
19.	Nagaland	1.2	2.9	2.0	27.0	13.1	20.6	47.1	42.9	45.1
20.	Odisha	3.3	8.5	5.0	26.9	14.1	22.6	53.4	27.1	40.3
21.	Punjab	1.8	6.7	3.1	38.2	57.1	43.4	54.5	23.2	39.7
22.	Rajasthan	2.2	2.0	2.1	28.1	10.5	20.6	50.8	40.7	45.9
23.	Sikkim	1.5	1.0	1.3	45.2	23.0	36.7	57.7	40.7	49.7
24.	Tamil Nadu	3.1	6.8	4.6	32.5	15.2	25.4	59.4	41.3	50.4
25.	Tripura	1.7	6.3	3.1	43.1	24.6	37.5	50.6	22.9	37.1
26.	Uttarakhand	2.1	2.1	2.1	38.8	9.4	26.4	46.0	33.3	39.6
27.	Uttar Pradesh	3.7	6.9	4.5	19.7	12.4	17.7	47.8	18.9	34.1
28.	West Bengal	4.0	18.2	7.8	36.2	27.2	33.8	54.3	20.7	37.9
29.	A & N Islands	5.8	11.3	7.0	68.8	52.5	65.2	57.0	18.5	39.2
30.	Chandigarh	1.2	7.4	1.8	95.7	90.2	95.2	64.0	10.3	43.4
31.	D & N Haveli	0.7	0.8	0.7	59.4	14.9	42.3	61.3	45.1	53.9
32.	Daman & Diu	0.4	4.9	1.0	94.8	56.4	89.4	70.9	19.8	52.0
33.	Delhi	1.9	4.7	2.3	89.0	72.1	86.6	49.7	10.1	32.0
34.	Lakshadweep	4.0	15.8	5.5	96.0	84.2	94.5	40.7	6.1	23.8
35.	Paducherry	1.2	2.7	1.6	51.7	27.1	44.3	54.5	23.8	39.2
	All India	2.8	5.4	3.8	27.5	14.7	22.9	52.4	31.0	42.0

Source: G O I, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-3 of 2001, Distribution of Workers and Non-Workers, Series-4, Punjab, Census of India 2001.

Table 2.17: Labour Force Participation Rates According to Usual Status (PS & PS+SS) (July 2011- June 2012)

(%) (Rural)

S. No.	State/UT	PS			PS +SS		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1.	Andhra Pradesh	61.0	41.1	50.8	61.2	44.8	52.8
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	49.1	27.8	38.7	49.2	28.2	38.9
3.	Assam	56.2	8.9	33.9	56.4	12.9	35.9
4.	Bihar	48.2	3.7	27.2	48.7	5.8	28.4
5.	Chhattisgarh	55.9	35.8	46.0	56.3	41.6	49.0
6.	Delhi	54.4	14.6	37.1	54.4	14.6	37.1
7.	Goa	58.6	21.2	39.9	58.6	21.2	39.9
8.	Gujarat	60.1	21.2	41.6	60.2	27.9	44.8
9.	Haryana	52.9	6.5	31.8	53.2	16.4	36.5
10.	Himachal Pradesh	54.0	47.1	50.5	54.7	52.9	53.8
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	53.9	5.0	30.2	55.9	26.3	41.5
12.	Jharkhand	52.9	10.1	32.1	54.2	20.4	37.8
13.	Karnataka	61.9	27.6	44.8	62.0	28.9	45.4
14.	Kerala	56.5	20.8	37.5	58.3	25.8	41.0
15.	Madhya Pradesh	56.1	18.7	38.1	56.4	23.9	40.7
16.	Maharashtra	57.5	30.7	44.7	58.2	38.9	49.0
17.	Manipur	51.6	16.2	34.4	52.3	27.0	40.0
18.	Meghalaya	52.1	37.7	44.9	52.9	39.2	46.1
19.	Mizoram	59.7	35.4	48.0	59.9	40.5	50.5
20.	Nagaland	58.1	26.0	42.4	59.0	37.1	48.3
21.	Odisha	60.3	14.3	37.1	60.6	25.1	42.7
22.	Punjab	57.5	5.2	32.3	57.9	23.7	41.4
23.	Rajasthan	49.5	23.7	37.0	50.0	34.9	42.7
24.	Sikkim	58.6	48.8	53.8	58.6	49.2	53.9
25.	Tamil Nadu	60.4	31.3	45.6	60.7	38.6	49.5
26.	Tripura	59.0	17.8	39.3	59.9	28.7	44.9
27.	Uttarakhand	45.4	21.9	33.7	46.5	31.5	39.0
28.	Uttar Pradesh	48.3	8.8	29.0	49.6	17.8	34.1
29.	West Bengal	59.4	11.2	35.6	60.2	19.4	40.0
UTs							
30.	A & N Islands	60.3	24.8	43.1	60.3	30.0	45.7
31.	Chandigarh	56.7	4.2	34.7	56.7	4.7	34.9
32.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	48.8	15.2	32.1	48.8	16.1	32.5
33.	Daman & Diu	69.4	3.4	42.5	69.4	3.4	42.5
34.	Lakshadweep	59.6	14.5	36.6	59.8	17.7	38.3
35.	Puducherry	52.1	20.9	35.9	52.1	22.3	36.6
	All-India	54.7	18.1	36.8	55.3	25.3	40.6

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.17 (a): Labour Force Participation Rates of Persons of Age 15-59 Years According to Usual Status (PS & PS+SS) (July 2011- June 2012)

(%) (Rural)

S. No.	State/UT	PS			PS +SS		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1.	Andhra Pradesh	84.0	57.7	70.5	84.3	62.5	73.1
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	74.3	42.4	58.6	74.4	43.1	59.0
3.	Assam	85.5	13.2	50.4	85.7	18.9	53.2
4.	Bihar	78.9	5.6	43.8	79.6	9.1	45.8
5.	Chhattisgarh	84.6	56.0	70.3	85.0	65.2	75.1
6.	Delhi	82.8	16.8	53.7	82.8	16.8	53.7
7.	Goa	82.9	29.4	56.4	82.9	29.4	56.4
8.	Gujarat	87.6	30.6	60.2	87.7	40.4	64.9
9.	Haryana	78.3	9.1	45.9	78.7	23.8	53.0
10.	Himachal Pradesh	78.0	62.8	70.1	78.7	70.2	74.3
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	75.3	7.7	42.8	77.9	38.8	59.1
12.	Jharkhand	85.4	15.6	50.7	86.6	31.8	59.4
13.	Karnataka	84.4	39.0	62.1	84.5	40.8	63.0
14.	Kerala	81.7	29.9	53.6	82.6	36.5	57.6
15.	Madhya Pradesh	84.2	29.4	58.0	84.7	38.0	62.4
16.	Maharashtra	81.0	44.4	63.5	81.9	56.7	69.8
17.	Manipur	76.8	23.1	50.6	77.7	40.0	59.3
18.	Meghalaya	79.9	59.7	69.9	81.2	62.2	71.8
19.	Mizoram	89.5	54.3	72.5	89.7	62.4	76.5
20.	Nagaland	80.9	33.6	56.9	81.6	47.9	64.5
21.	Odisha	90.1	21.4	54.7	90.4	36.9	62.9
22.	Punjab	82.6	7.1	45.8	83.1	33.4	58.8
23.	Rajasthan	78.4	36.4	57.5	79.0	53.2	66.2
24.	Sikkim	82.7	70.1	76.5	82.7	70.6	76.8
25.	Tamil Nadu	84.8	43.3	63.4	85.1	53.1	68.6
26.	Tripura	86.6	25.5	56.2	87.4	40.2	64.0
27.	Uttarakhand	74.3	33.7	53.1	75.4	48.3	61.2
28.	Uttar Pradesh	80.4	13.9	47.1	82.5	28.4	55.4
29.	West Bengal	86.9	16.2	51.8	88.0	28.6	58.5
UTs							
30.	A & N Islands	85.2	33.8	59.1	85.2	40.8	62.7
31.	Chandigarh	91.6	6.7	55.6	91.6	7.6	56.0
32.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	72.9	23.6	48.6	72.9	25.0	49.3
33.	Daman & Diu	94.7	5.3	60.6	94.7	5.3	60.6
34.	Lakshadweep	88.0	22.7	55.6	88.3	27.7	58.2
35.	Puducherry	76.2	27.1	50.0	76.2	29.1	51.0
	All-India	82.7	27.1	55.1	83.5	37.8	60.9

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.18: Labour Force Participation Rates According to Current Weekly Status and Current Daily Status (July 2011- June 2012)*(%) (Rural)*

S. No.	State/UT	Current Weekly Status			Current Daily Status		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1.	Andhra Pradesh	60.1	40.3	50.0	58.4	37.5	47.7
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	49.0	27.6	38.5	48.6	27.2	38.2
3.	Assam	56.3	11.3	35.1	55.7	9.1	33.7
4.	Bihar	48.6	4.7	27.9	48.1	3.9	27.3
5.	Chhattisgarh	55.4	33.7	44.7	53.6	30.1	41.9
6.	Delhi	54.4	14.6	37.1	54.4	14.6	37.1
7.	Goa	58.6	20.1	39.3	58.6	20.0	39.3
8.	Gujarat	60.0	26.4	44.0	59.7	21.7	41.6
9.	Haryana	53.0	14.5	35.5	52.7	10.1	33.3
10.	Himachal Pradesh	53.9	49.0	51.4	53.5	44.3	48.8
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	54.5	19.4	37.4	54.0	11.9	33.6
12.	Jharkhand	54.0	15.9	35.4	52.4	11.6	32.5
13.	Karnataka	61.7	28.0	44.9	60.1	25.4	42.7
14.	Kerala	56.1	22.6	38.2	52.7	20.0	35.3
15.	Madhya Pradesh	55.7	18.9	38.0	55.1	16.6	36.5
16.	Maharashtra	57.2	34.3	46.3	56.4	29.6	43.7
17.	Manipur	52.0	22.8	37.8	51.1	18.4	35.2
18.	Meghalaya	52.7	38.3	45.5	49.1	33.2	41.1
19.	Mizoram	59.7	38.6	49.5	58.6	35.1	47.2
20.	Nagaland	57.0	32.0	44.7	55.3	26.0	41.0
21.	Odisha	59.0	17.3	38.0	57.5	13.4	35.2
22.	Punjab	57.2	22.2	40.4	56.5	13.8	35.9
23.	Rajasthan	48.9	26.8	38.2	48.4	22.8	36.0
24.	Sikkim	58.6	48.6	53.7	58.6	48.1	53.4
25.	Tamil Nadu	60.0	34.2	46.9	58.4	30.4	44.2
26.	Tripura	59.6	20.1	40.7	58.9	19.2	39.9
27.	Uttarakhand	45.8	26.3	36.1	45.1	18.7	32.0
28.	Uttar Pradesh	48.3	13.8	31.5	47.2	10.2	29.2
29.	West Bengal	59.1	17.3	38.4	57.3	13.2	35.5
UTs							
30.	A & N Islands	60.3	25.0	43.2	60.0	24.9	43.0
31.	Chandigarh	56.5	4.7	34.8	56.5	4.3	34.6
32.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	48.8	15.2	32.1	48.7	15.2	32.0
33.	Daman & Diu	69.4	3.4	42.5	69.4	3.4	42.5
34.	Lakshadweep	59.8	14.8	36.8	55.8	14.2	34.6
35.	Puducherry	49.2	22.3	35.2	48.2	20.5	33.8
	All-India	54.5	21.5	38.3	53.4	18.0	36.1

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

C. EMPLOYMENT

Table 2.19: Number of Persons Employed According to Usual Status, Current Weekly Status and Current Daily Status - Rural India
(per 1000 males / females)

NSS Rounds	Male				Female			
	Usual status		Current Weekly Status (Per 1000 Person Weeks)		Current Daily Status (Per 1000 Persondays)		Current Weekly Status (Per 1000 Person Weeks)	
	Ps	All (ps +ss)	ps	All (ps +ss)	ps	All (ps +ss)	ps	All (ps +ss)
68th (2011-12)	535	543	526	504	176	248	207	169
66th (2009-10)	537	547	531	501	202	261	223	182
64th (2007-08)	538	548	525	490	216	289	237	187
62nd (2005-06)	537	549	524	491	224	310	257	203
61st (2004 - 05)	535	546	524	488	242	327	275	216
55th (1999 - 2000)	522	531	510	478	231	299	253	204
50th (1993 - 1994)	538	553	531	504	234	328	267	219
43rd (1987 - 1988)	517	539	504	501	245	323	220	207
38th (1983)	528	547	511	482	248	340	227	198

PS : Principal Status PS+SS : Principal and Subsidiary Status.

Source: GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.19 (b): Worker Population Ratio based on UPS and UPSS approach for persons ages 15 years and above (2015-16)

Approach	Rural			Urban			Total			All- India (%)		
	Male		Female	Male		Female	Total		Male		Female	Total
UPS	74.1	24.6	50.0	66.8	14.3	36.9	72.1	21.7	45.9			
UPSS	75.7	30.2	51.9	67.1	14.8	36.9	73.3	25.8	47.2			

Source: Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment, Report on Fifth Annual Employment – Unemployment Survey, 2015-16

Table 2.20: Distribution of Usually Employed Persons by Broad Industry Division - Rural

	Round	Rural Male		Rural Female	
		PS	All	PS	All
Agriculture	66 th (2009-10)	62.5	62.8	78.9	79.4
	61 st (2004-05)	66.2	66.5	81.4	83.3
	50 th (1993-1994)	73.7	74.1	84.7	86.2
	38 th (1983)	77.2	77.5	86.2	87.5
Mining & Quarrying	66 th (2009-10)	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
	61 st (2004-05)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	50 th (1993-1994)	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
	38 th (1983)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Manufacturing	66 th (2009-10)	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.5
	61 st (2004-05)	8.0	7.9	8.7	8.4
	50 th (1993-1994)	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.0
	38 th (1983)	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.4
Electricity, Water, etc.	66 th (2009-10)	0.2	0.2	--	--
	61 st (2004-05)	0.2	0.2	--	--
	50 th (1993-1994)	0.3	0.3	--	--
	38 th (1983)	0.2	0.2	--	--
Construction	66 th (2009-10)	11.4	11.3	4.2	5.2
	61 st (2004-05)	6.9	6.8	1.7	1.5
	50 th (1993-1994)	3.3	3.2	1.1	0.9
	38 th (1983)	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.7
Trade, Hotel and Restaurant	66 th (2009-10)	8.2	8.2	3.1	2.8
	61 st (2004-05)	8.3	8.3	2.8	2.5
	50 th (1993-1994)	5.5	5.5	2.2	2.1
	38 th (1983)	4.4	4.4	2.2	1.9
Transport, Storage and Communication	66 th (2009-10)	4.2	4.1	0.3	0.2
	61 st (2004-05)	3.9	3.8	0.2	0.2
	50 th (1993-1994)	2.2	2.2	0.1	0.1
	38 th (1983)	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.1
Other Services	66 th (2009-10)	5.6	5.5	5.7	4.6
	61 st (2004-05)	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.9
	50 th (1993-1994)	7.1	7.0	4.0	3.4
	38 th (1983)	6.2	6.1	3.4	2.8
All		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

PS : Principal Status

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2009-10, 66th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

**Table 2.21 (a): Distribution of the Usually Employed by
Status of Employment – Males Rural India**

(Per thousand persons)

Round	Principal Status (PS)			All (PS+SS)		
	Self - employed	Regular Employees	Casual Labour	Self - employed	Regular Employees	Casual Labour
68 th (2011-12)	-	-	-	545	100	355
66 th (2009-10)	530	87	383	535	85	380
64 th (2007-08)	549	93	359	554	91	355
62 nd (2005-06)	561	102	337	567	100	333
61 st (2004-05)	576	91	333	581	90	329
55 th (1999 – 2000)	544	90	366	550	88	362
50 th (1993-1994)	567	87	346	577	85	338
43 rd (1987 – 1988)	575	104	321	586	100	314
38 th (1983)	595	106	299	605	103	292

PS: Principal Status SS: Subsidiary Status.

