

SECTION -1: POPULATION

This section contains 27 tables providing information on some selected demographic characteristics of rural population including Population Totals, Sex Ratio, Vital Rates and Expectancy of Life.

1.1:	The population figures for the years 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 both for males and females and also for rural and urban areas, are reported.
1.2 :	Data on number of states, districts, towns and villages in India in 2001 & 2011 are presented.
1.3:	State-wise population in 2011 and Decadal Growth during 2001-2011 are shown.
1.4:	State-wise rural population data for the years 2001 & 2011 are given.
1.5:	State-wise decadal growth rate for rural population 1991-2001 and 2001-2011 are presented.
1.6:	Table presents the data on rural child population in the age group of 0-6 years for the year 2011.
1.7:	Percentage share of total population by residence in 2001 & 2011 are presented.
1.8:	Table presents percentage share of rural child population (0-6 years) state-wise for 2001 & 2011.
1.9:	Data on child sex-ratio are presented state-wise in rural areas for 2001 & 2011.
1.10:	Data on population aged 7 years and above are presented in this table state-wise for 2011.
1.11:	State-wise population density information for 2001 & 2011 is shown.
1.12:	State-wise data on sex ratio for 2001 & 2011 in rural and urban areas are indicated.
1.13 & 1.14 :	Distribution of villages & districts by population size groups as per 1991 and 2001 censuses are shown. The shares of each category in population are indicated.
1.15:	Data on the vital rates such as Crude Birth Rate, Crude Death Rate and Infant Mortality Rate are included for the years 2007 to 2010 separately for rural and urban areas.
1.16:	Provides data on a few vital rates in rural areas for the years 2008 to 2010 in different States and UTs.
1.17 :	Based on the Sample Registration System, estimates of the Neonatal Mortality Rates, Post-Neonatal Mortality Rates and Peri-Natal Mortality Rates are included for the years 1980 to 2009.
1. 18 :	Contains data on Infant Mortality Rate sex-wise in rural areas for the years 2008, 2009 & 2010 in different States and UTs.
1.19 & 1.20 :	Time series data on fertility indicators from 1998 to 2009 are presented at all-India level for rural and urban areas. State-wise Maternal Mortality Rates for the years 1997-98, 1999-2001,2001-03, 2004-06 and 2007-09 are presented.
1.21 :	Age-specific Fertility Rates are presented for the years 2004 to 2009.
1.22 :	Total Fertility Rates (TFR) in 2008 & 2009 for major states are given.

1.23 :	General Fertility Rates and Total Marital Fertility Rates are presented for the years 2005 and 2009.
1.24:	Data on Expectation of Life at Birth for males and females are shown for different time periods.
1.25:	Data on Expectation of Life at Birth for States and UTs are presented for the period 2002-06.
PROJECTIONS	
1.26 :	Highlights the estimates for a few major demographic indicators for selected time periods.
1.27 :	Projected levels of the expectation of life at birth for the periods 2011-15, 2016-20 & 2021-25 are given for major states.

Highlights

- Pace of urbanisation has been steadily growing in India and 31 per cent of India's population are inhabited in urban areas in 2011. The phenomenal increase in census towns during 2011 census was also responsible for the increase in urbanisation. There has been a growing tendency to create new districts in several states. Among the major states, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Gujarat and Karnataka are more urbanised. The rapid rural-urban migration is also responsible for significant differences in population densities between rural and urban areas.
- The decline in population growth rate was moderate in poverty stricken states of Bihar and Uttar Pradesh. Several states have experienced deceleration in population growth during last decade compared to 90s. Kerala has registered an impressive annual growth of 0.48 per cent. It is disturbing to note that there was acceleration of population growth in the states of Tamil Nadu and Chhattisgarh.
- Share of small villages in rural population has been shrinking while that of villages with population above 5000 has been increasing.
- Nearly 56 per cent of districts have population ranging from one to two millions.
- Rural-urban disparities on vital rates though narrowing down over the years, similar inter-state differences continue to exist.
- Expectancy of life has been rising, on an average, at the rate of half year per annum since Independence. Among the major states, Assam, Madhya Pradesh and Odisha have been lagging behind other states in this regard. The females are better placed on this indicator.
- The declining trend in sex ratio has been arrested and the recent improvements on this indicator reveal that Indian society is sensitive to the gender disparities. The sex-ratio has increased considerably by 26 points during the last decade in urban India.
- The absolute rise in population size and declining 'average household size' suggests the disintegration of joint family system in favour of nuclear family.
- The current Crude Birth Rates, Infant Mortality Rates and Child Malnutrition points out that India has to invest in human development heavily to realise the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs).

1. POPULATION

Table 1.1: Data on Selected Parameters of India's Population

	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Number in Millions)									
1981									
Number	269	256	525	85	75	160	354	331	685
Percentage	76.0	77.3	76.6	24.0	22.7	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sex Ratio	---	---	951	---	---	878	---	---	934
1991									
Number	324	304	628	115	102	217	439	407	846
Percentage	73.7	74.9	74.3	26.3	25.1	25.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sex Ratio	---	---	938	---	---	894	---	---	927
2001									
Number	381	360	741	150	135	285	531	496	1027
Percentage	71.8	72.8	72.2	28.2	27.2	27.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sex Ratio	--	--	946	--	--	901	---	---	933
2011									
Number	427.92	405.17	833.08	195.81	181.30	377.11	623.72	586.47	1210.19
Percentage	68.61	69.09	68.84	31.39	30.91	31.16	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sex Ratio	--	--	947	--	--	926	--	--	940

Sources: (i) G O I, Final Population Totals, Paper-2 of 1992, Vol. I Census of India, 1991.
(ii) G O I, Census of India 2001, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2001, Registrar General, India.
(iii) G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.2: Number of States, Districts, Towns and Villages in India- 2001 & 2011

	(Number)		
	2001	2011	Increase
States / UTs	35	35	--
Districts	593	640	47
Sub-Districts	5463	5924	461
Towns	5161	7935	2774
Statutory Towns	3799	4041	242
Census Towns	1362	3894	2532
Villages	638588	640867	2279

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.3: Population and Decadal Growth: State-wise 2011

S.No.	State/UT	Total Population (2011) (Number in Millions)			Decadal growth of population (%)		Average annual exponential growth rate of population (%)	
		Persons	Male	Females	1991-2001	2001-2011	1991-2001	2001-2011
1.	Andhra Pradesh	84.67	42.51	42.16	14.59	11.10	1.37	1.06
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	1.38	0.72	0.66	27.00	25.92	2.42	2.33
3.	Assam	31.17	15.95	15.21	18.92	16.93	1.75	1.58
4.	Bihar	103.80	54.18	49.62	28.62	25.07	2.55	2.26
5.	Chhattisgarh	25.54	12.83	12.71	18.27	22.59	1.69	2.06
6.	Goa	1.46	0.74	0.72	15.21	8.17	1.43	0.79
7.	Gujarat	60.38	31.48	28.90	22.66	19.17	2.06	1.77
8.	Haryana	25.35	13.51	11.85	28.43	19.90	2.53	1.83
9.	Himachal Pradesh	6.86	3.47	3.38	17.54	12.81	1.63	1.21
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	12.55	6.67	5.88	29.43	23.71	2.61	2.15
11.	Jharkhand	32.97	16.93	16.03	23.36	22.34	2.12	2.04
12.	Karnataka	61.13	31.06	30.07	17.51	15.67	1.63	1.47
13.	Kerala	33.39	16.02	17.37	9.43	4.86	0.90	0.48
14.	Madhya Pradesh	72.60	37.61	34.98	24.26	20.30	2.20	1.87
15.	Maharashtra	112.37	58.36	54.01	22.73	15.99	2.07	1.49
16.	Manipur	2.72	1.37	1.35	24.86	18.65	2.25	1.72
17.	Meghalaya	2.96	1.49	1.47	30.65	27.82	2.71	2.49
18.	Mizoram	1.09	0.55	0.54	28.82	22.78	2.57	2.07
19.	Nagaland	1.98	1.03	0.95	64.53	-0.47	5.11	-0.05
20.	Odisha	41.95	21.20	20.75	16.25	13.97	1.52	1.32
21.	Punjab	27.70	14.63	13.07	20.10	13.73	1.85	1.30
22.	Rajasthan	68.62	35.62	33.00	28.41	21.44	2.53	1.96
23.	Sikkim	0.61	0.32	0.29	33.06	12.36	2.90	1.17
24.	Tamil Nadu	72.14	36.16	35.98	11.72	15.60	1.11	1.46
25.	Tripura	0.04	1.87	1.80	16.03	14.75	1.50	1.39
26.	Uttarakhand	10.12	5.15	4.96	20.41	19.17	1.87	1.77
27.	Uttar Pradesh	199.58	104.59	94.99	25.85	20.09	2.33	1.85
28.	West Bengal	91.35	46.93	44.42	17.77	13.93	1.65	1.31
	Union Territories							
29.	A & N Islands	0.38	0.20	0.18	26.90	6.68	2.41	0.65
30.	Chandigarh	1.05	0.58	0.47	40.28	17.10	3.44	1.59
31.	D & N Haveli	0.34	0.19	0.15	59.22	55.50	4.76	4.51
32.	Daman & Diu	0.24	0.15	0.09	55.73	53.54	4.53	4.38
33.	Delhi	16.75	8.98	7.78	47.02	20.96	3.93	1.92
34.	Lakshadweep	0.06	0.03	0.03	17.30	6.23	1.61	0.61
35.	Puducherry	1.24	0.61	0.63	20.62	27.72	1.89	2.48
	All-India	1210.19	623.72	586.47	21.54	17.64	1.94	1.64