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

**Table 2.21 (b): Distribution of the Usually Employed by
Status of Employment – Females Rural India**

(Per thousand persons)

Round	Principal Status (PS)			All (PS+SS)		
	Self - employed	Regular Employees	Casual Labour	Self - employed	Regular Employees	Casual Labour
68 th (2011-12)	-	-	-	593	56	351
66 th (2009-10)	503	55	442	557	44	399
64 th (2007-08)	508	53	439	583	41	376
62 nd (2005-06)	544	53	403	622	39	339
61 st (2004-05)	564	48	389	637	37	326
55 th (1999 – 2000)	500	39	461	573	31	396
50 th (1993-1994)	513	34	453	586	27	387
43 rd (1987 – 1988)	549	49	402	608	37	355
38 th (1983)	541	37	422	619	28	353

PS: Principal Status SS: Subsidiary Status.

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.22: Distribution of Usually Employed by Category of Employment - Rural Males and Females
(July 2011 – June 2012) (Principal and Subsidiary Status)

S. No.	State	Males			Females			Persons			Casual Labour	Casual Labour
		Self-employed	Regular / Wage Salarieds Employees	Casual Labour	Self-employed	Regular / Wage Salarieds Employees	Casual Labour	Self-employed	Regular / Wage Salaried Employees			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	48.4	11.8	39.8	44.7	3.2	52.1	46.8	8.0	45.2		
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	78.0	15.4	6.7	89.5	5.6	4.8	82.1	11.9	6.0		
3.	Assam	71.1	10.4	18.5	64.3	17.5	18.2	69.9	11.6	18.5		
4.	Bihar	52.9	3.9	43.2	41.7	6.6	51.7	51.8	4.1	44.0		
5.	Chhattisgarh	58.0	5.7	36.3	58.2	2.0	39.8	58.1	4.1	37.8		
6.	Delhi	23.8	75.3	0.9	-	99.7	0.3	19.4	79.8	0.8		
7.	Goa	31.4	58.1	10.5	20.2	48.9	30.8	28.3	55.5	16.2		
8.	Gujarat	56.5	12.4	31.1	58.3	5.2	36.5	57.1	10.3	32.7		
9.	Haryana	58.2	16.5	25.3	75.2	4.2	20.6	61.7	13.9	24.3		
10.	Himachal Pradesh	54.7	22.1	23.2	87.9	6.0	6.1	71.2	14.1	14.7		
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	51.0	19.5	29.4	90.3	5.7	3.9	63.1	15.3	21.6		
12.	Jharkhand	63.6	4.7	31.6	82.8	2.6	14.5	68.6	4.2	27.2		
13.	Karnataka	53.0	13.4	33.6	49.6	8.2	42.1	51.9	11.8	36.3		
14.	Kerala	38.9	15.5	45.6	36.4	23.0	40.5	38.1	17.8	44.0		
15.	Madhya Pradesh	61.0	5.8	33.2	57.6	2.7	39.7	60.0	4.9	35.1		
16.	Maharashtra	53.8	12.3	33.9	53.5	3.1	43.3	53.7	8.8	37.5		
17.	Manipur	73.1	15.7	11.2	50.3	4.6	45.1	65.6	12.1	22.3		
18.	Meghalaya	67.6	11.4	21.0	75.6	8.9	15.6	71.0	10.3	18.7		
19.	Mizoram	83.2	12.5	4.3	81.3	4.3	14.4	82.4	9.4	8.2		
(Contd...)												

(Contd...)

Table 2.22: (Contd...)

S. No.	State	Males			Females			Persons		
		Self-employed	Regular / Wage Salarieds Employees	Casual Labour	Self-employed	Regular / Wage Salarieds Employees	Casual Labour	Self-employed	Regular / Wage Salarieds Employees	Casual Labour
20.	Nagaland	80.1	18.9	1.1	94.9	2.9	2.2	85.6	12.9	1.5
21.	Odisha	60.6	8.2	31.2	66.1	3.4	30.5	62.3	6.8	31.0
22.	Punjab	46.0	20.1	33.9	77.8	8.6	13.6	54.8	17.0	28.2
23.	Rajasthan	61.7	9.6	28.6	76.5	2.6	21.0	67.6	6.8	25.6
24.	Sikkim	70.9	22.5	6.6	90.2	6.7	3.0	79.6	15.4	4.9
25.	Tamil Nadu	31.5	17.0	51.5	27.8	9.5	62.8	30.0	14.0	56.0
26.	Tripura	46.5	8.0	45.5	27.2	8.2	64.5	41.2	8.1	50.7
27.	Uttarakhand	61.9	16.6	21.6	92.2	3.2	4.5	74.1	11.2	14.7
28.	Uttar Pradesh	62.4	6.7	30.9	80.7	3.8	15.5	67.1	6.0	27.0
29.	West Bengal	43.1	8.2	48.6	57.5	10.3	32.2	46.6	8.7	44.7
UTs										
30.	A & N Islands	41.8	41.1	17.1	55.6	35.0	9.4	45.9	39.3	14.8
31.	Chandigarh	20.0	58.5	21.5	25.0	75.0	-	20.4	59.3	20.4
32.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	34.4	50.6	15.0	53.0	40.3	6.7	39.0	47.9	13.1
33.	Daman & Diu	10.1	89.0	1.0	-	88.9	11.1	9.7	89.0	1.3
34.	Lakshadweep	18.6	44.3	37.1	7.1	35.7	57.1	16.9	42.2	41.0
35.	Puducherry	28.4	33.0	38.6	24.3	24.1	51.6	27.1	30.2	42.8
	All-India	54.5	10.0	35.5	59.3	5.6	35.1	55.9	8.7	35.4

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.23: Distribution of Usually Rural Employed in the Principal Status (PS) and Principal as well as Subsidiary Status (July 2011 – June 2012)

(%)

S. No.	State	Male		Female		Persons	
		PS Workers	All Workers	PS Workers	All Workers	PS Workers	All Workers
1.	Andhra Pradesh	59.9	60.2	40.6	44.5	50.0	52.2
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	48.2	48.3	27.3	27.8	38.0	38.3
3.	Assam	53.7	54.0	8.1	12.2	32.2	34.3
4.	Bihar	46.8	47.3	3.2	5.3	26.3	27.5
5.	Chhattisgarh	54.9	55.7	35.7	41.5	45.4	48.6
6.	Delhi	49.3	49.3	14.6	14.6	34.2	34.2
7.	Goa	54.7	54.7	21.0	21.0	37.8	37.8
8.	Gujarat	59.8	59.9	21.2	27.8	41.4	44.7
9.	Haryana	51.5	51.8	6.2	16.2	30.9	35.6
10.	Himachal Pradesh	53.0	54.1	46.2	52.4	49.6	53.3
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	52.5	54.7	4.2	25.5	29.0	40.5
12.	Jharkhand	52.0	53.3	9.5	19.8	31.3	37.0
13.	Karnataka	61.1	61.2	27.4	28.7	44.3	45.0
14.	Kerala	54.3	56.5	16.1	22.1	33.9	38.2
15.	Madhya Pradesh	55.8	56.1	18.7	23.9	37.9	40.5
16.	Maharashtra	56.9	57.6	30.5	38.8	44.3	48.6
17.	Manipur	49.8	51.0	15.4	26.2	33.1	38.9
18.	Meghalaya	51.9	52.7	37.5	39.1	44.7	45.9
19.	Mizoram	58.6	59.1	34.1	39.4	46.7	49.6
20.	Nagaland	46.1	50.4	17.1	31.2	31.9	41.0
21.	Odisha	58.6	59.2	13.8	24.6	36.0	41.7
22.	Punjab	56.2	56.6	4.8	23.4	31.5	40.6
23.	Rajasthan	48.9	49.5	23.5	34.7	36.6	42.4
24.	Sikkim	58.0	58.0	48.3	48.7	53.2	53.4
25.	Tamil Nadu	59.0	59.5	30.0	37.8	44.3	48.5
26.	Tripura	55.2	56.2	12.0	22.8	34.5	40.2
27.	Uttarakhand	43.9	45.2	20.8	30.8	32.4	38.1
28.	Uttar Pradesh	47.4	49.1	8.7	17.7	28.6	33.8
29.	West Bengal	57.2	58.6	10.7	18.9	34.2	39.0
UTs							
30.	A & N Islands	58.7	59.2	19.9	26.1	39.9	43.2
31.	Chandigarh	56.7	56.7	4.2	4.7	34.7	34.9
32.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	48.8	48.8	15.2	16.1	32.1	32.5
33.	Daman & Diu	69.4	69.4	3.4	3.4	42.5	42.5
34.	Lakshadweep	54.5	54.8	6.3	10.5	29.9	32.2
35.	Puducherry	51.5	51.7	20.7	22.1	35.5	36.3
	All-India	53.5	54.3	17.6	24.8	35.9	39.9

Source: GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.24: Distribution of Usually Rural Employed in the Current Weekly Status (CWS) and Current Daily Status (CDS) (July 2011 – June 2012)

(%)

S. No.	State	Males		Females		Persons	
		CWS	CDS	CWS	CDS	CWS	CDS
1.	Andhra Pradesh	58.5	55.5	38.9	35.4	48.4	45.2
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	48.0	47.7	27.0	26.7	37.7	37.4
3.	Assam	53.7	53.0	10.6	8.3	33.4	31.9
4.	Bihar	46.9	46.1	4.3	3.4	26.8	25.9
5.	Chhattisgarh	52.8	50.4	32.9	29.2	42.9	39.9
6.	Delhi	48.9	48.9	14.6	14.6	33.9	33.9
7.	Goa	54.7	54.3	20.0	19.8	37.3	37.1
8.	Gujarat	59.5	58.1	26.3	20.8	43.7	40.4
9.	Haryana	51.0	50.5	14.0	9.4	34.1	31.8
10.	Himachal Pradesh	52.6	52.0	48.3	43.6	50.4	47.8
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	52.8	51.4	18.2	10.5	36.0	31.5
12.	Jharkhand	52.8	51.0	15.2	10.8	34.5	31.5
13.	Karnataka	60.8	57.9	27.6	24.6	44.2	41.3
14.	Kerala	52.7	46.2	18.0	14.5	34.2	29.3
15.	Madhya Pradesh	54.7	53.1	18.8	16.3	37.4	35.3
16.	Maharashtra	55.9	54.0	33.7	28.4	45.3	41.8
17.	Manipur	50.6	49.6	22.0	17.6	36.7	34.0
18.	Meghalaya	52.4	48.7	38.2	33.0	45.3	40.8
19.	Mizoram	58.9	57.7	37.7	34.2	48.6	46.3
20.	Nagaland	46.5	44.3	25.0	18.1	36.0	31.5
21.	Odisha	56.0	52.5	16.3	12.2	36.0	32.2
22.	Punjab	54.9	53.3	21.8	13.3	39.0	34.1
23.	Rajasthan	47.3	46.3	26.6	22.5	37.3	34.8
24.	Sikkim	57.1	56.9	48.1	47.6	52.7	52.3
25.	Tamil Nadu	57.2	52.2	32.7	26.7	44.8	39.3
26.	Tripura	55.6	51.7	14.2	12.9	35.7	33.1
27.	Uttarakhand	44.5	42.7	25.6	17.9	35.1	30.3
28.	Uttar Pradesh	46.7	44.5	13.6	9.9	30.5	27.7
29.	West Bengal	56.3	52.7	16.2	12.0	36.5	32.6
UTs							
30.	A & N Islands	58.6	58.2	19.8	19.6	39.8	39.5
31.	Chandigarh	56.5	56.5	4.7	4.3	34.8	34.6
32.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	48.8	48.2	15.2	15.2	32.1	31.8
33.	Daman & Diu	69.4	69.4	3.4	3.4	42.5	42.5
34.	Lakshadweep	52.9	46.5	7.5	5.2	29.7	25.5
35.	Puducherry	48.5	43.6	22.0	17.1	34.7	29.8
	All-India	52.6	50.4	20.7	16.9	37.0	34.0

CWS : Current Weekly Status CDS : Current Daily Status

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

D. UNEMPLOYMENT

Table 2.25 (a): Rural Unemployment Rates* (July 2009- June 2010 & July 2011 – June 2012)
(Per thousand persons)

Status	Unemployment Rate					
	2009-10			2011-12		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
Usual Status - PS	19 (11)	24 (5)	21 (8)	21	29	23
Usual Status (adjusted)	16 (9)	16 (4)	16 (7)	17	17	17
Current Weekly Status	32 (17)	37 (8)	33 (13)	33	35	34
Current Daily Status	64 (35)	80 (16)	68 (25)	55	62	57

* : According to Usual Status, Current Weekly Status (CWS) and Current Daily Status (CDS).

Note: Figures within brackets indicate the proportion of unemployed per 1000 persons / person-weeks / person-days.