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.4: Rural Population: Sex-wise and State-wise (2001 & 2011)

(Number in Millions)

S.No.	State/UT	2001			2011		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Females	Persons
1.	Andhra Pradesh	27.85	27.37	55.22	28.22	28.09	56.31
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	0.45	0.42	0.87	0.55	0.51	1.06
3.	Assam	11.98	11.26	23.24	13.69	13.09	26.78
4.	Bihar	38.51	35.69	74.20	47.98	44.09	92.07
5.	Chhattisgarh	8.29	8.33	16.62	9.79	9.81	19.6
6.	Goa	0.34	0.34	0.68	0.28	0.28	0.56
7.	Gujarat	16.29	15.41	31.70	17.80	16.87	34.67
8.	Haryana	8.02	6.95	14.97	8.79	7.74	16.53
9.	Himachal Pradesh	2.75	2.73	5.48	3.10	3.07	6.17
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	3.92	3.64	7.56	4.81	4.33	9.14
11.	Jharkhand	10.66	10.26	20.92	12.78	12.26	25.04
12.	Karnataka	17.62	17.19	34.81	19.01	18.54	37.55
13.	Kerala	11.45	12.12	23.57	8.40	18.53	26.93
14.	Madhya Pradesh	22.97	21.31	44.28	27.14	25.40	52.54
15.	Maharashtra	28.44	27.29	55.73	31.59	29.95	61.54
16.	Manipur	0.92	0.89	1.81	0.97	0.93	1.9
17.	Meghalaya	0.94	0.91	1.85	1.19	1.17	2.36
18.	Mizoram	0.23	0.22	0.45	0.27	0.26	0.53
19.	Nagaland	0.85	0.79	1.64	0.72	0.68	1.4
20.	Odisha	15.71	15.50	31.21	17.58	17.37	34.95
21.	Punjab	8.50	7.54	16.04	9.09	8.23	17.32
22.	Rajasthan	22.39	20.87	43.27	26.68	24.86	51.54
23.	Sikkim	0.26	0.22	0.48	0.24	0.21	0.45
24.	Tamil Nadu	17.51	17.36	34.87	18.66	18.53	37.19
25.	Tripura	1.36	1.29	2.65	1.39	1.32	2.71
26.	Uttaranchal	3.14	3.17	6.31	3.51	3.51	7.02
27.	Uttar Pradesh	69.10	62.44	131.54	81.04	74.07	155.11
28.	West Bengal	29.61	28.13	57.73	31.90	30.31	62.21
	Union Territories						
29.	A & N Islands	0.13	0.11	0.24	0.13	0.11	0.24
30.	Chandigarh	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.03
31.	D & N Haveli	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.08	0.18
32.	Daman & Diu	0.06	0.04	1.00	0.03	0.03	0.06
33.	Delhi	0.53	0.43	0.96	0.23	0.19	0.42
34.	Lakshadweep	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02
35.	Puducherry	0.16	0.16	0.32	0.19	0.20	0.39
	All-India	381	360	741	427.92	405.17	833.09

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-2 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.5: Decadal Growth Rate Rural Population: State-wise (1991-2001 & 2001-2011)
(Percentage)

S.No.	State/UT	Decadal Growth (1991-2001)			Decadal Growth (2001-2011)		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1	Andhra Pradesh	13.67	14.04	13.62	1.33	2.63	1.97
2	Arunachal Pradesh	12.50	5.00	8.75	22.22	21.43	21.84
3	Assam	17.45	17.29	17.37	14.27	16.25	15.23
4	Bihar	-1.26	-0.86	-1.07	24.59	23.54	24.08
5	Chhattisgarh	--	--	--	18.09	17.77	17.93
6	Goa	-15.00	13.33	-2.86	-17.65	-17.65	-17.65
7	Gujarat	16.36	18.54	17.41	9.27	9.47	9.37
8	Haryana	19.70	21.93	20.73	9.60	11.37	10.42
9	Himachal Pradesh	14.58	18.70	16.60	12.73	12.45	12.59
10	Jammu & Kashmir	30.67	30.00	30.34	22.70	18.96	20.90
11	Jharkhand				19.89	19.49	19.69
12	Karnataka	12.23	12.35	12.29	7.89	7.85	7.87
13	Kerala	9.05	11.19	10.14	-26.64	52.89	14.26
14	Madhya Pradesh	-11.99	-13.72	-12.83	18.15	19.19	18.65
15	Maharashtra	16.08	14.66	15.38	11.08	9.75	10.43
16	Manipur	31.43	48.33	39.23	5.43	4.49	4.97
17	Meghalaya	34.29	30.00	32.14	26.60	28.57	27.57
18	Mizoram	15.00	10.00	12.50	17.39	18.18	17.78
19	Nagaland	70.00	58.00	64.00	-15.29	-13.92	-14.63
20	Odisha	13.84	13.97	13.91	11.90	12.06	11.98
21	Punjab	13.33	12.54	12.96	6.94	9.15	7.98
22	Rajasthan	27.22	28.83	27.64	19.16	19.12	19.11
23	Sikkim	30.00	10.00	20.00	-7.69	-4.55	-6.25
24	Tamil Nadu	-5.35	-4.62	-4.99	6.57	6.74	6.65
25	Tripura	13.33	17.27	15.22	2.21	2.33	2.26
26	Uttaranchal	--	--	--	11.78	10.73	11.25
27	Uttar Pradesh	16.72	19.39	17.97	17.28	18.63	17.92
28	West Bengal	16.57	17.70	17.10	7.73	7.75	7.76
	Union Territories						
29	A & N Islands	30.00	10.00	20.00	--	--	--
30	Chandigarh	50.00	50.00	50.00	-66.67	-66.67	-66.67
31	D & N Haveli	50.00	33.33	41.67	11.11	0.00	5.88
32	Daman & Diu	100.00	100.00	--	-50.00	-25.00	-94.00
33	Delhi	6.00	7.50	6.67	-56.60	-55.81	-56.25
34	Lakshadweep	100.00	0.00	50.00	-50.00	--	-33.33
35	Puducherry	-46.67	-20.00	-36.00	18.75	25.00	21.88
	All-India	17.48	18.28	17.86	12.31	12.55	12.43

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-2 of 2011,
Registrar General, India.

Table 1.6: Rural Child Population (0-6 years) and Decadal Growth Rate: State-wise 2011

(Number in Millions)

S.No.	State/UT	Rural Child Population (2011)			Decadal Growth (2001-2011) (%)		
		Persons	Male	Females	Persons	Male	Female
1.	Andhra Pradesh	5.85	3.01	2.84	-23.22	-22.38	-24.09
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	0.16	0.08	0.08	-2.61	-2.81	-2.40
3.	Assam	4.08	2.09	2.00	-0.56	-0.06	-1.07
4.	Bihar	16.90	8.73	8.17	9.75	10.24	9.23
5.	Chhattisgarh	2.87	1.45	1.41	-3.29	-2.80	-3.79
6.	Goa	0.05	0.03	0.03	-26.66	-25.60	-27.77
7.	Gujarat	4.68	2.45	2.22	-8.06	-8.08	-8.02
8.	Haryana	2.24	1.23	1.02	-9.64	-10.02	-9.17
9.	Himachal Pradesh	0.70	0.37	0.33	-4.18	-4.63	-3.68
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	1.60	0.86	0.74	31.37	38.23	24.20
11.	Jharkhand	4.25	2.18	2.07	3.33	4.43	2.19
12.	Karnataka	4.35	2.24	2.11	-11.82	-11.64	-12.02
13.	Kerala	1.75	0.89	0.86	-38.85	-38.81	-38.89
14.	Madhya Pradesh	8.13	4.24	3.89	-3.68	-2.55	-4.89
15.	Maharashtra	7.45	3.96	3.48	-11.66	-9.95	-13.53
16.	Manipur	0.25	0.13	0.12	1.36	2.77	-0.12
17.	Meghalaya	0.48	0.24	0.24	19.22	19.32	19.12
18.	Mizoram	0.09	0.05	0.00	14.03	13.95	14.11
19.	Nagaland	0.31	0.11	0.10	-11.22	-9.56	-12.94
20.	Odisha	4.34	2.24	2.10	-7.69	-6.90	-8.53
21.	Punjab	1.86	1.01	0.85	-14.34	-16.40	-11.77
22.	Rajasthan	8.32	4.41	3.91	-3.11	-1.67	-4.70
23.	Sikkim	0.05	0.02	0.02	-34.68	-34.22	-35.17
24.	Tamil Nadu	3.65	1.89	1.77	-13.73	-13.93	-13.52
25.	Tripura	0.35	0.18	0.17	-7.49	-6.87	-8.14
26.	Uttarakhand	0.97	0.51	0.46	-9.69	-8.54	-10.93
27.	Uttar Pradesh	24.25	12.74	11.51	-7.66	-6.83	-8.55
28.	West Bengal	7.54	3.86	3.67	-17.37	-16.89	-17.86
	Union Territories						
29.	A & N Islands	0.03	0.01	0.01	-15.57	-15.95	-15.17
30.	Chandigarh	0.00	0.00	0.00	-70.48	-70.72	-70.20
31.	D & N Haveli	0.03	0.01	0.01	-14.64	-12.82	-16.45
32.	Daman & Diu	0.01	0.00	0.00	-45.37	-5.62	-45.09
33.	Delhi	0.06	0.03	0.02	-64.74	-63.93	-65.69
34.	Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	0.00	-67.95	-66.06	-69.83
35.	Puducherry	0.04	0.02	1.77	2.03	2.55	-13.52
	All-India	117.59	61.29	56.30	-7.04	-6.32	-7.51

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.7: Share of India's Population by Residence – 2001 & 2011

(%)

S.No.	State/UT	Share in total population 2001		Share in total population 2011	
		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
1.	Andhra Pradesh	72.70	27.30	66.51	33.49
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	79.25	20.75	77.33	22.67
3.	Assam	87.10	12.90	85.92	14.08
4.	Bihar	89.54	10.46	88.70	11.30
5.	Chhattisgarh	79.91	20.09	76.76	23.24
6.	Goa	50.24	49.76	37.83	62.17
7.	Gujarat	62.64	37.36	57.42	42.58
8.	Haryana	71.08	28.92	65.21	34.79
9.	Himachal Pradesh	90.20	9.80	89.96	10.04
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	75.19	24.81	72.79	27.21
11.	Jharkhand	77.76	22.24	75.95	24.05
12.	Karnataka	66.01	33.99	61.43	38.57
13.	Kerala	74.04	25.96	52.28	47.72
14.	Madhya Pradesh	73.54	26.46	72.37	27.63
15.	Maharashtra	57.57	42.43	54.77	45.23
16.	Manipur	74.89	25.11	67.79	30.21
17.	Meghalaya	80.42	19.58	79.92	20.08
18.	Mizoram	50.37	49.63	48.49	51.51
19.	Nagaland	82.77	17.23	71.03	28.97
20.	Odisha	85.01	14.99	83.32	16.68
21.	Punjab	66.08	33.92	62.51	37.49
22.	Rajasthan	76.61	23.39	75.11	24.89
23.	Sikkim	88.93	11.07	75.03	24.97
24.	Tamil Nadu	55.96	44.04	51.55	48.45
25.	Tripura	82.94	17.06	73.82	26.18
26.	Uttarakhand	74.33	25.67	69.45	30.55
27.	Uttar Pradesh	79.22	20.78	77.72	22.28
28.	West Bengal	72.03	27.97	68.11	31.89
	Union Territories				
29.	A & N Islands	67.37	32.63	64.33	35.67
30.	Chandigarh	10.23	89.77	2.72	97.25
31.	D & N Haveli	77.11	22.89	53.38	46.62
32.	Daman & Diu	63.75	36.25	24.84	75.16
33.	Delhi	6.82	93.18	2.50	97.50
34.	Lakshadweep	55.54	44.46	21.92	78.08
35.	Puducherry	33.43	66.57	31.69	68.31
	All-India	72.19	27.81	68.84	31.16

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011,
Registrar General, India.

Table 1.8: Percentage of Child Population (0-6 Years) in Total State-wise 2001 & 2011-Rural

S.No.	State/UT	(%)					
		Males		Females		Persons	
		2001	2011	2001	2011	2001	2011
1.	Andhra Pradesh	13.90	10.68	13.61	10.10	13.76	10.39
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	18.96	15.12	19.93	15.70	19.43	15.40
3.	Assam	17.47	15.23	17.90	15.25	17.68	15.24
4.	Bihar	20.52	18.20	20.93	18.52	20.72	18.35
5.	Chhattisgarh	18.00	14.84	17.61	14.40	17.80	14.62
6.	Goa	10.73	9.85	10.34	9.13	10.54	9.49
7.	Gujarat	16.35	13.78	15.67	13.18	16.02	13.49
8.	Haryana	16.91	13.94	16.06	13.15	16.52	13.57
9.	Himachal Pradesh	13.95	11.82	12.69	10.87	13.33	11.35
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	15.61	17.84	16.28	17.06	15.93	17.47
11.	Jharkhand	19.51	17.03	19.73	16.89	19.62	16.96
12.	Karnataka	14.35	11.77	13.94	11.40	14.15	11.59
13.	Kerala	12.73	10.61	11.55	9.45	12.12	10.01
14.	Madhya Pradesh	18.90	15.63	19.16	15.32	19.03	15.48
15.	Maharashtra	15.46	12.54	14.75	11.63	15.11	12.10
16.	Manipur	14.69	13.67	14.59	13.15	14.64	13.42
17.	Meghalaya	21.43	20.27	21.53	20.04	21.48	20.16
18.	Mizoram	17.59	17.20	18.39	17.50	17.98	17.34
19.	Nagaland	14.25	15.29	15.07	15.14	14.64	15.22
20.	Odisha	15.25	12.72	14.77	12.09	15.01	12.40
21.	Punjab	14.21	11.13	12.76	10.37	13.52	10.77
22.	Rajasthan	20.00	16.53	19.65	15.72	19.84	16.14
23.	Sikkim	14.32	9.95	15.71	10.73	14.97	10.32
24.	Tamil Nadu	12.49	10.10	11.75	9.54	12.12	9.82
25.	Tripura	14.28	13.08	14.62	13.07	14.44	13.08
26.	Uttarakhand	17.78	15.56	16.21	13.01	16.99	13.78
27.	Uttar Pradesh	19.77	15.71	20.14	15.54	19.94	15.63
28.	West Bengal	15.69	12.10	15.90	12.12	15.79	12.11
	Union Territories						
29.	A & N Islands	12.40	10.29	13.92	11.52	13.10	10.86
30.	Chandigarh	13.74	13.32	18.73	16.63	15.65	14.67
31.	D & N Haveli	17.63	14.36	20.76	16.00	19.07	15.12
32.	Daman & Diu	10.86	11.62	16.99	12.40	13.12	11.99
33.	Delhi	16.37	13.58	17.20	12.97	16.74	13.30
34.	Lakshadweep	16.08	12.98	16.74	12.08	16.40	12.54
35.	Puducherry	12.99	11.22	12.69	10.44	12.84	10.82
	All-India	17.14	14.32	16.92	13.90	17.03	14.11

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.9: Child Sex Ratio (0-6 Years) Rural State-wise 2011

S.No.	State/UT	(Females per 1000 males)	
		Rural Sex Ratio	
		2001	2011
1.	Andhra Pradesh	963	942
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	960	964
3.	Assam	967	957
4.	Bihar	944	935
5.	Chhattisgarh	982	972
6.	Goa	952	924
7.	Gujarat	906	906
8.	Haryana	823	831
9.	Himachal Pradesh	900	909
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	957	860
11.	Jharkhand	973	952
12.	Karnataka	949	945
13.	Kerala	961	960
14.	Madhya Pradesh	939	917
15.	Maharashtra	916	880
16.	Manipur	956	929
17.	Meghalaya	973	972
18.	Mizoram	965	966
19.	Nagaland	969	932
20.	Odisha	955	939
21.	Punjab	799	843
22.	Rajasthan	914	886
23.	Sikkim	966	952
24.	Tamil Nadu	933	937
25.	Tripura	968	955
26.	Uttarakhand	918	894
27.	Uttar Pradesh	921	904
28.	West Bengal	963	952
	Union Territories		
29.	A & N Islands		
30.	Chandigarh	847	862
31.	D & N Haveli	1003	961
32.	Daman & Diu	916	925
33.	Delhi	850	809
34.	Lakshadweep	999	888
35.	Puducherry	967	957
	All-India	934	919