Source: GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment and Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

**Table 2.25 (b): Unemployment Rate based on UPS and UPSS approach
for persons ages 15 years & above (2015-16)**

All- India (%)

Approach	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
UPS	4.2	7.8	2.1	3.3	12.1	10.3	4.0	8.7	4.3
UPSS	2.9	4.7	0.6	3.0	10.9	10.3	3.0	5.8	3.2

Source: Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment, Report on Fifth Annual Employment – Unemployment Survey, 2015-16

Table 2.26: Unemployment Rates (Rural Areas) in Different Years*(Per thousand males / females)*

NSS Round	Unemployment rate							
	Male				Female			
	Usual Status	Usual Status (Adjusted)	Current Weekly Status	Current Daily Status	Usual Status	Usual Status (Adjusted)	Current Weekly Status	Current Daily Status
68 th (2011-12)	21	17	33	55	29	17	35	62
66 th (2009-10)	19	16	32	64	24	16	37	80
64 th (2007-08)	23	19	41	85	19	11	35	81
62 nd (2005-06)	25	20	43	83	22	12	33	75
61 st (2004-05)	21	16	38	80	31	18	42	87
55 th (1999-2000)	21	17	39	72	15	10	37	70
50 th (1993-94)	20	14	31	56	13	9	29	56
43 rd (1987-88)	28	18	42	46	35	24	44	67
38 th (1983)	21	14	37	75	14	7	43	90
32 nd (1977-78)	22	13	36	71	55	20	41	92
27 th (1972-73)	--	12	30	68	--	5	55	112

Note: Unemployment rates are expressed in persons under usual status, person weeks under CWS and persondays under CDS.

Source: GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment and Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.27: Rural Unemployment Rates According to Usual Status (PS) and Usual Status (PS+SS) in States and UTs (2011-12)

(%)

S.No.	State/ UT	Unemployment Rate					
		Usual Status (PS)			Usual Status (PS+SS)		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.5	1.2
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
3.	Assam	4.4	9.2	5.0	4.3	5.7	4.5
4.	Bihar	2.9	12.7	3.5	2.7	8.2	3.2
5.	Chhattisgarh	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.8
6.	Delhi	9.4	-	7.8	9.4	-	7.8
7.	Goa	6.6	0.8	5.1	6.6	0.8	5.1
8.	Gujarat	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
9.	Haryana	2.6	4.2	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.4
10.	Himachal Pradesh	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.0
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	2.7	16.6	3.9	2.2	3.0	2.5
12.	Jharkhand	1.9	6.2	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.1
13.	Karnataka	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.9
14.	Kerala	3.9	22.7	9.4	3.1	14.2	6.8
15.	Madhya Pradesh	0.6	-	0.5	0.6	-	0.4
16.	Maharashtra	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7
17.	Manipur	3.5	5.0	3.9	2.4	3.0	2.6
18.	Meghalaya	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
19.	Mizoram	1.9	3.7	2.6	1.3	2.7	1.8
20.	Nagaland	20.7	34.2	24.7	14.6	15.9	15.1
21.	Odisha	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.2
22.	Punjab	2.3	6.1	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.9
23.	Rajasthan	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
24.	Sikkim	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
25.	Tamil Nadu	2.3	4.2	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
26.	Tripura	6.6	32.7	12.3	6.2	20.3	10.5
27.	Uttarakhand	3.4	4.9	3.8	2.7	2.1	2.5
28.	Uttar Pradesh	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.9
29.	West Bengal	3.6	4.5	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.7
30.	A & N Islands	2.7	19.4	7.4	1.8	12.8	5.4
31.	Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-
32.	D & N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
33.	Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
34.	Lakshadweep	7.9	57.9	17.9	7.9	43.5	16.0
35.	Puducherry	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8
	All India	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7

Source: GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment & Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.28: Rural Unemployment Rates According to Current Weekly Status and Current Daily Status in States and UTs (July 2011 – June 2012)

S.No.	State/ UT	Unemployment Rate					
		Current Weekly Status *			Current Daily Status **		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1.	Andhra Pradesh	28	34	30	49	58	52
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	19	21	20	19	22	20
3.	Assam	46	66	49	49	89	54
4.	Bihar	35	95	39	42	132	48
5.	Chhattisgarh	47	25	39	59	30	48
6.	Delhi	102	--	84	102	-	84
7.	Goa	66	9	52	73	8	57
8.	Gujarat	9	6	8	25	39	29
9.	Haryana	38	38	38	42	67	46
10.	Himachal Pradesh	24	12	19	27	15	22
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	30	63	38	50	118	61
12.	Jharkhand	22	46	27	26	68	33
13.	Karnataka	15	16	16	36	31	34
14.	Kerala	61	206	107	122	277	169
15.	Madhya Pradesh	18	7	15	36	21	33
16.	Maharashtra	24	17	22	42	42	42
17.	Manipur	26	35	29	31	44	34
18.	Meghalaya	5	4	4	9	6	8
19.	Mizoram	14	23	17	15	27	20
20.	Nagaland	184	218	196	199	302	231
21.	Odisha	51	53	51	88	85	87
22.	Punjab	40	20	35	56	33	52
23.	Rajasthan	32	9	24	45	12	35
24.	Sikkim	25	11	18	29	10	21
25.	Tamil Nadu	47	43	45	106	121	111
26.	Tripura	68	291	121	123	326	170
27.	Uttarakhand	28	26	28	54	43	51
28.	Uttar Pradesh	33	16	29	56	27	51
29.	West Bengal	46	64	50	81	93	83
30.	A & N Islands	28	212	79	30	212	80
31.	Chandigarh	--	--	--	--	--	--
32.	D & N Haveli	--	--	--	11	--	8
33.	Daman & Diu	--	--	--	--	--	--
34.	Lakshadweep	118	500	0	167	629	263
35.	Puducherry	13	13	13	94	166	117
	All India	33	35	34	55	62	57

*: Per thousand person weeks **: Per thousand person days.

Source: GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Employment and Unemployment Situation in India 2011-12, 68th Round, July 2011 – June 2012.

Table 2.28 (a): Estimated Number of Agricultural Households, its Percentage Share in Rural Households in the Major States during the Agricultural Year July 2012 – June 2013

State	Estimated Agricultural Households (00)	Estimated No. of Ru- ral Households (00)**	Agricultural Households as Percentage of rural Households (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Andhra Pradesh	35968	86763	41.5
Assam	34230	52494	65.2
Bihar	70943	140611	50.5
Chhattisgarh	25608	37472	68.3
Gujarat	39305	58719	66.9
Haryana	15693	25849	60.7
Jharkhand	22336	37516	59.5
Karnataka	42421	77430	54.8
Kerala	14043	51377	27.3
Madhya Pradesh	59950	84666	70.8
Maharashtra	70970	125182	56.7
Odisha	44935	78120	57.5
Punjab	14083	27552	51.1
Rajasthan	64835	82722	78.4
Tamil Nadu	32443	93607	34.7
Telangana	25389	49309	51.5
Uttar Pradesh	180486	241328	74.8
West Bengal	63624	141359	45.0
All India	902011	1561442	57.8

All India figures include all States and UTs which are not shown in the Statement

**The estimate of rural households as per the results of the Land and Livestock Holding Survey of NSS 70th round

Source: NSSO, Key Indicators of Situation of Agricultural Households in India, 70th Round, January-December, 2013.

**2.28 (b): Per 1000 Distribution of Agricultural Households by
Principal Source of Income during Last 365 Days for each Size Class of Land Possessed**

Size class of land possessed (ha)	Per 1000 distribution of households by principal source of income							
	Cultivation	Livestock	Agricultural Activity	Non-agricultural Enterprises	Wage/Salaried Employment	Others*	all	Estd. on. of Agri. Households (00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<0.01	16	229	27	108	564	55	1000	23890
0.01 – 0.40	421	48	12	75	352	93	1000	287663
0.41 – 1.00	692	23	9	36	200	41	1000	314811
1.01 – 2.00	830	25	9	32	86	18	1000	154577
2.01 – 4.00	859	24	11	16	71	18	1000	84345
4.01 – 10.00	879	27	5	9	59	20	1000	33019
10.00+	894	55	15	18	17	1	1000	3706
All sizes	635	37	11	47	220	51	1000	902011

*Others' includes pension and remittance also

Source : NSSO, Key Indicators of Situation of Agricultural Households in India, 70th Round, January-December, 2013.

Table 2.28 (c): Per 1000 Distribution of Agricultural Households by Principal Source of Income during Last 365 Days for Major States

States	Per 100 distribution of households by principal source of income						
	Cultivation	Livestock	Other Agricultural Activity	Non- Agricultural Activity	Wage/Salaried Employment	Others #	All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	592	46	16	35	280	31	1000
Assam	767	42	16	23	128	24	1000
Bihar	697	30	2	50	163	58	1000
Chhattisgarh	805	0	6	15	168	7	1000
Gujarat	584	90	7	37	267	14	1000
Haryana	600	91	0	47	236	26	1000
Jharkhand	725	1	8	46	186	35	1000
Karnataka	694	40	31	24	193	17	1000
Kerala	161	60	169	134	299	176	1000
Madhya Pradesh	753	25	1	6	204	11	1000
Maharashtra	717	27	5	49	180	22	1000
Odisha	602	10	12	73	259	43	1000
Punjab	456	92	8	51	319	74	1000
Rajasthan	456	64	8	55	334	82	1000
Tamil Nadu	548	102	11	23	293	23	1000
Telangana	868	18	5	18	62	29	1000
Uttar Pradesh	652	31	2	51	187	76	1000
West Bengal	558	12	17	83	268	63	1000
All India*	635	37	11	47	220	51	1000

*Based on all States and UTs, including States and UTs not shown in this Statement

'Others' includes income from pension and remittance also

Source : NSSO, Key Indicators of Situation of Agricultural Households in India, 70th Round, January-December, 2013.

**Table 2.28 (d): Per 1000 Distribution of Agricultural Households
by Social Group for each Decile Class of MPCE**

MPCE Decile Class	Per 1000 Distribution of Agricultural Households by Social Group					Esd. No. of Agri. Households (00)
	ST	SC	OBC	Others	All	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	306	206	375	113	1000	69253
2	205	184	444	168	1000	71907
3	173	199	465	163	1000	77923
4	126	184	484	205	1000	81850
5	144	147	474	235	1000	85797
6	106	184	474	235	1000	91467
7	123	164	480	232	1000	94987
8	108	157	475	260	1000	100969
9	83	140	479	298	1000	108888
10	65	105	388	442	1000	118972
All Classes	134	163	454	249	1000	902011

Source: NSSO, Key Indicators of Situation of Agricultural Households in India, 70th Round, January-December, 2013.

**Table 2.28 (e): Per 1000 Distribution of Agricultural Households by Social Group for each
Size Class of Land Possessed**

Size Class of Land Possessed (ha)	Per 1000 Distribution of Agricultural Households by Social Group					Esd. No. of Agri. Households (00)
	ST	SC	OBC	Others	All	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
< 0.01	94	280	522	104	1000	23890
0.01 – 1.00	97	224	446	233	1000	287663
0.41 – 1.00	157	159	452	232	1000	314811
1.01 – 2.00	176	109	455	260	1000	154577
2.01 – 4.00	138	77	472	313	1000	84345
4.01 – 10.00	80	62	444	414	1000	33019
10.00 +	32	29	528	411	1000	3706
All sizes	134	163	454	249	1000	902011

Source: NSSO, Key Indicators of Situation of Agricultural Households in India, 70th Round, January-December, 2013.

E. LITERACY AND MIGRATION**Table 2.29: Literacy Rates – All-India (Rural, Urban and Total) 1951 to 2011**

(%)

Year	Males	Females	Persons
1951			
Rural	19.02	4.87	12.10
Urban	45.06	22.33	34.59
Total	27.16	8.86	18.33
1961			
Rural	34.30	10.10	22.50
Urban	66.00	40.50	54.40
Total	40.40	15.35	28.30
1971			
Rural	48.60	15.50	27.90
Urban	69.80	48.80	60.20
Total	45.96	21.97	34.45
1981			
Rural	49.60	21.70	36.00
Urban	76.70	56.30	67.20
Total	56.38	29.76	43.57
1991			
Rural	57.87	30.62	44.69
Urban	81.09	64.05	73.08
Total	64.13	39.29	52.21
2001			
Rural	71.18	46.58	59.21
Urban	86.42	72.99	80.06
Total	75.85	54.16	65.38
2011			
Rural	78.57	58.75	68.91
Urban	89.67	79.92	84.98
Total	82.14	65.46	74.04

Source: www.censusindia.net, as on Jan., 2012.