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.10: Population Aged 7 Years and Above by Sex : 2011

S.No.	State / UT	(Number in Millions)			
		Persons	Males	Females	Sex Ratio
1	Andhra Pradesh	76.02	38.06	37.96	997
2	Arunachal Pradesh	1.18	0.62	0.56	903
3	Assam	26.66	13.65	13.01	953
4	Bihar	85.22	44.57	40.65	912
5	Chhattisgarh	21.96	11.00	10.95	995
6	Goa	1.32	0.67	0.65	970
7	Gujarat	52.89	27.51	25.38	923
8	Haryana	22.06	11.70	10.35	885
9	Himachal Pradesh	6.09	3.07	3.02	984
10	Jammu & Kashmir	10.54	5.58	4.96	889
11	Jharkhand	27.73	14.24	13.49	947
12	Karnataka	54.27	27.53	26.75	972
13	Kerala	30.07	14.33	15.74	1098
14	Lakshadweep	0.06	0.03	0.03	1000
15	Madhya Pradesh	62.05	32.10	29.95	933
16	Maharashtra	99.52	51.54	47.99	931
17	Manipur	2.37	1.19	1.18	992
18	Meghalaya	2.41	1.21	1.20	992
19	Mizoram	0.93	0.47	0.46	979
20	Nagaland	1.69	0.88	0.82	932
21	Odisha	36.91	18.60	18.31	984
22	Punjab	24.76	13.04	11.72	899
23	Rajasthan	58.12	30.04	28.08	935
24	Sikkim	0.55	0.29	0.26	897
25	Tamil Nadu	65.24	32.62	32.63	1000
26	Tripura	3.23	1.64	1.58	963
27	Uttar Pradesh	169.85	88.94	80.91	910
28	Uttarakhand	8.79	4.45	4.34	975
29	West Bengal	81.24	41.74	39.50	946
	UTs				
30	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.34	0.18	0.16	889
31	Chandigarh	0.94	0.52	0.42	808
32	NCT of Delhi	14.78	7.92	6.86	866
33	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.29	0.17	0.13	765
34	Daman & Diu	0.22	0.14	0.08	571
35	Puducherry	1.12	0.55	0.57	1036
	INDIA	1051.40	540.77	510.63	944

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.11: State-Wise Population Density 2001 & 2011

(Persons per Sq. Km)

S.No.	State/UT	2001	2011
1.	Andhra Pradesh	277	308
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	13	17
3.	Assam	339	397
4.	Bihar	881	1102
5.	Chhattisgarh	154	189
6.	Goa	364	394
7.	Gujarat	258	308
8.	Haryana	478	573
9.	Himachal Pradesh	109	123
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	45	124
11.	Jharkhand	338	414
12.	Karnataka	275	319
13.	Kerala	819	859
14.	Madhya Pradesh	195	236
15.	Maharashtra	314	365
16.	Manipur	97	122
17.	Meghalaya	103	132
18.	Mizoram	42	52
19.	Nagaland	120	119
20.	Odisha	236	269
21.	Punjab	483	550
22.	Rajasthan	165	201
23.	Sikkim	76	86
24.	Tamil Nadu	479	555
25.	Tripura	305	350
26.	Uttarakhand	158	189
27.	Uttar Pradesh	689	828
28.	West Bengal	903	1029
	Union Territories		
29.	A & N Islands	43	46
30.	Chandigarh	7900	9252
31.	D & N Haveli	449	698
32.	Daman & Diu	1412	2169
33.	Delhi	9339	11297
34.	Lakshadweep	1895	2013
35.	Puducherry	2034	2598
	All-India	312	382

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011,
Registrar General, India.

Table 1.12: Sex ratio- State-wise – 2001 & 2011

S.No.	State/UT	(Females per 1000 males)					
		Rural		Urban		Total	
		2001	2011	2001	2011	2001	2011
1.	Andhra Pradesh	983	995	965	984	978	992
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	914	929	819	889	893	920
3.	Assam	944	956	872	937	935	954
4.	Bihar	926	919	868	891	919	916
5.	Chhattisgarh	1004	1002	932	956	989	991
6.	Goa	988	997	934	951	961	968
7.	Gujarat	945	947	880	880	920	918
8.	Haryana	866	880	847	871	861	877
9.	Himachal Pradesh	989	988	795	853	968	974
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	917	899	819	840	892	883
11.	Jharkhand	962	960	870	908	941	947
12.	Karnataka	977	975	942	957	965	968
13.	Kerala	1059	1077	1058	1091	1058	1084
14.	Madhya Pradesh	927	936	898	916	919	930
15.	Maharashtra	960	948	873	899	922	925
16.	Manipur	963	966	1009	1038	974	987
17.	Meghalaya	969	983	982	997	972	986
18.	Mizoram	923	950	948	1000	935	975
19.	Nagaland	916	942	829	905	900	931
20.	Odisha	987	988	895	934	972	978
21.	Punjab	890	906	849	872	876	893
22.	Rajasthan	930	932	890	911	923	926
23.	Sikkim	880	883	830	908	875	889
24.	Tamil Nadu	992	993	982	998	987	995
25.	Tripura	946	956	959	976	948	961
26.	Uttarakhand	1007	1000	845	883	962	963
27.	Uttar Pradesh	904	914	876	888	898	908
28.	West Bengal	950	950	893	939	934	947
	Union Territories						
29.	A & N Islands	861	871	815	891	846	878
30.	Chandigarh	621	691	796	821	777	818
31.	D & N Haveli	852	863	691	684	812	775
32.	Daman & Diu	586	867	984	550	710	618
33.	Delhi	810	847	822	867	821	866
34.	Lakshadweep	959	954	935	944	948	946
35.	Puducherry	990	1029	1007	1043	1001	1038
	All-India	946	947	900	926	933	940

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.13: Distribution of Rural Population by Size of Village in India : (1961 to 2001)

S.No.	Size of Village in terms of Population	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001
1.	Less than 200	3.83	2.68	1.78	1.69	1.24
2.	200 – 499	12.55	9.91	7.49	7.78	5.92
3.	500 – 999	18.33	16.45	14.21	16.76	14.18
4.	1000 – 1999	19.80	19.90	19.25	25.74	24.69
5.	2000 – 4999	17.22	18.68	20.09	29.80	32.22
6.	5000 – 9999	5.05	5.94	6.90	11.21	13.22
7.	10000 & Above	2.80	4.07	4.56	7.03	8.54
8.	Rural population as percentage of total population	82.03	80.09	76.66	74.27	72.18

Source: CSO, Selected Socio-Economic Statistics India, 2006.

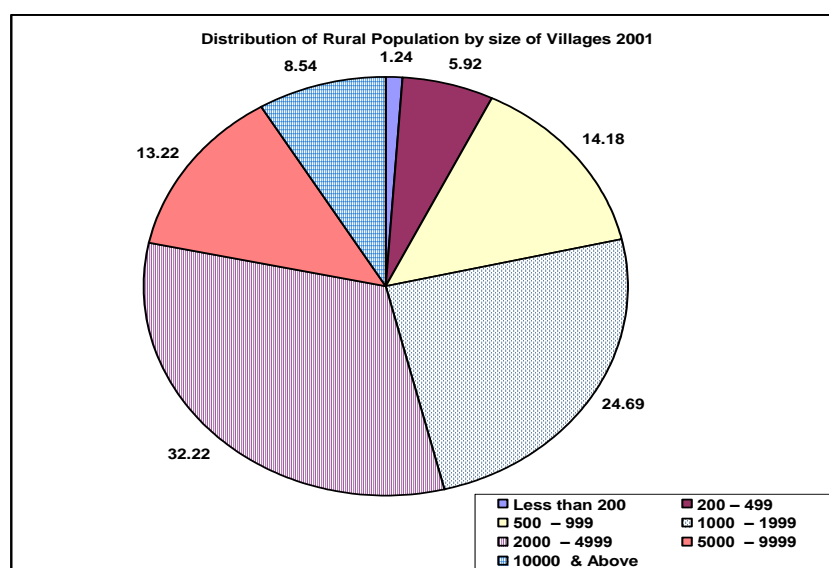
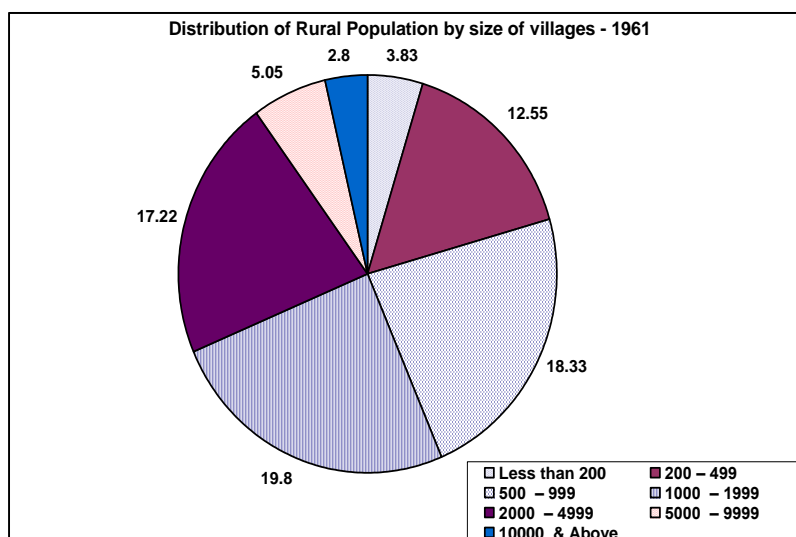


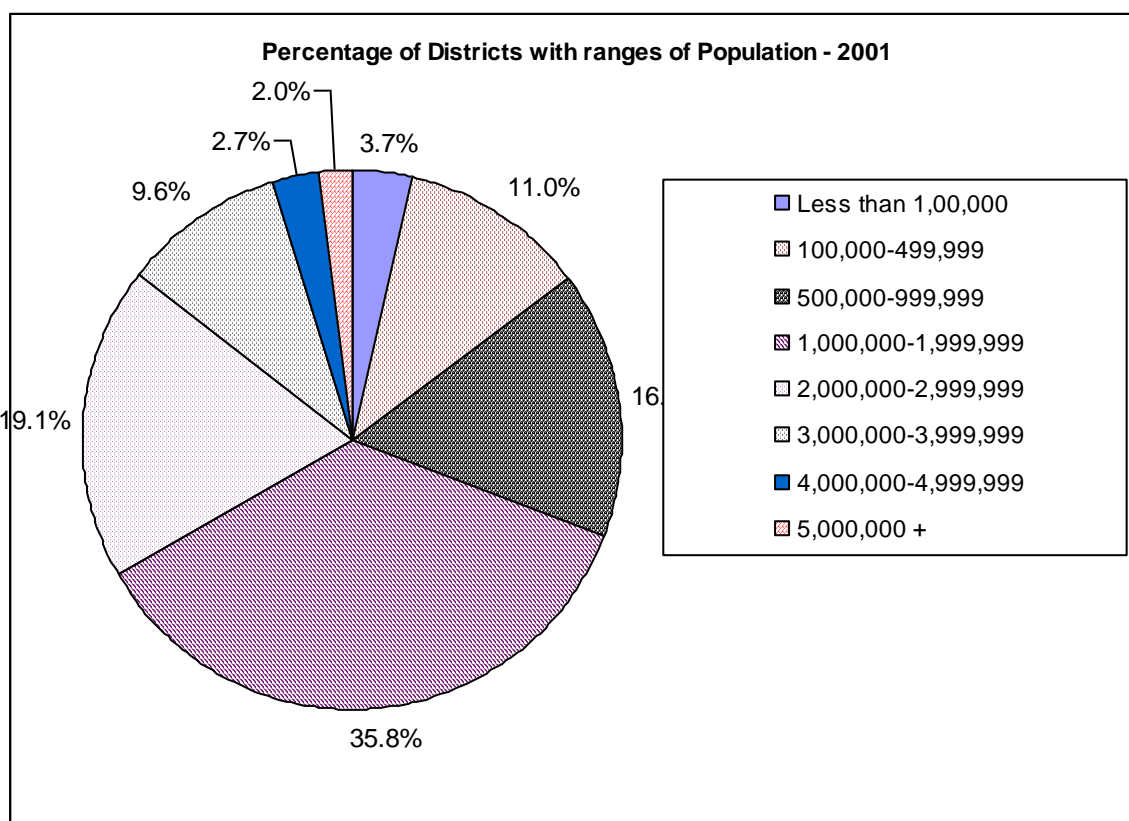
Table 1.14: Distribution of Districts by Population Size – India (1991 and 2001)

S.No.	Ranges of Population	1991				2001			
		Number of Districts	Percent-age of districts	Population (Number in Millions)		Number of Districts	Percent-age of districts	Population (Number in Millions)	
				Absolute	Per cent			Absolute	Per cent
	Total	466	100.00	846.39	100.00	593	100.00	1027.02	100.00
1.	Less than 1,00,000	27	5.79	1.79	0.21	22	3.71	1.28	0.12
2.	100,000-499,999	45	9.66	13.07	1.54	65	10.96	18.08	1.76
3.	500,000-999,999	68	14.59	53.22	6.29	96	16.19	71.49	6.96
4.	1,000,000-1,999,999	140	30.04	206.60	24.41	212	35.75	307.75	29.97
5.	2,000,000-2,999,999	118	25.32	290.65	34.34	113	19.06	277.38	27.01
6.	3,000,000-3,999,999	43	9.23	144.98	17.13	57	9.61	194.70	18.96
7.	4,000,000-4,999,999	16	3.43	73.05	8.63	16	2.70	71.52	6.96
8.	5,000,000 +	9	1.93	63.03	7.45	12	2.02	84.83	8.26

Notes:

1. The population figures for the districts of Jammu and Kashmir for 1991 Census has been interpolated, as the 1991 Census could not be held in the state due to disturbed conditions.
2. The population figures for entire Kachchh district, Morvi, Malia-Miyana and Wankaner talukas of Rajkot district and Jodiya taluka of Jamnagar district in Gujarat for 2001 Census have been estimated as population enumeration at the Census of India, 2001, could not be conducted here due to natural calamity.
3. The population figure for entire Kinnaur district in Himachal Pradesh for the year 2001 has been estimated as population enumeration at the Census of India, 2001, could not be conducted here due to natural calamity.

Source: G O I, Census of India 2001, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2001, Registrar General, India.



**Table 1.15: Vital Rates - All India
(2007 to 2010)**

S. No.		2007			2008			2009			2010		
		Rural	Urban	Overall	Rural	Urban	Overall	Rural	Urban	Overall	Rural	Urban	Overall
1.	Crude Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population per year)	24.7	18.6	23.1	24.4	18.5	22.8	24.1	18.3	22.5	23.7	18.0	22.1
2.	Crude Death Rate (Per 1000 Population per year)	8.0	6.0	7.4	8.0	5.9	7.4	7.8	5.8	7.3	7.7	5.8	7.2
3.	Natural Growth Rate (Per 1000 Population per year)	16.8	12.7	15.7	16.5	12.6	15.4	16.3	12.5	15.2	15.9	12.2	14.9
4.	Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Births)	61	37	55	58	36	53	55	34	50	51	31	47

Source: G O I, Sample Registration System Bulletin 2009, Registrar General, India.