Table 2.30: Rural Literacy Rate by Sex – 2001 & 2011

(%)

S. No.	State/UT	Male		Female		Persons	
		2001	2011	2001	2011	2001	2011
1.	Andhra Pradesh	65.35	70.24	43.50	52.05	54.50	61.14
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	57.65	68.79	36.94	53.78	47.83	61.59
3.	Assam	68.22	76.51	50.70	64.09	59.73	70.44
4.	Bihar	57.09	71.90	29.61	50.82	43.92	61.83
5.	Chhattisgarh	74.09	78.20	46.99	55.40	60.48	66.76
6.	Goa	87.37	91.71	71.92	76.84	79.67	84.26
7.	Gujarat	74.11	83.10	47.84	62.41	61.29	73.00
8.	Haryana	75.37	83.20	49.27	60.97	63.19	72.74
9.	Himachal Pradesh	84.51	90.48	65.68	75.33	75.08	82.91
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	61.65	75.51	36.74	53.36	49.78	64.97
11.	Jharkhand	60.94	74.57	29.89	49.75	45.74	62.40
12.	Karnataka	70.45	77.92	48.01	59.60	59.33	68.86
13.	Kerala	93.63	95.29	86.69	90.74	90.04	92.92
14.	Madhya Pradesh	71.70	76.64	42.76	53.20	57.80	65.29
15.	Maharashtra	81.93	86.39	58.40	67.38	70.36	77.09
16.	Manipur	76.49	84.14	56.62	69.95	66.74	75.86
17.	Meghalaya	59.24	72.83	53.24	69.45	56.29	71.15
18.	Mizoram	84.93	88.35	77.26	80.04	81.27	84.31
19.	Nagaland	67.58	79.49	57.52	72.01	62.79	75.86
20.	Odisha	72.93	80.41	46.66	61.10	59.84	70.78
21.	Punjab	71.05	77.92	57.72	66.47	64.72	72.45
22.	Rajasthan	72.16	77.49	37.33	46.25	55.34	62.34
23.	Sikkim	74.45	85.42	58.01	73.42	66.82	79.82
24.	Tamil Nadu	77.15	82.08	55.28	65.52	66.21	73.80
25.	Tripura	78.40	90.86	60.50	80.06	69.72	85.58
26.	Uttarakhand	81.78	87.63	54.70	66.79	68.07	77.11
27.	Uttar Pradesh	66.59	78.48	36.90	55.61	52.53	67.55
28.	West Bengal	73.13	79.51	53.16	66.08	63.42	72.97
Union Territories							
29.	A & N Islands	84.14	88.53	72.26	79.58	78.70	84.39
30.	Chandigarh	80.98	86.68	66.37	74.17	75.58	81.69
31.	D & N Haveli	64.50	78.18	30.83	51.36	49.34	65.89
32.	Daman & Diu	84.83	89.71	59.33	71.97	75.83	81.51
33.	Delhi	86.60	90.04	67.39	74.03	78.05	82.67
34.	Lakshadweep	91.49	95.06	78.27	88.66	85.04	91.92
35.	Puducherry	83.50	88.49	64.38	73.82	73.98	81.02
	All-India	70.70	78.57	46.13	58.75	58.74	68.91

Source : G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 2.31: State-wise Literacy Rates - All India - 2011
(Rural + Urban)

(%)

S. No.	State/UT	2001			2011		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1.	Andhra Pradesh	70.32	50.43	60.47	75.56	59.74	67.66
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	63.83	43.53	54.34	73.69	59.57	66.95
3.	Assam	71.28	54.61	63.25	78.81	67.27	73.18
4.	Bihar	59.68	33.12	47.00	73.39	53.33	63.82
5.	Chhattisgarh	77.38	51.85	64.66	81.45	60.59	71.04
6.	Goa	88.42	75.37	82.01	92.81	81.84	87.40
7.	Gujarat	79.66	57.80	69.14	87.23	70.73	79.31
8.	Haryana	78.49	55.73	67.91	85.38	66.77	76.64
9.	Himachal Pradesh	85.35	67.42	76.48	90.83	76.60	83.78
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	66.60	43.00	55.52	78.26	58.01	68.74
11.	Jharkhand	67.30	38.87	53.56	78.45	56.21	67.63
12.	Karnataka	76.10	56.87	66.64	82.85	68.13	75.60
13.	Kerala	94.24	87.72	90.86	96.02	91.98	93.91
14.	Madhya Pradesh	76.06	50.29	63.74	80.53	60.02	70.63
15.	Maharashtra	85.97	67.03	76.88	89.82	75.48	82.91
16.	Manipur	79.54	60.10	69.93	86.49	73.17	79.85
17.	Meghalaya	65.43	59.61	62.56	77.17	73.78	75.48
18.	Mizoram	90.72	86.75	88.80	93.72	89.40	91.58
19.	Nagaland	71.16	61.46	66.59	83.29	76.69	80.11
20.	Odisha	75.35	50.51	63.08	82.40	64.36	73.45
21.	Punjab	75.23	63.36	69.65	81.48	71.34	76.68
22.	Rajasthan	75.70	43.85	60.41	80.51	46.25	67.06
23.	Sikkim	76.04	60.40	68.81	87.29	76.43	82.20
24.	Tamil Nadu	82.42	64.43	73.45	86.81	73.86	80.33
25.	Tripura	81.02	64.91	73.19	92.18	83.15	87.75
26.	Uttarakhand	83.28	59.63	71.62	88.33	70.70	79.63
27.	Uttar Pradesh	68.82	42.22	56.27	79.24	59.26	69.72
28.	West Bengal	77.02	59.61	68.64	82.67	71.16	77.08
Union Territories							
29.	A & N Islands	86.33	75.24	81.30	90.11	81.84	86.27
30.	Chandigarh	86.14	76.47	81.94	90.54	81.38	86.43
31.	D & N Haveli	71.18	40.23	57.63	86.46	65.93	77.65
32.	Daman & Diu	86.76	65.61	78.18	91.48	79.59	87.07
33.	Delhi	87.33	74.71	81.67	91.03	80.93	86.34
34.	Lakshadweep	92.53	80.47	86.66	96.11	88.25	92.28
35.	Puducherry	88.62	73.90	81.24	92.12	81.22	86.55
	All-India	75.26	53.67	64.83	82.14	65.46	74.04

Source : www.censusindia.net.

Table 2.32: Migration Rates in Rural Areas as per Different NSS Rounds*(Per 1000 persons)*

Round (year)	Category of persons		
	Male	Female	Persons
64 th (July 07 – June 08)	54	477	261
55 th (July 1999 – June 2000)	69	426	244
49 th (Jan.- June 1993)	65	401	228
43 rd (July 1987 – June 1988)	74	398	232
38 th (Jan. – Dec. 1983)	72	351	209

Source: GOI, NSS Report No. 533, Migration in India, July 2007- June 2008.**Table 2.33: Migrant Households by Location of Last Usual Place of Residence – Rural India (2007-08)***(Per 1000 persons)*

S.No.	Location of Last Usual Place of Residence	Rural	Urban	Anywhere in India
1	Rural areas of same State	610	433	520
2	Urban areas of same State	171	289	231
	Same state (1+2)	780	722	751
3	Rural areas of other States	91	135	113
4	Urban areas of other States	115	139	127
	Other States (3+4)	206	274	241
	Rural (1+3)	701	568	633
	Urban (2+4)	286	428	358
5	Other countries	3	3	3
	All	1000	1000	1000

Source : GOI, NSS Report No. 533, Migration in India, July 2007- June 2008.**Table 2.34: Distribution of Migrants According to Types of Migration Streams***(Per 1000 persons)*

Category of Migrants	Migration stream				
	Rural to Rural	Urban to Rural	Rural to Urban	Urban to Urban	All
NSS 55th Round (1999-2000)					
Male	323	107	344	226	1000
Female	703	52	144	101	1000
Persons	618	64	188	129	1000
NSS 64th Round (2007-08)					
Male	272	89	390	248	1000
Female	700	49	148	103	1000
Persons	617	57	195	131	1000

Source: GOI, NSS Report No. 533, Migration in India, July 2007- June 2008.

Table 2.35: Distribution of Migrants by Reason for Migration (2007-08) Rural*(Per 1000 persons)*

S.No.	Reason for Migration	Male	Female	Persons
A	Employment related reasons			
1	In search of employment	46	1	6
2	In search of better employment	96	2	12
3	Business	17	0	2
4	To take up employment / better employment	81	2	10
5	Transfer of service / contract	36	1	4
6	Proximity to place of work	10	1	2
7	Sub – total (1 to 6)	286	7	36
B	Studies	107	5	16
C	Forced Migration			
8	Natural disaster	12	1	2
9	Social / Political problem	24	2	5
10	Displacement by development projects	6	0	1
11	Sub-total (9 to 11)	42	3	8
12	Acquisition of own house / flat	42	3	7
13	Housing problems	39	3	7
14	Healthcare	11	1	2
15	Post-retirement	26	0	3
16	Marriage	94	912	825
17	Migration of parent / earning member of the family	221	44	63
18	Others	122	17	28
19	Sub-total (13 to 19)	555	980	935
D	All	1000	1000	1000

Source: GOI, NSS Report No. 533, Migration in India, July 2007- June 2008.

Table 2.35 (a): State-wise Migration Rates - All India – 2007-08 (Rural)

(%)

S.No.	State/UT	2007-08		
		Male	Female	Persons
1.	Andhra Pradesh	8.8	47.3	28.2
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	1.1	0.5	0.8
3.	Assam	2.6	22.7	12.0
4.	Bihar	1.2	37.9	18.9
5.	Chhattisgarh	7.0	53.1	29.5
6.	Goa	28.2	29.6	21.2
7.	Gujarat	12.0	57.2	29.9
8.	Haryana	5.3	59.3	29.8
9.	Himachal Pradesh	4.1	59.2	37.8
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	15.3	32.9	17.4
11.	Jharkhand	2.4	30.8	15.6
12.	Karnataka	1.0	47.4	27.3
13.	Kerala	8.0	45.9	33.3
14.	Madhya Pradesh	19.5	53.3	26.8
15.	Maharashtra	3.0	57.2	32.9
16.	Manipur	9.8	0.5	0.6
17.	Meghalaya	0.6	2.9	3.3
18.	Mizoram	3.8	11.4	11.0
19.	Nagaland	10.7	9.2	7.6
20.	Odisha	6.2	51.1	28.0
21.	Punjab	4.3	57.1	31.2
22.	Rajasthan	7.4	54.1	28.8
23.	Sikkim	4.6	41.4	30.0
24.	Tamil Nadu	19.5	35.4	22.0
25.	Tripura	7.9	16.3	11.0
26.	Uttarakhand	5.7	53.9	34.4
27.	Uttar Pradesh	15.1	50.1	25.6
28.	West Bengal	2.6	51.2	27.2
Union Territories				
29.	A & N Islands	50.8	56.2	53.3
30.	Chandigarh	71.0	62.8	67.2
31.	D & N Haveli	23.7	56.6	37.2
32.	Daman & Diu	48.4	53.6	50.3
33.	Delhi	28.2	40.7	33.9
34.	Lakshadweep	32.0	23.9	28.1
35.	Puducherry	13.9	35.6	24.2
	All-India	5.4	47.7	26.1

Source : GOI, NSS Report No. 533, Migration in India, July 2007- June 2008.

Table 2.35 (b): Number of Persons Migrated by Reason wise -2011 (All ages)

Duration of Residence		All Durations of Residence	All Durations of Residence	All Durations of Residence	
Age-Group					
Last residence Rural/Urban		Total	Rural	Urban	
Reason for Migration	Total Migrants	P	4536,41,955	3084,36,693	1031,59,179
		M	1409,62,280	799,10,254	447,59,786
		F	3126,79,675	2285,26,439	583,99,393
	Work/ Employment	P	463,83,766	291,31,683	143,42,035
		M	389,99,861	246,47,924	121,82,399
		F	73,83,905	44,83,759	21,59,636
	Bussiness	P	43,45,018	22,62,023	16,77,427
		M	32,19,565	16,92,667	12,64,401
		F	11,25,453	5,69,356	4,13,026
	Education	P	80,09,653	49,32,887	23,82,858
		M	47,76,882	29,45,260	14,20,952
		F	32,32,771	19,87,627	9,61,906
	Marriage	P	2238,82,710	1839,01,783	280,52,161
		M	60,17,923	46,26,322	9,24,953
		F	2178,64,787	1792,75,461	271,27,208
	Moved after Birth	P	479,59,194	253,96,273	181,35,547
		M	285,23,392	155,09,438	104,07,408
		F	194,35,802	98,86,835	77,28,139
	Moved with Household	P	698,02,369	390,39,282	250,65,300
		M	314,83,085	176,34,208	111,09,182
		F	383,19,284	214,05,074	139,56,118
	Others	P	532,59,245	237,72,762	135,03,851
		M	279,41,572	128,54,435	74,50,491
		F	253,17,673	109,18,327	60,53,360

Source : www.censusindia.gov.in.

Table 2.35 (c): State-wise Rural Migration by Sex-wise -2011

	Total Migrants (in number)			Percentage of Migrants*		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1,10,643	54,625	56,018	0.05	0.13	0.03
Andhra Pradesh	158,63,863	38,34,404	120,29,459	7.02	9.08	6.55
Arunachal Pradesh	2,92,601	1,25,092	1,67,509	0.13	0.3	0.09
Assam	70,52,687	19,53,731	50,98,956	3.12	4.62	2.78
Bihar	218,13,130	21,86,698	196,26,432	9.66	5.18	10.69
Chandigarh	15,336	9,047	6,289	0.01	0.02	0
Chhattisgarh	54,41,464	8,69,151	45,72,313	2.41	2.06	2.49
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	52,222	22,936	29,286	0.02	0.05	0.02
Daman & Diu	14,549	7,260	7,289	0.01	0.02	0
Goa	2,03,859	81,249	1,22,610	0.09	0.19	0.07
Gujarat	103,49,615	20,65,568	82,84,047	4.58	4.89	4.51
Haryana	47,68,334	6,51,021	41,17,313	2.11	1.54	2.24
Himachal Pradesh	20,09,507	3,55,896	16,53,611	0.89	0.84	0.9
Jammu & Kashmir	15,55,300	2,97,099	12,58,201	0.69	0.7	0.69
Jharkhand	61,36,594	6,06,503	55,30,091	2.72	1.44	3.01
Karnataka	107,40,347	26,74,731	80,65,616	4.76	6.33	4.39
Kerala	67,07,834	25,09,255	41,98,579	2.97	5.94	2.29
Lakshadweep	1,382	836	546	0	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	143,19,353	22,01,685	121,17,668	6.34	5.21	6.6
Maharashtra	218,87,646	65,29,204	153,58,442	9.69	15.45	8.37
Manipur	3,63,041	1,23,627	2,39,414	0.16	0.29	0.13
Meghalaya	4,22,516	2,32,987	1,89,529	0.19	0.55	0.1
Mizoram	89,810	44,793	45,017	0.04	0.11	0.02
Nagaland	1,63,244	80,363	82,881	0.07	0.19	0.05
NCT of Delhi	1,28,491	48,980	79,511	0.06	0.12	0.04
Odisha	98,21,287	14,73,785	83,47,502	4.35	3.49	4.55
Puducherry	1,18,241	42,733	75,508	0.05	0.1	0.04
Punjab	61,79,286	16,05,249	45,74,037	2.74	3.8	2.49
Rajasthan	136,45,439	15,50,554	120,94,885	6.04	3.67	6.59
Sikkim	1,26,671	47,730	78,941	0.06	0.11	0.04
Tamil Nadu	97,24,011	27,89,047	69,34,964	4.31	6.6	3.78
Tripura	6,64,515	2,08,000	4,56,515	0.29	0.49	0.25
Uttar Pradesh	357,81,913	35,80,051	322,01,862	15.84	8.47	17.54
Uttarakhand	23,14,424	5,42,993	17,71,431	1.02	1.29	0.96
West Bengal	169,46,335	28,40,261	141,06,074	7.5	6.72	7.68
India	2258,25,490	422,47,144	1835,78,346	100	100	100

*: Percentage of total migrants.

Source: www.censusindia.gov.in.