**1.16: Vital Rates in Rural Areas - State-wise
(2008 to 2010)**

S.No.	State/UT	Birth Rate (per 1000 population per year)			Death Rate (per 1000 population per year)			Natural Growth Rate (per 1000 population per year)			Infant Mortality Rate (per 1000 Live Births)		
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	Bigger States												
1.	Andhra Pradesh	19.1	18.8	18.3	8.3	8.5	8.6	10.8	10.3	9.7	58	54	51
2.	Assam	25.3	24.9	24.4	9.0	8.8	8.6	16.2	16.1	15.8	66	64	60
3.	Bihar	29.7	29.3	28.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	22.3	22.1	21.8	57	53	49
4.	Chhattisgarh	27.6	27.2	26.8	8.5	8.5	8.4	19.2	18.8	18.4	59	55	52
5.	Delhi	20.2	19.9	19.7	5.1	4.8	4.6	15.1	15.0	15.0	40	40	37
6.	Gujarat	24.1	23.8	23.3	8.0	7.7	7.5	16.1	16.1	15.8	58	55	51
7.	Haryana	24.2	23.8	23.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	16.8	16.7	16.3	58	54	51
8.	Jammu & Kashmir	20.2	19.9	19.5	6.0	6.0	5.9	14.2	13.9	13.6	51	48	45
9.	Jharkhand	27.5	27.1	26.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	19.9	19.7	19.3	49	46	44
10.	Karnataka	20.9	20.6	20.2	8.5	8.3	8.1	12.4	12.3	12.1	50	47	43
11.	Kerala	14.6	14.6	14.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	12	12	14
12.	Madhya Pradesh	30.0	29.7	29.2	9.4	9.2	9.0	20.7	20.5	20.2	75	72	67
13.	Maharashtra	18.4	18.1	17.6	7.4	7.6	7.5	11.0	10.6	10.2	40	37	34
14.	Odisha	22.2	21.9	21.4	9.4	9.2	9.0	12.9	12.7	12.4	71	68	63
15.	Punjab	18.0	17.7	17.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	10.1	9.9	9.5	45	42	37
16.	Rajasthan	28.8	28.4	27.9	7.0	6.7	6.9	21.8	21.7	20.9	69	65	61
17.	Tamil Nadu	16.2	16.5	16.0	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8	34	30	25
18.	Uttar Pradesh	30.0	29.7	29.2	8.8	8.6	8.5	21.2	21.1	20.7	70	66	64
19.	West Bengal	19.4	19.1	18.6	6.1	6.1	6.0	13.3	13.0	12.6	37	34	32
	Smaller States												
20.	Arunachal Pradesh	23.1	22.6	22.1	5.6	7.0	6.9	17.5	15.6	15.2	34	35	34
21.	Goa	13.4	13.0	12.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	5.3	4.8	4.5	10	11	10
22.	Himachal Pradesh	18.2	17.8	17.5	7.7	7.4	7.2	10.6	10.4	10.3	45	46	41
23.	Manipur	15.9	15.4	14.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	11.1	10.8	10.5	16	18	15
24.	Meghalaya	27.3	26.4	26.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	18.9	17.9	18.2	60	61	58
25.	Mizoram	22.0	21.7	21.1	5.9	5.0	5.4	16.1	16.7	15.7	45	45	47
26.	Nagaland	17.8	17.4	17.0	5.0	3.7	3.7	12.9	13.7	13.3	25	27	24
27.	Sikkim	18.7	18.4	18.1	5.4	6.0	5.9	13.3	12.4	12.3	35	36	31
28.	Tripura	16.1	15.5	15.6	6.0	5.0	4.8	10.1	10.5	10.8	36	33	29
29.	Uttarakhand	21.0	20.6	20.2	6.7	6.9	6.7	14.4	13.7	13.5	48	44	41
	Union Territories												
30.	A & N Islands	16.9	16.5	15.5	5.5	4.4	4.8	11.4	12.0	10.7	35	31	29
31.	Chandigarh	22.6	22.1	21.6	3.1	3.9	3.7	19.6	18.2	17.9	22	25	20
32.	D & N Haveli	26.4	26.5	26.0	6.1	5.2	5.1	20.4	21.3	20.9	38	41	43
33.	Daman & Diu	17.3	19.6	19.1	5.4	5.5	4.9	12.0	14.1	14.2	29	21	19
34.	Lakshadweep	15.7	15.5	15.5	6.4	5.4	6.1	9.3	10.1	9.5	28	22	23
35.	Puducherry	16.4	17.1	16.7	8.8	7.4	8.2	7.6	9.7	8.5	31	28	25
	Rural India	24.4	24.1	23.7	8.0	7.8	7.7	16.5	16.3	15.9	58	55	51

Source: G O I, Sample Registration System (SRS) Bulletin 2008 , 2009 & 2011, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.17: Infant and Child Mortality Rates - India 1980 to 2009

(Per 1000 live births)

Year	Infant Mortality Rate			Neo-natal Mortality Rate			Post neo-natal Mortality Rate		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1980	124	65	114	76	39	69	48	26	45
1985	107	59	97	67	38	60	40	26	37
1990	86	50	80	57	31	53	29	20	27
1991	87	53	80	55	32	51	31	21	29
1992	85	53	79	54	33	50	31	20	29
1993	82	45	74	52	28	47	28	16	26
1994	80	52	74	52	33	48	28	20	26
1995	80	48	74	52	29	48	28	19	26
1996	77	46	72	50	28	47	27	17	25
1997	77	45	71	51	26	46	26	19	25
1998	77	45	72	49	27	45	NA	NA	NA
1999	75	44	70	49	28	45	NA	NA	NA
2000	74	44	68	49	27	44	NA	NA	NA
2001	72	42	66	44	25	40	NA	NA	NA
2002	69	40	63	44	24	40	26	16	24
2003	66	38	60	41	22	37	25	16	23
2004	64	40	58	41	24	37	22	16	21
2005	64	40	58	41	23	37	23	17	22
2006	62	39	57	41	23	37	22	16	20
2007	61	37	55	40	22	36	20	16	19
2008	58	36	53	39	21	35	19	15	18
2009	55	34	50	38	21	34	17	13	16

Year	Peri-natal Mortality Rate			Still Birth Rate		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	11	12	13	14	15	16
1980	60	35	56	12	8	11
1985	52	30	48	11	9	10
1990	52	34	48	12	11	12
1991	49	33	46	11	10	11
1992	50	34	48	12	10	12
1993	48	31	44	11	9	11
1994	43	39	43	7	15	9
1995	48	31	45	9	9	9
1996	46	32	44	9	9	9
1997	46	29	43	9	9	9
1998	45	29	42	9	8	9
1999	47	30	44	11	8	10
2000	44	26	40	9	7	8
2001	39	25	36	10	8	9
2002	38	23	35	9	7	9
2003	36	20	33	9	8	9
2004	39	23	35	10	8	10
2005	40	24	37	9	8	9
2006	41	24	37	9	8	9
2007	41	24	37	9	8	9
2008	39	22	35	9	7	8
2009	39	23	35	8	7	8

Infant Mortality Rate: Number of infants dying under one year of age in a year per 1000 live births of the same year.

Neo-natal Mortality Rate: Number of infants dying within the first month of life (under 28 days) in a year per 1000 live births of the same year.

Post neo-natal Mortality Rate: Number of infant deaths at 28 days to one year of age per 1000 live births in a given year.

Peri-natal Mortality Rate: Number of still births plus deaths within 1st week of delivery per 1000 births in a year.

Source: G O I, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Family Welfare Statistics in India, 2011.

**Table 1.18: Infant Mortality Rate- Sex wise& State-wise
(2008, 2009 & 2010)
Rural Areas**

(Per 1000 Live Births)

S.No.	State	2008			2009			2010		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1.	Andhra Pradesh	58	56	60	53	53	54	50	51	51
2.	Assam	66	65	68	61	61	64	59	62	60
3.	Bihar	57	54	59	53	53	53	47	51	49
4.	Chhattisgarh	59	58	59	51	51	55	49	55	52
5.	Delhi	40	39	40	40	40	40	32	42	37
6.	Gujarat	58	58	60	55	55	55	48	54	51
7.	Haryana	58	56	60	52	52	54	51	52	51
8.	Jammu & Kashmir	51	50	54	43	43	48	43	47	45
9.	Jharkhand	49	47	50	44	44	46	43	46	44
10.	Karnataka	50	49	52	46	46	47	42	44	43
11.	Kerala	12	11	13	10	10	12	14	15	14
12.	Madhya Pradesh	75	73	77	71	71	72	66	67	67
13.	Maharashtra	40	40	40	35	35	37	33	35	34
14.	Odisha	71	70	73	67	67	68	62	63	63
15.	Punjab	45	44	48	41	41	42	36	39	37
16.	Rajasthan	69	67	71	64	64	65	58	64	61
17.	Tamil Nadu	34	33	35	29	29	30	25	26	25
18.	Uttar Pradesh	70	67	74	65	65	66	61	67	64
19.	West Bengal	37	36	38	34	34	34	31	33	32
	All-India	58	57	60	54	56	55	50	53	51

Source: G O I, Sample Registration System (SRS) Bulletin 2008, 2009 & 2010, Registrar General, India.

Table 1.19: Fertility Indicators (1998 to 2009) All – India

Indicators	Area	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
General Fertility Rate (GFR) (Number of live births per 1000 women)	Rural	115.2	112.8	112.7	108.6	106.0	103.5	109.7	106.2	103.4	98.6	96.9	94.9
	Urban	79.7	77.6	76.5	74.4	72.5	71.9	72.0	70.9	69.1	67.3	66.5	65.9
	Total	106.5	103.2	102.8	99.5	97.1	95.3	98.6	95.8	93.3	89.5	88.0	86.5
General Marital Fertility Rate (GMFR) (Number of live births per 1000 married women)	Rural	149.1	147.8	148.8	145.4	142.1	141.0	143.3	140.7	137.8	133.9	130.8	129.8
	Urban	113.8	112.3	111.1	110.0	106.4	106.4	102.3	101.5	99.5	97.7	95.9	95.5
	Total	141.3	138.9	139.2	136.7	133.3	132.6	131.9	129.7	127.2	123.9	121.1	120.3
Total Fertility Rate (TFR) (Children per woman)	Rural	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
	Urban	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	Total	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Total Marital Fertility Rate (TMFR) (Children per married woman)	Rural	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
	Urban	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
	Total	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
Gross Reproduction Rate (GRR) (Female children per woman)	Rural	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Urban	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Total	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2

Source: GOI, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Family Welfare Statistics in India, 2011.

Table 1.20: Maternal Mortality Rate (MMR)
(1997-98, 1999-2001, 2001-03, 2004-06 & 2007-09)
 (Per 1,00,000 live births)

States	1997-98	1999-01	2001-03	2004-06	2007-09
India	398	327	301	254	212
Andhra Pradesh	197	220	195	154	134
Assam	568	398	490	480	390
Bihar/Jharkhand	531	400	371	312	261
Gujarat	46	202	172	160	148
Haryana	136	176	162	186	153
Karnataka	245	266	228	213	178
Kerala	150	149	110	95	81
Madhya Pr/Chhattisgarh	441	407	379	335	269
Maharashtra	166	169	149	130	104
Odisha	346	424	358	303	258
Punjab	280	177	178	192	172
Rajasthan	508	501	445	388	318
Tamil Nadu	131	167	134	111	97
Uttar Pradesh/Uttarakhand	606	539	517	440	359
West Bengal	303	218	194	141	145

Source: GOI, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Family Welfare Statistics in India, 2011.

Table 1.21: Age-specific Fertility Rates (ASFR*) and Age-specific Marital Fertility Rates (ASMFR) Rural India (2004 to 2009)**

Age Groups	Rural											
	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	ASFR	ASMFR	ASFR	ASMFR	ASFR	ASMFR	ASFR	ASMFR	ASFR	ASMFR	ASFR	ASMFR
15-19	58.6	234.0	52.4	218.7	52.6	251.2	47.3	247.6	47.6	252.5	44.3	248.5
20-24	240.6	306.0	246.2	318.9	227.7	304.8	235.5	323.5	218.6	303.0	227.8	326.0
25-29	184.0	198.6	171.2	185.3	180.9	197.2	169.4	185.0	169.7	185.7	166.0	183.2
30-34	96.5	102.3	99.1	105.3	87.5	92.7	83.0	88.1	80.7	85.7	82.7	88.0
35-39	45.6	49.1	41.4	44.6	42.5	45.9	37.5	40.4	39.2	42.3	34.8	37.4
40-44	21.0	23.3	21.5	23.9	18.8	20.8	15.3	17.0	15.3	17.0	14.5	16.0
45-49	10.7	12.6	8.1	9.6	8.0	9.4	5.5	6.4	6.3	7.4	6.3	7.3

*: Number of live births in a year to 1000 women.

** : Number of live births in a year to 1000 married women.

Source: G O I, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Family Welfare Statistics in India, 2011.

**Table 1.22: Total Fertility Rates (TFR) (2008 & 2009)
for Major States and India (Rural & Urban)**

Sl. No.	State	Years	General Fertility Rate(GFR) (live births per 1000 women)			Total Fertility Rate (TFR) (Births per woman)			Gross Reproduction Rate (GRR) (Female children per woman)		
			Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Andhra Pradesh	2005	75.9	58.3	70.5	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.0
		2009	67.8	57.4	64.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
2	Assam	2005	106.5	53.7	97.9	3.1	1.6	2.9	1.5	0.8	1.4
		2009	94.2	53.6	87.7	2.8	1.6	2.6	1.4	0.8	1.3
3	Bihar	2005	144.6	101.0	139.6	4.4	3.2	4.3	2.1	1.5	2.1
		2009	127.4	89.3	123.1	4.0	2.8	3.9	1.9	1.4	1.8
4	Chhattisgarh	2005	120.2	73.6	110.2	3.7	2.2	3.4	1.8	1.0	1.6
		2009	104.7	66.0	97.0	3.2	2.0	3.0	1.6	0.9	1.4
5	Delhi	2005	76.3	71.7	72.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
		2009	74.7	66.0	67.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
6	Gujarat	2005	101.2	79.0	92.2	3.1	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.3
		2009	92.8	73.9	85.2	2.8	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
7	Haryana	2005	105.1	79.4	97.0	3.0	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.3
		2009	90.8	74.1	85.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.1
8	Himachal Pradesh	2005	75.5	45.8	72.5	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.1
		2009	62.8	39.7	60.6	1.9	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.9
9	Jammu & Kashmir	2005	81.4	50.0	73.7	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.7	1.1
		2009	74.5	46.4	68.0	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0
10	Jharkhand	2005	126.0	74.4	114.8	3.9	2.3	3.5	1.9	1.1	1.7
		2009	110.8	72.2	102.8	3.4	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.0	1.6
11	Karnataka	2005	83.9	62.4	75.9	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.2	0.8	1.1
		2009	75.3	60.1	69.5	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
12	Kerala	2005	53.6	51.7	53.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
		2009	52.2	52.6	52.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
13	Madhya Pradesh	2005	137.1	84.1	123.6	4.0	2.5	3.6	1.9	1.2	1.7
		2009	120.7	76.4	110.1	3.6	2.3	3.3	1.8	1.0	1.6
14	Maharashtra	2005	80.4	67.0	74.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
		2009	70.9	60.1	66.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
15	Odisha	2005	90.6	58.3	85.6	2.7	1.7	2.6	1.3	0.8	1.2
		2009	82.3	54.4	78.1	2.5	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.1
16	Punjab	2005	74.7	64.3	70.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
		2009	66.3	57.9	63.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
17	Rajasthan	2005	136.1	94.8	124.9	4.0	2.7	3.7	1.9	1.3	1.7
		2009	117.8	86.6	109.8	3.6	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.6
18	Tamil Nadu	2005	62.1	55.2	59.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
		2009	60.5	55.4	58.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
19	Uttar Pradesh	2005	142.3	106.4	134.6	4.5	3.3	4.2	2.1	1.5	2.0
		2009	125.1	94.4	118.8	3.9	3.0	3.7	1.8	1.3	1.7
20	West Bengal	2005	83.6	46.1	72.7	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
		2009	71.2	43.1	63.3	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.9
	ALL INDIA	2005	106.2	70.9	95.8	3.2	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.0	1.4
		2009	94.9	65.9	86.5	2.9	2.0	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.2

Source: Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Family Welfare Statistics in India – 2011.

**Table 1.23: General Marital Fertility Rate and Total Marital Fertility Rates
In Rural Areas of Major States
(2005 & 2009)**

	General Marital Fertility Rate (GMFR) (No. of live births per 1000 married women)		Total Marital Fertility Rate (TMFR) (Children born per woman)	
	2005	2009	2005	2009
Andhra Pradesh	98.0	89.3	3.4	3.4
Assam	160.5	145.8	5.4	5.2
Bihar	173.7	165.9	5.2	5.3
Chhattisgarh	161.5	141.4	5.3	4.7
Delhi	104.9	103.0	3.9	3.8
Gujarat	133.8	124.1	4.3	4.3
Haryana	139.0	124.5	4.5	4.5
Himachal Pradesh	106.8	89.6	4.7	4.7
Jammu and Kashmir	133.8	129.5	4.8	5.4
Jharkhand	159.4	150.9	4.9	5.2
Karnataka	117.7	107.3	4.1	3.9
Kerala	77.9	73.1	4.1	3.7
Madhya Pradesh	170.3	157.0	5.1	5.1
Maharashtra	104.7	92.4	3.5	3.2
Odisha	127.3	116.9	4.2	4.4
Punjab	107.5	98.2	4.5	4.1
Rajasthan	165.2	150.6	4.8	4.6
Tamil Nadu	90.6	86.9	4.0	3.9
Uttar Pradesh	186.3	175.2	5.6	5.7
West Bengal	108.3	92.8	3.7	3.5
India	140.7	129.8	4.5	4.5

General Marital Fertility Rate (GMFR): Number of live births per 1000 married women in the reproductive age-group (15-49 years) in a given year.