F. INDEBTEDNESS AND WAGES**Table 2.36: Distribution of Indebted Rural Households
by Purpose (2004-05)**

(%)

S.No.	Purpose of Debt	Households		
		With Cultivated Land	Without Cultivated Land	All Households
1.	Household Consumption	23.5	34.5	29.4
2.	Marriages and Other Ceremonial Expenses	22.1	21.1	21.6
3.	Purchase of Land and Construction of Building	16.6	19.9	18.4
4.	Productive Purposes	27.2	17.5	22.0
5.	Repayment of Debt	3.1	2.5	2.8
6.	Other Purposes	7.5	4.5	5.8
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : GOI, Ministry of Labour and Employment, Report on Indebtedness among Rural Labour Households, 2004-05.

2.36 (a): Incidence of Indebtedness (IOI) to Institutional and Non-institutional Credit Agencies by Household Asset Holding Class: All-India - 2012

Decile Class of HH Asset Holding	Incidence of Indebtedness (%)					
	Rural			Urban		
	Institutional	Non-inst.	All	Institutional	Non-inst	All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	7.9	14.0	19.6	3.4	605	9.3
2	7.4	17.1	22.3	6.2	10.1	14.6
3	10.8	19.1	27.1	10.6	11.9	20.2
4	12.4	18.2	27.5	12.5	14.4	24.2
5	13.0	21.9	30.9	12.1	12.6	21.7
6	16.9	21.6	33.0	14.0	12.7	23.4
7	19.1	19.3	32.7	15.7	11.6	23.8
8	22.2	21.6	37.3	18.9	10.1	25.4
9	29.2	22.1	42.6	25.6	7.1	29.4
10	32.6	15.3	41.3	29.1	5.7	31.7
all	17.2	19.0	31.4	14.8	10.3	22.4

Source : NSSO, Key Indicators of Debt and Investment in India, 70th Round, January-December, 2013.

2.36 (b): Incidence of Indebtedness (IOI) of Households by Terms of Interest : 2002-2012

Terms of Interest	Incidence of Indebtedness (%)			
	Rural		Urban	
	2002	2012	2002	2012
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Interest-free	4.6	6.5	4.7	4.4
Simple	17.7	20.3	11.3	13.4
Compound	5.2	6.3	2.4	5.9
Concessional	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.5

Source : NSSO, Key Indicators of Debt and Investment in India, 70th Round, January-December, 2013.

Table 2.37: Distribution of Indebted Rural Labour Households by Source of Debt (2004-05)

					(%)
S.No.	Source of Debt	Households			
		With Cultivated Land	Without Cultivated Land	All	
1	Government	3.63	2.78	3.17	
2	Cooperative Societies	13.51	5.67	9.27	
3	Banks	21.63	12.10	16.47	
4	Employers	3.86	6.61	5.35	
5	Moneylenders	36.96	50.42	44.24	
6	Shop-keepers	6.06	6.06	6.06	
7	Relatives/Friends	12.55	12.97	12.78	
8	Other Sources	1.80	3.39	2.66	
Total		100.00	100.00	100.00	

Source : GOI, Ministry of Labour and Employment, Report on Indebtedness among Rural Labour Households, 2004-05.

Table 2.38: Estimated Number of Rural Households, Total and Indebted Farmer Households in States– 2003

State	Estimated Number of Rural Households ('00)	Estimated Number of Farmer Households('00)	Estimated Number of Indebted Farmer Households ('00)	% of Farmer Households Indebted	Average Amount of Outstanding Loan per Indebted Household (₹)
Andhra Pradesh	142512	60339	49493	82	23965
Arunachal Pradesh	15412	1227	72	5.9	493
Assam	41525	25040	4536	18.1	813
Bihar	116853	70804	23383	33	4476
Chhattisgarh	36316	27598	11092	40.2	4122
Gujarat	63015	37845	19644	51.9	15526
Haryana	31474	19445	10330	53.1	26007
Himachal Pradesh	11928	9061	3030	33.4	9618
Jammu & Kashmir	10418	9432	3003	31.8	1903
Jharkhand	36930	28238	5893	20.9	2205
Karnataka	69906	40413	24897	61.6	18135
Kerala	49942	21946	14126	64.4	33907
Madhya Pradesh	93898	63206	32110	50.8	14218
Maharashtra	118177	65817	36098	54.8	16973
Manipur	2685	2146	533	24.8	2269
Meghalaya	3401	2543	103	4.1	72
Mizoram	942	780	184	23.6	1876
Nagaland	973	805	294	36.5	1030
Odisha	66199	42341	20250	47.8	5871
Punjab	29847	18442	12069	65.4	41576
Rajasthan	70172	53080	27828	52.4	18372
Sikkim	812	531	174	38.8	2053
Tamil Nadu	110182	38880	28954	74.5	23963
Tripura	5977	2333	1148	49.2	2977
Uttar Pradesh	221499	171575	69199	40.3	7425
Uttarakhand	11959	8962	644	7.2	1108
West Bengal	121667	69226	34696	50.1	5237
UTs	2325	732	372	50.8	10931
All India	1478988	893504	434242	48.6	12585

Source : GOI, NSSO, Situation Assessment Survey of Farmers:

Indebtedness of Farmer Households, National Sample Survey 59th Round (January-December 2003), Report No. 498(59/33/1).

Table 2.39: Incidence of Indebtedness Among Rural Labour Households (2004-05)

(%)

States/ Union Territories	Percentage of Indebted Households Among							
	All Classes of Households		Scheduled Castes Households		Scheduled Tribes Households		Other Backward Classes Households	
	1999-2000	2004-05	1999-2000	2004-05	1999-2000	2004-05	1999-2000	2004-05
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Major States								
Andhra Pradesh	37.30	66.60	38.20	65.70	43.60	77.70	36.00	63.90
Assam	37.74	59.30	33.30	58.50	40.50	65.00	30.20	67.50
Bihar	16.70	34.60	17.10	37.24	21.80	25.50	13.70	33.40
Gujarat	35.70	56.00	44.80	62.95	32.90	60.10	29.30	50.70
Haryana	41.00	51.10	44.10	50.70	-	-	41.50	55.20
Karnataka	19.60	35.40	23.90	30.20	19.70	44.50	15.00	40.60
Kerala	42.90	64.30	44.20	67.20	21.10	50.40	43.30	62.34
Maharashtra	16.00	34.20	20.60	43.40	14.90	31.92	15.00	28.85
Odisha	22.30	42.00	22.00	36.00	23.50	31.30	21.10	45.74
Punjab	17.00	29.30	15.90	35.70	12.00	20.60	21.30	33.70
Rajasthan	39.70	46.90	40.10	53.00	52.70	14.30	33.00	31.10
Tamil Nadu	26.90	38.80	20.90	37.20	40.40	46.42	16.10	31.20
Uttar Pradesh	19.20	53.00	19.10	55.00	38.90	30.10	19.30	52.10
West Bengal	18.20	42.90	20.20	42.60	23.10	14.00	17.00	43.70
	34.00	61.50	27.60	62.11	27.70	39.50	27.10	54.90
Other States/UTs								
Arunachal Pradesh	-	13.10	-	-	-	38.50	-	-
Chhattisgarh	18.40	41.00	23.60	48.50	13.10	32.41	19.40	43.00
Goa	9.40	38.00	8.30	82.60	-	-	-	4.30
H.P.	19.80	36.00	16.60	40.20	-	43.50	19.70	42.00
Jammu & Kashmir	36.40	53.90	29.00	55.50	100.00	-	27.80	35.40
Jharkhand	11.70	18.70	12.50	16.80	15.40	15.70	9.40	23.60
Manipur	7.00	52.90	-	100.00	-	-	31.90	56.60
Meghalaya	-	15.80	-	-	-	16.92	-	-
Mizoram	4.30	17.10	-	-	4.30	17.10	-	-
Nagaland	3.10	23.30	-	-	3.40	23.30	-	-
Sikkim	20.00	71.40	31.30	73.20	5.40	74.80	28.00	75.90
Tripura	13.50	62.90	8.90	57.00	13.00	70.90	9.40	60.00
Uttarakhand	32.30	27.00	38.10	37.80	-	23.53	39.20	21.70
A & N Islands	11.70	60.20	34.90	-	1.80	100.00	-	-
Chandigarh	37.20	41.00	46.90	66.90	-	-	48.60	-
D & N Haveli	80.30	59.50	100.00	-	76.00	67.90	100.00	31.70
Daman & Diu	73.20	81.90	100.00	-	80.40	100.00	64.70	25.10
Delhi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lakshadweep	30.50	29.70	-	-	16.80	41.20	100.00	-
Puducherry	19.80	62.60	13.90	55.50	48.10	-	22.60	71.40
All-India	25.00	47.30	25.30	48.04	22.90	39.39	22.60	46.67

Source : GOI, Ministry of Labour and Employment, Report on Indebtedness among Rural Labour Households, 2004-05.

Table 2.40: Extent of Indebtedness Among Rural Labour Households

(₹)

S. No.	States/ Union Territories	All Classes of Households			
		Average Debt Per Household		Average Debt Per Indebted Household	
		1999-2000	2004-05	1999-2000	2004-05
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Major States				
1	Andhra Pradesh	2383	8906	6400	13366
2	Assam	215	544	577	918
3	Bihar	434	951	2591	2751
4	Gujarat	1805	2977	5055	5314
5	Haryana	5209	10352	12695	20247
6	Karnataka	1137	2578	5795	7279
7	Kerala	5775	25050	13472	38939
8	Madhya Pradesh	1182	2461	7409	7192
9	Maharashtra	1912	4363	8560	10392
10	Odisha	596	1137	3510	3879
11	Punjab	2408	6944	6070	14800
12	Rajasthan	1928	5523	7160	14243
13	Tamil Nadu	1676	5870	8715	11076
14	Uttar Pradesh	1135	4242	6241	9879
15	West Bengal	532	1749	1567	2843
	Other States/UTs	-	172	-	1312
16	Arunachal Pradesh	924	2695	5027	6573
17	Chhattisgarh	626	5532	6678	14542
18	Goa	1139	2974	5756	8268
19	Himachal Pradesh	965	1072	2651	1987
20	Jammu & Kashmir	221	550	1885	2951
21	Jharkhand	141	1698	2022	3210
22	Manipur	-	450	-	2844
23	Meghalaya	1865	2292	43077	13387
24	Mizoram	47	577	1500	2478
25	Nagaland	166	572	825	800
26	Sikkim	689	1310	5115	2083
27	Tripura	1532	2256	4745	8364
28	Uttarakhand	416	6423	3559	10663
29	A & N Islands	2624	61	7054	150
30	Chandigarh	770	1066	958	1792
31	D & N Haveli	3730	2316	5097	2828
32	Daman & Diu Delhi	-	-	-	-
33	Lakshadweep	4814	446	15768	1500
34	Puducherry	1484	13295	7487	21247
	All-India	1515	4852	6049	10259

Source : GOI, Ministry of Labour and Employment, Report on Indebtedness among Rural Labour Households, 2004-05.

**Table 2.41: Daily Rates of Minimum Wages for Agricultural Workers -States/UTs
Under the Minimum Wages Act.,1948 (2014)**

S. No.	Appropriate Governments	Category	Minimum Wages for Agricultural Workers (in Rupees per day)
Central Sphere		Unskilled	204.00-226.00
		Semi-skilled	209.00-247.00
		Skilled	227.00-269.00
		Highly Skilled	247.00-298.00
States/UTs			
1	Andhra Pradesh	Lowest	221.25
		Highest	309.34
2	Arunachal Pradesh	Unskilled	150-170
		Skilled	170-190
3	Assam	Unskilled	177.84
		Semi-skilled	205.20
		Skilled	284.55
4	Bihar		186.00-257.88
5	Chhattisgarh	Unskilled	148.96
6	Goa	Unskilled	225-267
7	Gujarat		150.00
8	Haryana	Unskilled	22.56
		Semi-skilled	228.56-233.56
		Skilled	238.56-243.56
		Highly Skilled	248.56
9	Himachal Pradesh	Unskilled	170.00
10	Jammu & Kashmir	Unskilled	110.00
		Semi-skilled	150.00
		Skilled	200.00
		Supervisor	175.00
11	Jharkhand	Tractor Driver and Pump Operator	255.91
		Chowkidar	200.43
		All Other Agricultural Operations	187.43
12	Karnataka		288.66
13	Kerala	For Light Work	150.00
		For Hard Work	200.00
14	Madhya Pradesh	Unskilled	186.53
15	Maharashtra		191.01
16	Manipur	Unskilled	122.10
		Semi-skilled	129.97
		Skilled	132.60
17	Meghalaya	Unskilled	160.00
		Semi-skilled	170.00
		Skilled	180.00
18	Mizoram	Unskilled	220.00
		Semi-skilled	250.00
		Skilled-II	310.00
		Skilled-I	380.00

(Contd...)

Table 2.41: (Contd...)

S. No.	Appropriate Governments	Category	Minimum Wages for Agricultural Workers (in Rupees per day)
19	Nagaland	Unskilled	115.00
		Semi-skilled	125.00
		Skilled	135.00
20	Odisha	Unskilled	150.00
		Semi-skilled	273.95
		Skilled	189.00
		Highly Skilled	199.00
21	Punjab	Unskilled	209.00
22	Rajasthan	Unskilled	259.00
		Semi-skilled	146.00
		Skilled	250.00
		Highly Skilled	174.00
23	Tamil Nadu	Women Workers (5 hours)	161.00
		Men Workers (6 Hours)	200.00
24	Tripura	Adult	216.00
		Young	238.00
25	Uttar Pradesh	Unskilled	261.00
26	Uttarakhand	Unskilled	269.00-280.00
27	West Bengal	Unskilled	281.00-289.00
		Semi-skilled	294.00-311.00
		Skilled	315.00-333.00
28	Andaman & Nicobar	Unskilled	306.19
		Semi-skilled	312.00-316.00
		Skilled	321.00-332.15
		Highly Skilled	348.00
29	Chandigarh	Unskilled	220.80
		Semi-skilled	385.00
		Skilled	423.00
		Highly Skilled	348.00
30	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Unskilled	385.00
		Semi-skilled	423.00
		Skilled	70.00 & 80.00
31	Delhi	Unskilled	55.00
		Semi-skilled	363.00
		Skilled	399.00
32	Puducherry	Light Work	100.00
		Hard Work	150.00

Source : GOI, Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Statistics at a Glance, 2015.