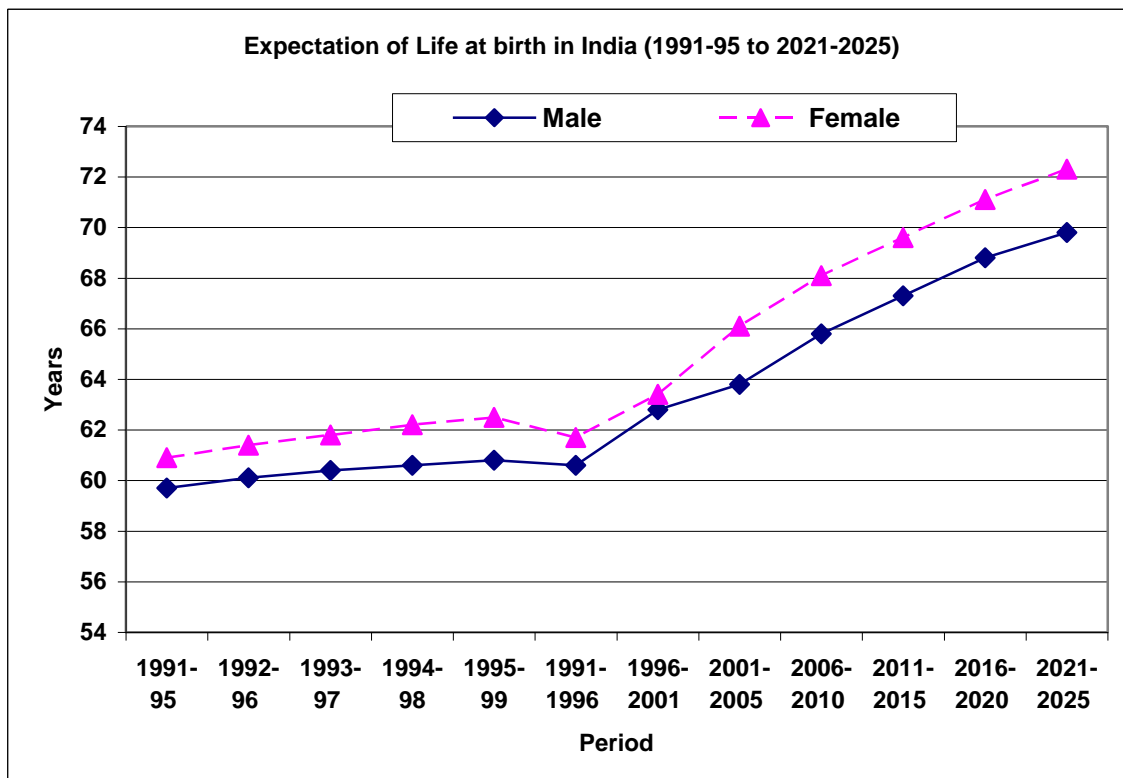
Total Marital Fertility Rate (TMFR) : Average number of children that would be born to a married woman if she experiences the current fertility pattern throughout her reproductive span (15-49 years)

Source: GOI, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Family Welfare Statistics in India , 2011.

**Table 1.24: Expectation of Life at Birth in India
(1901-11 to 2021-2025)**

S.No.	Period	Expectation of life at birth (in years)		
		Male	Female	Person
1.	1901-1911	22.6	23.3	22.9
2.	1911-1921	19.4	20.9	20.1
3.	1921-1931	26.9	26.6	26.8
4.	1931-1941	32.1	31.4	31.8
5.	1941-1951	32.4	31.7	32.1
6.	1951-1961	41.9	40.6	41.3
7.	1961-1971	46.4	44.7	45.6
8.	1970-1975	50.5	49.0	49.7
9.	1976-1980	52.5	52.1	52.3
10.	1981-1985	55.4	55.7	55.5
11.	1986-1990	57.7	58.1	57.7
12.	1987-91 *	58.1	58.6	58.3
13.	1988-92 *	58.6	59.0	58.7
14.	1989-93 *	59.0	59.7	59.4
15.	1990-94 *	59.4	60.4	60.0
16.	1991-95 *	59.7	60.9	60.3
17.	1992-96 *	60.1	61.4	60.7
18.	1993-97 *	60.4	61.8	61.1
19.	1994-98	60.6	62.2	61.4
20.	1995-99	60.8	62.5	61.7
21.	1991-1996 (P)	60.6	61.7	61.2
22.	1996-2001 (P)	62.8	63.4	NA
23.	2001-2005 (P)	63.8	66.1	NA
24.	2006-2010 (P)	65.8	68.1	NA
25.	2011-2015 (P)	67.3	69.6	NA
26.	2016-2020 (P)	68.8	71.1	NA
27.	2021-2025 (P)	69.8	72.3	NA

P: Projected NA : Not Available
 * Excludes Jammu and Kashmir
 Source: G O I, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Family Welfare Statistics in India, 2011.



**Table 1.25: Expectation of Life at Birth by Sex –State-wise
(2002-2006)**

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
India	63.5	62.6	64.2	62.1	61.2	62.7	68.8	67.1	70.0
Andhra Pradesh	64.4	62.9	65.5	63.1	61.7	64.3	67.8	66.1	69.4
Assam	58.9	58.6	59.3	57.9	57.7	58.3	67.6	67.1	68.3
Bihar	61.6	62.2	60.4	60.7	61.7	59.7	67.5	66.7	68.3
Gujarat	64.1	62.9	65.2	62.7	61.7	63.7	66.6	65.3	68.4
Haryana	66.2	65.9	66.3	65.4	65.4	65.2	69.2	67.4	70.7
Himachal Pradesh	67.0	66.5	67.3	66.9	66.4	67.0	69.1	67.5	70.8
Karnataka	65.3	63.6	67.1	63.7	61.8	65.6	69.5	68.1	70.5
Kerala	74.0	71.4	76.3	73.8	71.4	76.1	74.6	70.8	76.7
Madhya Pradesh	58.0	58.1	57.9	56.6	56.7	56.3	65.1	64.2	66.0
Maharashtra	67.2	66.0	68.4	65.2	64.0	66.3	71.2	69.6	72.8
Odisha	59.6	59.5	59.6	58.8	58.8	58.8	66.4	64.3	67.7
Punjab	69.4	68.4	70.4	68.5	67.7	69.2	71.2	69.7	72.7
Rajasthan	62.0	61.5	62.3	60.6	60.4	60.7	67.0	66.7	67.2
Tamil Nadu	66.2	65.0	67.4	64.5	63.5	65.5	69.6	67.6	71.8
Uttar Pradesh	60.0	60.3	59.5	59.2	59.7	58.5	64.0	63.2	64.6
West Bengal	64.9	64.1	65.8	63.5	62.6	64.3	69.9	68.9	71.3

Source: G O I, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Family Welfare Statistics in India, 2011.

PROJECTIONS

Table 1.26: Major Demographic Indicators (2011-15 to 2021-25)

S.No.	Indices	2011-15	2016-20	2021-25
1	Projected values of Expectation of life at birth			
	Males	67.3	68.8	69.8
	Females	69.6	71.1	72.3
2	Total Fertility Rate (TFR)	2.3	2.2	2.0
3	Projected Population (in Millions)	1269.0	1339.70	1399.80

Source: G O I, Census of India 2011, Provisional Population Totals, Paper-1 of 2011, Registrar General, India.

**Table 1.27: Projected Levels of the Expectation of Life at Birth
State-wise (2011-15, 2016-20 and 2021-25)**
(in Years)

S. No.	State/UT	Male			Female		
		2011-15	2016-20	2021-25	2011-15	2016-20	2021-25
	INDIA	67.3	68.8	69.8	69.6	71.1	72.3
1	Andhra Pradesh	66.9	68.4	69.4	70.9	72.1	73.3
2	Assam	63.6	65.6	67.1	64.8	66.8	68.8
3	Bihar	68.6	69.6	70.6	68.7	70.2	71.4
4	Chhattisgarh	63.0	65.0	66.5	66.0	68.0	69.5
5	Delhi	72.2	73.0	73.5	75.8	76.6	77.4
6	Gujarat	69.2	70.7	71.9	72.5	73.7	74.9
7	Haryana	68.9	69.9	70.9	71.3	72.5	73.7
8	Himachal Pradesh	70.8	71.6	72.4	74.3	75.3	76.1
9	Jammu & Kashmir	66.5	68.0	69.2	69.3	71.3	72.8
10	Jharkhand	67.5	68.5	69.5	66.0	68.0	69.5
11	Karnataka	68.0	69.0	70.0	72.3	73.5	74.5
12	Kerala	73.2	74.2	75.2	77.6	78.1	78.6
13	Madhya Pradesh	64.5	66.5	68.0	65.3	67.3	69.3
14	Maharashtra	68.9	69.9	70.9	72.5	73.7	74.7
15	Odisha	64.3	66.3	67.8	67.3	69.6	71.6
16	Punjab	69.7	70.7	71.5	72.8	73.8	74.8
17	Rajasthan	67.6	68.6	69.6	70.7	71.9	73.1
18	Tamil Nadu	68.6	69.6	70.6	71.8	73.0	74.0
19	Uttar Pradesh	66.0	67.5	68.7	66.9	69.2	71.2
20	Uttarakhand	66.0	67.5	68.5	69.5	71.0	72.2
21	West Bengal	69.2	70.2	71.0	72.1	73.3	74.3

Source: G O I, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Family Welfare Statistics in India, 2011.