**Table 2.42: Average Wage / Salary Earnings Per Day Received by
Casual Labour of Age 15-59 Years Engaged in Public Works other than
MGNREGA Public Works (2009-10)**

(Rural) (₹)

S.No.	State/ UT	Male	Female	Persons
1.	Andhra Pradesh	91.28	85.44	88.06
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	95.00	85.71	94.85
3.	Assam	95.47	85.71	95.42
4.	Bihar	103.32	102.33	103.30
5.	Chhattisgarh	88.89	82.57	86.03
6.	Delhi	--	--	--
7.	Goa	--	--	--
8.	Gujarat	90.51	87.23	88.02
9.	Haryana	104.84	110.40	107.40
10.	Himachal Pradesh	114.62	113.82	114.41
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	106.18	0.00	106.18
12.	Jharkhand	119.28	84.72	112.35
13.	Karnataka	--	--	--
14.	Kerala	125.44	125.47	125.47
15.	Madhya Pradesh	80.88	70.54	73.93
16.	Maharashtra	94.98	100.00	98.33
17.	Manipur	97.16	84.27	89.97
18.	Meghalaya	84.97	73.38	81.47
19.	Mizoram	118.83	107.34	115.76
20.	Nagaland	124.90	119.18	121.03
21.	Odisha	83.42	0.00	83.42
22.	Punjab	153.97	102.00	152.39
23.	Rajasthan	104.87	92.57	97.38
24.	Sikkim	107.80	99.13	104.36
25.	Tamil Nadu	74.52	77.84	77.45
26.	Tripura	99.54	100.76	99.98
27.	Uttarakhand	97.98	100.00	98.08
28.	Uttar Pradesh	103.73	100.00	103.57
29.	West Bengal	88.61	82.81	87.00
30.	A & N Islands	150.00	--	150.00
31.	Chandigarh	--	--	--
32.	D & N Haveli	--	--	--
33.	Daman & Diu	--	--	--
34.	Lakshadweep	--	--	--
35.	Puducherry	--	80.00	80.00
	All India	98.33	86.11	93.11

Source : GOI, NSSO, Employment and Unemployment Situation in India, 66th Round (July 2009 – June 2010).

G. CONSUMPTION AND POVERTY

Table 2.43: Average Quantity and Value of Cereals Consumed - Rural India

(Per capita per month)

Item	Quantity (Kg.)										
	43 rd Round	47 th Round	48 th Round	49 th Round	50 th Round	51 st Round	53 rd Round	55 th Round	61 st Round	63 rd Round	66 th Round
Rice	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.78	6.55	6.56	6.14
Wheat	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.55	4.29	3.97	4.36
Jowar	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.50	0.43	0.42	0.29
Bajra	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.38	0.39	0.35	0.26
Maize	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.20
Total Cereal	14.4	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.1	11.7	11.3

Item	Value (₹)										
	43 rd Round	47 th Round	48 th Round	49 th Round	50 th Round	51 st Round	53 rd Round	55 th Round	61 st Round	63 rd Round	66 th Round
Rice	25.0	35.6	40.0	40.5	43.5	48.2	52.2	66.24	61.37	67.06	84.76
Wheat	11.4	16.0	17.9	16.6	18.3	19.3	26.6	32.39	31.41	38.71	50.36
Jowar	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.56	2.90	3.33	3.42
Bajra	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.56	2.39	2.71	2.64
Maize	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.90	1.72	2.08	2.10
Total Cereal	41.3	58.2	65.1	63.0	68.1	75.1	86.5	107.75	100.68	114.80	144.44

43rd Round: July 1987 - June 198847th Round: July - December 199148th Round: January - December 199249th Round: January - June 199350th Round: July 1993 - June 199451st Round: July 1994 - June 199552nd Round: July 1995 - June 199653rd Round: January - December 199754th Round: January - June 199855th Round: July 1999 - June 200061st Round: July 1993 - June 199463rd Round : July 2006 - June 200766th Round: July 2009 - June 2011

Source : GOI, NSSO, Household Consumer Expenditure in India 2009 - 2010, 66th Round, December 2011, Report No. 538.

**Table 2.44: Average Monthly Consumer Expenditure per Person
on Food and Non-Food Items - Rural (July 2011 – June 2012)**

(PCPM)

S.No.	State	Consumer Expenditure (₹)		
		Food	Non-Food	Total
1	All India	621.96	656.98	1278.94
2	Andhra Pradesh	717.10	816.10	1533.20
3	Arunachal Pradesh	625.57	958.33	1583.90
4	Assam	597.50	445.53	1043.03
5	Bihar	524.98	480.00	1004.98
6	Chhattisgarh	434.56	446.48	881.04
7	Goa	1005.04	1453.20	2458.24
8	Gujarat	713.67	746.95	1460.62
9	Haryana	960.12	921.90	1882.02
10	Himachal Pradesh	785.60	1073.93	1858.52
11	Jammu & Kashmir	788.22	794.33	1582.55
12	Jharkhand	494.39	403.50	897.89
13	Karnataka	634.98	764.68	1399.66
14	Kerala	889.11	1620.81	2509.92
15	Madhya Pradesh	498.24	546.54	1044.78
16	Maharashtra	671.13	762.53	1433.66
17	Manipur	618.25	662.67	1280.92
18	Meghalaya	635.30	635.33	1270.62
19	Mizoram	651.00	667.96	1318.96
20	Nagaland	819.21	906.14	1725.35
21	Odisha	470.30	409.94	880.24
22	Punjab	894.22	1182.21	2076.43
23	Rajasthan	689.68	742.88	1432.55
24	Sikkim	717.44	670.77	1388.21
25	Tamil Nadu	693.77	811.04	1504.82
26	Telangana			
27	Tripura	631.05	478.93	1109.97
28	Uttarakhand	735.41	818.34	1553.76
29	Uttar Pradesh	530.52	516.29	1046.81
30	West Bengal	639.92	503.26	1143.18
31	A & N Islands	1175.67	1281.59	2457.27
32	Chandigarh	966.43	1402.49	2368.93
33	D & N Haveli	486.77	495.76	982.53
34	Daman & Diu	986.41	1291.24	2277.65
35	Delhi	1032.28	1316.47	2348.76
36	Lakshadweep	1329.21	1596.82	2926.03
37	Puducherry	990.93	1296.68	2287.61

PCPM: Per Capita per Month.

Source : GOI, NSSO, Level and Pattern of Consumer Expenditure in India July 2011 – June 2012, 68th Round, Report No. 538.

Table 2.45: Average Consumer Expenditure per Person on Cereals and Food and their Percentage Shares in Total Consumer Expenditure in 2009-10 - Major States-Rural

S. No.	State	Monthly PCE on Cereals (₹)	Monthly PCE on Food (₹)	Share of Cereals in Total Exp (%)	Share of Food in Total Exp (%)
1	Andhra Pradesh	168.36	716.52	13.65	58.08
2	Assam	207.31	646.38	20.66	64.43
3	Bihar	166.21	504.81	21.30	64.71
4	Chhattisgarh	120.48	456.04	15.38	58.20
5	Gujarat	118.33	640.10	10.66	57.68
6	Haryana	110.52	815.20	7.32	53.99
7	Jharkhand	158.13	502.81	19.16	60.94
8	Karnataka	125.63	576.61	12.31	56.51
9	Kerala	146.42	843.00	7.98	45.93
10	Madhya Pradesh	122.38	503.58	13.56	55.78
11	Maharashtra	129.79	622.62	11.26	54.01
12	Odisha	152.58	506.75	18.64	61.91
13	Punjab	113.96	795.01	6.91	48.21
14	Rajasthan	141.37	646.55	11.99	54.82
15	Tamil Nadu	104.44	634.52	9.01	54.71
16	Uttar Pradesh	136.91	520.82	15.23	57.93
17.	West Bengal	174.32	604.20	18.30	63.45
	All India	144.44	600.36	13.71	56.98

Source : GOI, NSSO, Household Consumer Expenditure in India, 66th Round, July 2009-June 2010, Report No.538.

**Table 2.46 (a): Average Consumer Expenditure per Person
in MPCE Different Decile Classes 2011-12 – (All-India-Rural)**

S.No.	MPCE Decile Class (%)	Monthly PCE-URP (₹)
1	0-5	521.44
2	5-10	665.84
3	10-20	783.24
4	20-30	904.57
5	30-40	1017.8
6	40-50	1135.97
7	50-60	1266.08
8	60-70	1426.76
9	70-80	1645.36
10	80-90	2007.46
11	90-95	2556.33
12	95-100	4481.18
	All India	1429.96

URP: Uniform Reference Period. MRP: Mixed Reference Period.

MMRP: Modified Mixed Reference Period.

Source: GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Household Consumer Expenditure in India, 68th Round, July 2010-June 2011.

**Table 2.46 (b): Share of Consumer Expenditure for Different
Fractile Classes 2011-12 – (All-India-Rural)**

S.No.	MPCE Decile Class (%)	Share of Food in Consumer Expenditure (%)		
		URP	MRP	MMRP
1	0-5	62.4	57.2	60.6
2	5-10	61.0	57.1	60.2
3	10-20	60.3	56.6	60.3
4	20-30	59.2	55.5	59.2
5	30-40	57.8	55.1	58.9
6	40-50	56.5	54.2	58.0
7	50-60	54.6	53.1	57.0
8	60-70	53.5	51.5	55.7
9	70-80	51.3	49.7	54.2
10	80-90	47.4	46.4	51.8
11	90-95	43.4	42.5	47.6
12	95-100	28.1	33.3	39.5
	All India	48.6	48.3	52.9

URP : Uniform Reference Period. MRP: Mixed Reference Period.

MMRP : Modified Mixed Reference Period.

Source : GOI, NSSO, Key Indicators of Household Consumer Expenditure in India, 68th Round, July 2010-June 2011.

Table 2.47: Monthly Average Quantity of Consumption of Different Cereals Per Person-States / UTs (2009-10)*(Rural)*

S. No.	State/ UTs	Per Capita Consumption of Cereals (Kg./Month)						Total Cereals
		Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Other Cereals	
1.	Andhra Pradesh	10.67	0.32	0.30	0.01	0.01	0.16	11.48
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	12.32	0.42	0.00	0.01	0.43	0.48	13.67
3.	Assam	12.38	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.89
4.	Bihar	6.38	5.55	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	12.23
5.	Chhattisgarh	11.18	0.88	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.02	12.13
6.	Delhi	2.06	5.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.79
7.	Goa	7.36	1.74	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.19
8.	Gujarat	1.74	4.19	0.35	1.71	1.17	0.06	9.21
9.	Haryana	0.70	8.91	0.00	0.17	0.03	0.01	9.81
10.	Himachal Pradesh	4.09	6.35	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.02	11.24
11.	Jammu & Kashmir	8.60	3.82	0.00	0.01	0.41	0.02	12.85
12.	Jharkhand	8.54	3.09	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.01	11.77
13.	Karnataka	5.66	1.10	1.80	0.03	0.00	1.45	10.03
14.	Kerala	7.69	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.71
15.	Madhya Pradesh	2.17	8.13	0.27	0.07	0.60	0.07	11.30
16.	Maharashtra	3.25	4.25	2.13	0.51	0.03	0.06	10.24
17.	Manipur	14.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	14.14
18.	Meghalaya	10.27	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.01	10.57
19.	Mizoram	12.79	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	13.02
20.	Nagaland	13.09	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	13.30
21.	Odisha	13.16	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	13.87
22.	Punjab	0.79	8.43	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	9.35
23.	Rajasthan	0.24	8.65	0.03	1.94	0.95	0.01	11.82
24.	Sikkim	9.52	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.07	10.76
25.	Tamil Nadu	9.15	0.62	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.20	9.98
26.	Tripura	13.55	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.81
27.	Uttar Pradesh	4.27	7.66	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.00	12.04
28.	Uttarakhand	4.49	5.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.22	10.17
29.	West Bengal	10.26	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	11.43
30.	A & N Islands	9.20	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.36
31.	Chandigarh	2.02	7.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.38
32.	D & N Haveli	6.82	2.04	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.06	9.12
33.	Daman & Diu	5.27	2.64	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.35
34.	Lakshadweep	7.53	1.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	8.89
35.	Puducherry	9.84	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	10.59
	All India	6.14	4.36	0.29	0.26	0.20	0.11	11.35

Source : GOI, NSSO, Household Consumer Expenditure in India, 66th Round, July 2009-June 2010, Report No.538.

Table 2.48: Trends in Average Per Capita Cereal Consumption (Kgs) in Major States

RURAL								
Year	Per Capita Cereal Consumption (Kg./Month)							
	AP	ASM	BHR*	GUJ	HAR	KTK	KRL	MP#
1993-94	13.3	13.2	14.3	10.7	12.9	13.2	10.1	14.2
1999-2000	12.65	12.63	13.75	10.19	11.37	11.53	9.89	12.94
2004-05	12.07	13.04	13.08	10.07	10.66	10.73	9.53	12.16
2009-10	11.55	12.64	12.09	9.46	9.87	10.04	8.79	11.5
Year	MAH	ORS	PUN	RAJ	TN	UP^	WB	INDIA
1993-94	11.4	15.9	10.8	14.9	11.7	13.9	15.0	13.4
1999-2000	11.32	15.09	10.58	14.19	10.66	13.62	13.59	12.72
2004-05	10.50	13.98	9.92	12.68	10.89	12.87	13.18	12.12
2009-10	10.38	13.75	9.44	11.71	10.06	11.85	11.49	11.35

* Includes Jharkhand # Includes Chhattisgarh ^ Includes Uttarakhand

Source : GOI, NSSO, Household Consumer Expenditure in India, 66th Round, July 2009-June 2010, Report No.538.

**Table 2.49: Lorenz Ratio of Distribution of MPCE
for State/UTs and All-India (2009-10)-Rural**

State/UT	Lorenz Ratio of Distribution of Persons by		
	MPCE (URP)	MPCE (MRP)	MPCE (MMRP)
Andhra Pradesh	0.278	0.269	0.261
Arunachal Pradesh	0.333	0.293	0.313
Assam	0.244	0.219	0.219
Bihar	0.225	0.215	0.206
Chhattisgarh	0.276	0.234	0.234
Delhi	0.253	0.247	0.271
Goa	0.215	0.220	0.195
Gujarat	0.254	0.252	0.236
Haryana	0.301	0.277	0.272
Himachal Pradesh	0.306	0.282	0.262
Jammu & Kashmir	0.234	0.218	0.216
Jharkhand	0.240	0.212	0.224
Karnataka	0.234	0.232	0.241
Kerala	0.417	0.350	0.318
Madhya Pradesh	0.292	0.276	0.277
Maharashtra	0.268	0.244	0.232
Manipur	0.173	0.159	0.158
Meghalaya	0.201	0.170	0.178
Mizoram	0.237	0.195	0.198
Nagaland	0.186	0.183	0.172
Odisha	0.261	0.248	0.249
Punjab	0.289	0.285	0.284
Rajasthan	0.225	0.213	0.242
Sikkim	0.275	0.260	0.256
Tamil Nadu	0.264	0.256	0.255
Tripura	0.204	0.197	0.206
Uttar Pradesh	0.263	0.231	0.229
Uttarakhand	0.356	0.438	0.421
West Bengal	0.238	0.220	0.221
A & N Islands	0.244	0.254	0.246
Chandigarh	0.187	0.343	0.193
Dadra & N. Haveli	0.205	0.218	0.220
Daman & Diu	0.304	0.301	0.239
Lakshadweep	0.327	0.322	0.237
Puducherry	0.308	0.252	0.212
All India	0.291	0.276	0.270

MPCE: Monthly per Capita Expenditure.

URP: Uniform Recall Period; MRP: Mixed Recall Period;

MMRP: Modified Mixed Reference Period.

Source : GOI, NSSO, Household Consumer Expenditure in India, 66th Round, July 2009-June 2010, Report No.538.

**Table 2.50 (a): Consumer Price Index Numbers (General) for
Agricultural And Rural Labourers – 2016 (Base 1986-87=100)**

S. No.	State	Agricultural Labourers Aug. 2016	Agricultural Labourers Sept. 2016	Rural Labourers Aug. 2016	Rural Labourers Sept. 2016
1	Andhra Pradesh	950	952	945	948
2	Assam	802	816	812	826
3	Bihar	721	721	725	724
4	Gujarat	873	882	874	883
5	Haryana	972	972	967	968
6	Himachal Pradesh	724	724	767	767
7	Jammu & Kashmir	826	825	829	825
8	Karnataka	1027	1040	1018	1030
9	Kerala	944	941	949	947
10	Madhya Pradesh	782	780	807	805
11	Maharashtra	937	940	932	935
12	Manipur	838	837	841	841
13	Meghalaya	841	843	844	845
14	Odisha	733	735	735	737
15	Punjab	940	943	939	943
16	Rajasthan	961	956	948	944
17	Tamil Nadu	964	981	956	972
18	Tripura	754	757	748	752
19	Uttar Pradesh	789	785	791	787
20	West Bengal	765	774	778	786
	All India	866	870	872	876

Source : <http://labourbureau.nic.in/indnum.htm>.

Table 2.50 (b): State-wise Consumer Price Index Numbers for Agricultural Labourers

(Base Year: 1986-87 = 100)

S. No.	State	2007-08		2008-09		2009-10		2010-11		2011-12	
		General	Food	General	Food	General	Food	General	Food	General	Food
1.	Andhra Pradesh	422	431	471	488	526	545	575	599	654	664
2.	Assam	409	399	441	438	498	499	546	551	609	608
3.	Bihar	403	400	437	434	481	474	549	503	545	519
4.	Gujarat	421	431	447	456	511	526	563	598	612	634
5.	Haryana	435	457	485	516	551	597	616	663	675	706
6.	Himachal Pradesh	375	387	398	410	436	454	472	496	501	516
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	408	419	440	456	495	516	542	577	597	633
8.	Karnataka	398	394	445	451	509	521	553	573	649	657
9.	Kerala	392	382	444	442	476	472	526	533	594	593
10.	Madhya Pradesh	403	411	446	459	504	523	544	562	602	599
11.	Maharashtra	423	437	464	484	530	557	583	615	676	704
12.	Manipur	351	340	395	373	437	419	486	479	578	550
13.	Meghalaya	431	427	470	477	528	544	551	560	617	619
14.	Odisha	390	380	429	421	477	471	514	506	553	528
15.	Punjab	437	449	488	510	555	590	602	644	606	698
16.	Rajasthan	432	430	475	475	546	559	584	596	653	633
17.	Tamil Nadu	393	358	444	415	490	454	535	504	594	538
18.	Tripura	402	391	425	423	457	459	478	482	533	544
19.	Uttar Pradesh	426	436	460	466	514	534	545	567	586	585
20.	West Bengal	385	368	424	411	471	452	537	526	583	551
	All-India	409	406	450	452	505	451	550	558	611	602

Source: GOI, CSO, Monthly Abstract of Statistics, Volume 65, July-December 2012.

Table 2.51: Population Below the Poverty Line**(a) As per the Planning Commission, GOI.**

S.No.	Sector	1983-84	1984-85	1987-88	1989-90	1993-94
Population in Millions						
1.	Rural	221.5	222.2	196.0	168.6	141.1
2.	Urban	49.5	50.5	41.7	42.2	27.1
3.	Total	271.0	272.7	237.7	210.8	168.2
Poverty Ratio (%)						
1.	Rural	40.4	39.9	33.4	28.4	21.7
2.	Urban	28.1	27.7	20.1	19.3	11.6
3.	Total	37.4	36.9	29.9	25.3	18.9

(b) As per the Expert Group Methodology (As per Tendulkar)

S. No.	Sector	1973-74	1977-78	1983	1987-88	1993-94	1999-2000	2004-05 *	2004-05 \$	2009-10	2011-12 \$
Population in Millions											
1.	Rural	261.3	264.3	252.0	231.9	244.0	193.2	220.9	325.8	278.21	216.5
2.	Urban	60.0	64.6	70.9	75.2	76.3	67.0	80.8	81.41	76.47	52.8
3.	Total	321.3	328.9	322.9	307.1	320.3	260.2	301.7	407.20	354.68	269.3
Poverty Ratio (%)											
1.	Rural	56.4	53.1	45.7	39.1	37.3	27.1	28.3	41.8	33.8	25.7
2.	Urban	49.0	45.2	40.8	38.2	32.4	23.6	25.7	25.5	20.9	13.7
3.	Total	54.9	51.3	44.5	38.9	36.0	26.1	27.5	37.2	29.8	21.9

*: Estimated based on Uniform Recall Period. \$: Revised Estimates.

Source : 1. GOI, Planning Commission, Press Release, March 21, 2007. 2. GOI, Planning Commission, Press Release, March 20, 2012. 3. GOI, Planning Commission, Press Release, July , 2013.

(c) As per the Expert Group Methodology (As per Rangarajan)

S.No.	Sector	2009-10	2011-12
Population in Millions			
1.	Rural	325.9	260.5
2.	Urban	128.7	102.5
3.	Total	454.6	363.0
Poverty Ratio (%)			
1.	Rural	39.6	30.9
2.	Urban	35.1	26.4
3.	Total	38.2	29.5

Source : Planning Commission, Report of the Expert Group to Review the Methodology for Measurement of Poverty, June 2014.

Table 2.52: State-specific Poverty Lines – Rural

S.No.	State/UT	₹ Per Capita Per Month)									
		1973-74	1983	1993-94	1999-2000	2004-05	2004-05 \$	2009-10	2011-12 *	2011-12 @	
1.	Andhra Pradesh	41.7	72.7	163.02	262.94	292.25	433.43	693.80	860.00	1031.74	
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	49.8	98.3	232.05	365.43	387.64	547.14	773.70	930.00	1151.01	
3.	Assam	49.8	98.3	232.05	365.43	387.64	478.00	691.70	828.00	1006.66	
4.	Bihar	57.7	97.5	212.16	333.07	354.36	433.43	655.60	778.00	971.28	
5.	Goa	50.5	88.2	194.94	318.63	362.25	608.76	931.00	1090.00	1200.60	
6.	Chhattisgarh	--	--	--	--	322.41	398.92	617.30	738.00	911.80	
7.	Gujarat	47.1	83.3	202.11	318.94	353.93	501.58	725.90	932.00	1102.83	
8.	Haryana	50.0	88.6	233.79	362.81	414.76	529.42	791.60	1015.00	1127.82	
9.	Himachal Pradesh	50.0	88.6	233.79	367.45	394.28	520.40	708.00	913.00	1066.60	
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	46.6	91.8	213.83	367.45	391.26	522.30	722.90	891.00	1044.48	
11.	Jharkhand	--	--	--	--	366.56	404.79	616.80	748.00	904.02	
12.	Karnataka	47.2	83.3	186.63	309.59	324.17	417.84	629.40	902.00	975.43	
13.	Kerala	51.7	99.4	243.84	374.79	430.12	537.31	775.30	1018.00	1054.03	
14.	Madhya Pradesh	50.2	83.6	193.10	311.34	327.78	408.41	631.90	771.00	941.70	
15.	Maharashtra	50.5	88.2	194.94	318.63	362.25	484.89	743.70	967.00	1078.34	
16.	Manipur	49.8	88.3	232.05	365.43	387.64	578.11	871.00	1118.00	1185.19	
17.	Meghalaya	49.8	88.3	232.05	365.43	387.64	503.32	686.90	888.00	1110.67	
18.	Mizoram	49.8	88.3	232.05	365.43	387.64	639.27	850.00	1066.00	1231.03	
19.	Nagaland	49.8	88.3	232.05	365.43	387.64	687.30	1016.80	1270.00	1229.83	
20.	Odisha	46.9	106.3	194.03	323.92	325.79	407.78	567.10	695.00	876.42	

(Contd...)

Table 2.52: (Contd..)

S.No.	State/UT	1973-74	1983	1993-94	1999-2000	2004-05	2004-05 \$	2009-10	2011-12 *	2011-12 @
21.	Punjab	50.0	88.6	233.79	362.68	410.38	543.51	830.00	1054.00	1127.48
22.	Rajasthan	51.0	80.2	215.89	344.03	374.57	478.00	755.00	905.00	1035.97
23.	Sikkim	49.8	98.3	232.05	365.43	387.64	531.50	728.90	930.00	1126.25
24.	Tamil Nadu	45.1	96.2	196.53	307.64	351.86	441.69	639.00	880.00	1081.94
25.	Tripura	49.8	98.3	232.05	365.43	387.64	450.49	663.40	798.00	935.52
26.	Uttarakhand	--	--	--	--	478.02	486.24	719.50	880.00	1014.95
27.	Uttar Pradesh	49.8	83.9	213.01	336.88	365.84	435.14	663.70	768.00	889.82
28.	West Bengal	54.5	105.6	220.74	350.17	382.82	445.38	643.20	783.00	934.10
UTs										
29.	A & N Islands	45.1	96.2	196.53	307.64	--	--	--	880.00	1314.98
30.	Chandigarh	51.8	101.4	253.61	388.15	--	--	--	1054.00	1303.17
31.	D & N Haveli	--	88.2	194.94	318.63	362.35	--	--	967.00	1008.39
32.	Daman & Diu	50.5	88.2	194.94	318.63	--	--	--	1090.00	1200.60
33.	Delhi	50.0	88.6	233.79	362.68	--	541.39	747.80	1145.00	1492.46
34.	Lakshadweep	51.7	99.4	243.84	374.79	--	--	--	1018.00	1327.77
35.	Puducherry	45.1	96.2	196.53	307.64	--	385.45	641.00	1301.00	1130.10
	All-India *	49.63	89.5	205.84	327.56	356.30	446.68	672.80	816.00	972.00

\$. Revised Estimates. *: Tendulkar Committee @: Rangarajan Committee

Source : Planning Commission, Report of the Expert Group to Review the Methodology for Measurement of Poverty, June 2014

**Table 2.53: State-wise Number and Percentage of Population Below Poverty Line
(Rangarajan Methodology) in India (2011-12)**

State/UT	Rural		Urban		Combined	
	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)
Andhra Pradesh	12.7	71.5	15.6	45.7	13.7	117.3
Arunachal Pradesh	39.3	4.3	30.9	1.0	37.4	5.3
Assam	42.0	114.1	34.2	15.4	40.9	129.5
Bihar	40.1	376.8	50.8	61.4	41.3	438.1
Chhattisgarh	49.2	97.9	43.7	26.9	47.9	124.8
Delhi	11.9	0.5	15.7	26.3	15.6	26.7
Goa	1.4	0.1	9.1	0.8	6.3	0.9
Gujarat	31.4	109.8	22.2	58.9	27.4	168.8
Haryana	11.0	18.4	15.3	14.0	12.5	32.4
Himachal Pradesh	11.1	6.9	8.8	0.6	10.9	7.5
Jammu & Kashmir	12.6	11.7	21.6	7.6	15.1	19.3
Jharkhand	45.9	117.0	31.3	25.5	42.4	142.5
Karnataka	19.8	74.8	25.1	60.9	21.9	135.7
Kerala	7.3	12.3	15.3	26.0	11.3	38.3
Madhya Pradesh	45.2	241.4	42.1	86.3	44.3	327.8
Maharashtra	22.5	139.9	17.0	88.4	20.0	228.3
Manipur	34.9	6.7	73.4	6.3	46.7	12.9
Meghalaya	26.3	6.4	16.7	1.0	24.4	3.1
Mizoram	33.7	1.8	21.5	1.2	27.4	2.8
Nagaland	6.1	0.8	32.1	1.9	14.0	195.0
Odisha	47.8	169.0	36.3	26.0	45.9	31.6
Punjab	7.4	12.9	17.6	18.7	11.3	151.5

(Contd...)

Table 2.53: (Contd...)

State/UT	Rural			Urban			Combined		
	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)
Rajasthan	21.4	112.0	22.5	22.5	39.5	21.7	21.7	1.1	1.1
Sikkim	20.0	0.9	11.7	11.7	0.2	17.8	17.8	163.9	163.9
Tamil Nadu	24.3	91.1	20.3	20.3	72.8	22.4	22.4	9.3	9.3
Tripura	22.5	6.1	31.3	31.3	3.2	24.9	24.9	809.1	809.1
Uttarakhand	12.6	8.9	29.5	29.5	9.4	17.8	17.8	18.4	18.4
Uttar Pradesh	38.1	600.9	45.7	45.7	208.2	39.8	39.8	809.1	809.1
West Bengal	30.1	188.6	29.0	29.0	86.8	29.7	29.7	275.4	275.4
Puducherry	5.9	0.2	8.6	8.6	0.7	7.7	7.7	1.0	1.0
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	6.6	0.2	4.9	4.9	0.1	6.0	6.0	0.2	0.2
Chandigarh	12.0	0.0	21.5	21.5	2.3	21.3	21.3	2.3	2.3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	55.2	1.0	15.3	15.3	0.3	35.6	35.6	1.3	1.3
Daman & Diu	0.0	0.0	17.6	17.6	0.4	13.7	13.7	0.4	0.4
Lakshadweep	0.6	0.0	7.9	7.9	0.0	6.5	6.5	0.0	0.0
India	30.9	2605.2	26.4	26.4	1024.7	29.5	29.5	3629.9	3629.9

Note:

1. Population as on 1st March 2012 has been used for estimating number of persons below poverty line (2011 Census population extrapolated).
2. Poverty Line Tamil Nadu has been used for Andaman and Nicobar Island.
3. Urban Poverty Line of Punjab has been used for both rural and urban areas of Chandigarh.
4. Poverty Line of Maharashtra has been used for Dadra and Nagar Haveli.
5. Poverty Line of Goa has been used for Daman and Diu.
6. Poverty Line of Kerala has been used for Lakshadweep.

Source : Planning Commission, Report of the Expert Group to Review the Methodology for Measurement of Poverty, June 2014.

**Table 2.54: State-wise Number and Percentage of Population Below Poverty Line
(Tendulkar Methodology) in India (2011-12)**

State/UT	Rural			Urban			Combined		
	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)
Andhra Pradesh	10.96	61.80	5.81	16.98	9.20	78.78			
Arunachal Pradesh	38.93	4.25	20.33	0.66	34.67	4.91			
Assam	33.89	92.06	20.49	9.21	31.98	101.27			
Bihar	34.06	320.40	31.23	37.75	33.74	358.15			
Chhattisgarh	44.61	88.90	24.75	15.22	39.93	104.11			
Delhi	12.92	0.50	9.84	16.46	9.91	16.96			
Goa	6.81	0.37	4.09	0.38	5.09	0.75			
Gujarat	21.54	75.35	10.14	26.88	16.63	102.23			
Haryana	11.64	19.42	10.28	9.41	11.16	28.83			
Himachal Pradesh	8.48	5.29	4.33	0.30	8.06	5.59			
Jammu & Kashmir	11.54	10.73	7.20	2.53	10.35	13.27			
Jharkhand	40.84	104.09	24.83	20.24	36.96	124.33			
Karnataka	24.53	92.80	15.25	36.96	20.91	129.76			
Kerala	9.14	15.48	4.97	8.46	7.05	23.95			
Madhya Pradesh	35.74	190.95	21.00	43.10	31.65	234.06			
Maharashtra	24.22	150.56	9.12	47.36	17.35	197.92			
Manipur	38.80	7.45	32.59	2.78	36.89	10.22			
Meghalaya	12.53	3.04	9.26	0.57	11.87	3.61			
Mizoram	35.43	1.91	6.36	0.37	20.40	2.27			
Nagaland	19.93	2.76	16.48	1.00	18.88	3.76			
Odisha	35.69	126.14	17.29	12.39	32.59	138.53			
Punjab	7.66	13.35	9.24	9.82	8.26	23.18			

(Contd...)

Table 2.54: (Contd...)

State/UT	Rural			Urban			Combined		
	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)
Rajasthan	16.05	84.19	10.69	18.73	102.92	14.71			
Sikkim	9.85	0.45	3.66	0.06	0.51	8.19			
Tamil Nadu	15.83	59.23	6.54	23.40	82.63	11.28			
Tripura	16.53	4.49	7.42	0.75	5.24	14.05			
Uttarakhand	11.62	8.25	10.48	3.35	11.60	11.26			
Uttar Pradesh	30.40	479.35	26.06	118.84	598.19	29.43			
West Bengal	22.52	141.14	14.66	43.83	184.98	19.98			
Puducherry	17.06	0.69	6.30	0.55	1.24	9.69			
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1.57	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.00			
Chandigarh	1.64	0.004	22.31	2.34	2.35	21.81			
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	62.59	1.15	15.38	0.28	1.43	39.31			
Daman & Diu	0.00	0.00	12.62	0.26	0.26	9.86			
Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	3.44	0.02	0.02	2.77			
India	25.70	2166.58	13.70	531.25	2697.83	21.92			

Note:

1. Population as on 1st March 2012 has been used for estimating number of persons below poverty line (2011 Census population extrapolated).
2. Poverty Line Tamil Nadu has been used for Andaman and Nicobar Island.
3. Urban Poverty line of Punjab has been used for both rural and urban areas of Chandigarh.
4. Poverty Line of Maharashtra has been used for Dadra and Nagar Haveli.
5. Poverty Line of Goa has been used for Daman and Diu.
6. Poverty Line of Kerala has been used for Lakshadweep.

Source : GOI, Planning Commission., July 2013.

Table 2.55: State-wise Number and Percentage of Population Below Poverty Line in India (2009-10) (Tendulkar Methodology)

State/UT	Rural		Urban		Combined	
	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)
Andhra Pradesh	22.8	127.9	17.7	48.7	21.1	176.6
Arunachal Pradesh	26.2	2.7	24.9	0.8	25.9	3.5
Assam	39.9	105.3	26.1	11.2	37.9	116.4
Bihar	55.3	498.7	39.4	44.8	53.5	543.5
Chhattisgarh	56.1	108.3	23.8	13.6	48.7	121.9
Delhi	7.7	0.3	14.4	22.9	14.2	23.3
Goa	11.5	0.6	6.9	0.6	8.7	1.3
Gujarat	26.7	91.6	17.9	44.6	23.0	136.2
Haryana	18.6	30.4	23.0	19.6	20.1	50.0
Himachal Pradesh	9.1	5.6	12.6	0.9	9.5	6.4
Jammu & Kashmir	8.1	7.3	12.8	4.2	9.4	11.5
Jharkhand	41.6	102.2	31.1	24.0	39.1	126.2
Karnataka	26.1	97.4	19.6	44.9	23.6	142.3
Kerala	12.0	21.6	12.1	18.0	12.0	39.6
Madhya Pradesh	42.0	216.9	22.9	44.9	36.7	261.8
Maharashtra	29.5	179.8	18.3	90.9	24.5	270.8
Manipur	47.4	8.8	46.4	3.7	47.1	12.5
Meghalaya	15.3	3.5	24.1	1.4	17.1	4.9
Mizoram	31.1	1.6	11.5	0.6	21.1	2.3
Nagaland	19.3	2.8	25.0	1.4	20.9	4.1
Odisha	39.2	135.5	25.9	17.7	37.0	153.2
Punjab	14.6	25.1	18.1	18.4	15.9	43.5
Rajasthan	26.4	133.8	19.9	33.2	24.8	167.0
Sikkim	15.5	0.7	5.0	0.1	13.1	0.8
Tamil Nadu	21.2	78.3	12.8	43.5	17.1	121.8
Tripura	19.8	5.4	10.0	0.9	17.4	6.3
Uttar Pradesh	39.4	600.6	31.7	137.3	37.7	737.9
Uttarakhand	14.9	10.3	25.2	7.5	18.0	17.9
West Bengal	28.8	177.8	22.0	62.5	26.7	240.3
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.4	0.01	0.3	0.004	0.4	0.01
Chandigarh	10.3	0.03	9.2	0.92	9.2	0.95
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	55.9	1.02	17.7	0.25	39.1	1.27
Daman & Diu	34.2	0.22	33.0	0.54	33.3	0.75
Lakshadweep	22.2	0.03	1.7	0.01	6.8	0.04
Puducherry	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.1
India	33.8	2782.1	20.9	764.7	29.8	3546.8

Source : GOI, Planning Commission, Press Release, March 20, 2012.

Table 2.56: State-wise Number and Percentage of Population Below Poverty Line (Tendulkar Methodology) in India (2004-05)

State/UT	Rural		Urban		Combined	
	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)	% Age of Persons	No. of Poor Persons (Lakhs)
Andhra Pradesh	32.3	180	23.4	55	29.6	235.1
Arunachal Pradesh	33.6	3.2	23.5	0.6	31.4	3.8
Assam	36.4	89.4	21.8	8.3	34.4	97.7
Bihar	55.7	451	43.7	42.8	54.4	493.8
Chhattisgarh	55.1	97.8	28.4	13.7	49.4	111.5
Delhi	15.6	1.1	12.9	18.3	13.0	19.3
Goa	28.1	1.8	22.2	1.7	24.9	3.4
Gujarat	39.1	128.5	20.1	42.9	31.6	171.4
Haryana	24.8	38.8	22.4	15.9	24.1	54.6
Himachal Pradesh	25.0	14.3	4.6	0.3	22.9	14.6
Jammu & Kashmir	14.1	11.6	10.4	2.9	13.1	14.5
Jharkhand	51.6	116.2	23.8	16.0	45.3	132.1
Karnataka	37.5	134.7	25.9	51.8	33.3	186.5
Kerala	20.2	42.2	18.4	19.8	19.6	62.0
Madhya Pradesh	53.6	254.4	35.1	61.3	48.6	315.7
Maharashtra	47.9	277.8	25.6	114.6	38.2	392.4
Manipur	39.3	6.7	34.5	2.3	37.9	9.0
Meghalaya	14.0	2.9	24.7	1.2	16.1	4.1
Mizoram	23.0	1.1	7.9	0.4	15.4	1.5
Nagaland	10.0	1.5	4.3	0.2	8.8	1.7
Odisha	60.8	198.8	37.6	22.8	57.2	221.6
Punjab	22.1	36.7	18.7	16.9	20.9	53.6
Rajasthan	35.8	166.4	29.7	43.5	34.4	209.8
Sikkim	31.8	1.5	25.9	0.2	30.9	1.7
Tamil Nadu	37.5	134.4	19.7	59.7	29.4	194.1
Tripura	44.5	11.9	22.5	1.5	40.0	13.4
Uttar Pradesh	42.7	600.5	34.1	130.1	40.9	730.7
Uttarakhand	35.1	23.1	26.2	6.6	32.7	29.7
West Bengal	38.2	227.5	24.4	60.8	34.2	288.3
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	4.1	0.1	0.8	0.01	3.0	0.11
Chandigarh	34.7	0.2	10.1	0.9	11.6	1.1
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	63.6	1.11	17.8	0.14	49.3	1.26
Daman & Diu	2.6	0.02	14.4	0.13	8.8	0.15
Lakshadweep	0.4	0.001	10.5	0.04	6.4	0.04
Puducherry	22.9	0.8	9.9	0.7	14.2	1.5
India	42.0	3258.10	25.5	814.10	37.20	4072.20

Source : GOI, Planning Commission, Press Release, March 21, 2007, Tendulkar's Group Report, November 2009.

Table 2.57: State Human Development Index (HDI)-1999-2000 and 2007-08

S.No.	State	HDI	HDI	Rank	Rank
		1999-2000	2007-08	1999-2000	2007-08
1.	Kerala	0.677	0.790	2	1
2.	Delhi	0.783	0.750	1	2
3.	Himachal Pradesh	0.581	0.652	4	3
4.	Goa	0.595	0.617	3	4
5.	Punjab	0.543	0.605	5	5
6.	NE (Excluding Assam)	0.473	0.573	9	6
7.	Maharashtra	0.501	0.572	6	7
8.	Tamil Nadu	0.480	0.570	8	8
9.	Haryana	0.501	0.552	7	9
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	0.465	0.529	11	10
11.	Gujarat	0.466	0.527	10	11
12.	Karnataka	0.432	0.519	12	12
13.	West Bengal	0.422	0.492	13	13
14.	Uttarakhand	0.339	0.490	16	14
15.	Andhra Pradesh	0.368	0.473	15	15
16.	Assam	0.336	0.444	17	16
17.	Rajasthan	0.387	0.434	14	17
18.	Uttar Pradesh	0.316	0.380	18	18
19.	Jharkhand	0.268	0.376	23	19
20.	Madhya Pradesh	0.285	0.375	20	20
21.	Bihar	0.292	0.367	19	21
22.	Odisha	0.275	0.362	22	22
23.	Chhattisgarh	0.278	0.358	21	23
24.	All India	0.387	0.467	-	-

Source : GOI, Planning Commission, India Human Development Report 2011.

Table 2.58: Distribution of Households by Availability of Two Square Meals a Day

(%)

S. No.	Members of the HHs getting two square meals a day	Rural			
		50 th Round (1993-94)	55 th Round (1999-2000)	61 st Round (2004-05)	66 th Round (2009-10)
1.	Throughout the year	94.5	96.2	97.4	98.9
2.	Only some months of the year	4.2	2.6	2.0	0.9
3.	In no month	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2
3.	Not Reported	0.4	0.5	0.2	-
4.	All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5.	Proportion of HHS reported inadequacy of food	69206	71385	79298	59097

Source : GOI, NSSO, Perceived Adequacy of Food Consumption in Indian Households, 2009-10 (July 2009 – June 2010), Report No. 547.

Table 2.59: Incidence of Hunger in Rural Areas – 2009-10 – State-wise

(%)

S. No.	State/UTs	Members of the HHs getting two square meals every day						
		2004-05			2009-10			
		Throughout the year	Only some months of the year	Not even some months	Not reported	Throughout the year	Only Some months of the year	In no month
								All (Incl. NR)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	99.3	0.60	0.00	0.10	99.5	0.5	0.1
2.	Assam	94.0	1.70	3.60	0.60	98.7	1.2	0.1
3.	Bihar	96.7	2.00	0.80	0.60	97.9	1.1	0.8
4.	Chhattisgarh	97.4	2.60	0.00	0.00	99.1	1.0	0.0
5.	Gujarat	99.8	0.30	0.00	0.00	99.9	0.1	0.0
6.	Haryana	100.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.0	0.0	0.0
7.	Jharkhand	99.3	0.60	0.10	0.00	99.6	0.2	0.0
8.	Karnataka	99.7	0.30	0.00	0.00	99.9	0.1	0.0
9.	Kerala	97.5	2.20	0.30	0.10	99.5	0.5	0.0
10.	Madhya Pradesh	97.9	1.50	0.50	0.00	99.1	0.4	0.0
11.	Maharashtra	99.0	1.00	0.00	0.00	99.5	0.2	0.3
12.	Odisha	93.4	4.80	1.30	0.50	96.0	3.9	0.2
13.	Punjab	99.1	0.80	0.10	0.00	99.6	0.4	0.0
14.	Rajasthan	99.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	99.8	0.1	0.0
15.	Tamil Nadu	99.8	0.10	0.10	0.00	100.0	0.0	0.0
16.	Uttar Pradesh	98.1	1.40	0.30	0.30	99.3	0.6	0.0
17.	West Bengal	88.0	10.6	1.30	0.20	95.4	3.8	0.6
	All India	97.4	2.0	0.4	0.2	98.9	0.9	0.2

Source : GOI, NSSO, Perceived Adequacy of Food Consumption in Indian Households, 2009-10 (July 2009 – June 2010), Report No. 547.

