

SECTION - 10: SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

This section depicts the levels of living of the socially disadvantaged sections through some selected indicators covering the demographic, economic and social sectors. The incidence of poverty among the social groups and also the outlays and expenditure figures under special programmes implemented for the welfare of these groups are also dealt with.

- 10.1 : State-wise SC and ST (rural) population data for 2011 are given.
- 10.2 : Data on percentage of SC and ST population in total rural population are shown for 2011.
- 10.3: SC and ST (rural) population State-wise for 2001 are given.
- 10.4: Size of SC and ST population in India along with decadal growth rates from 1971 to 2001, 2009-10 and 2011 are presented.
- 10.5 : The sex-wise literacy rates among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes for 2001 and 2009-10 at All-India level are presented in this Table.
- 10.6 and 10.7: The social disparities in education are captured in these Tables. There has been impressive performance of the socially disadvantaged in the field of education over time.
- 10.8 : School enrolment ratios according to social groups for the years 2007-08 and 2015-16 are given in this Table.
- 10.9: This Table provides data on social-group-wise school drop-out rates at different stages for 2007-08 and 2013-14.
- 10.10 to 10.15 : The distribution of landholdings among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes according to size groups for the reference years 1990-91, 1995-96, 2000-01, 2005-06 and 2010-11 are presented respectively for each State and UT.
- 10.16 : This table provides data on distribution of Households by Household classification across different social Groups, 2013
- 10.17 The incidence of poverty among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in rural and 10.18: urban areas for the years 1983, 1993-94, 1999-2000, 2004-05 and 2009-10 are given. The State-wise incidence of poverty for 1993-94 and 2004-05 among SCs and STs are also presented.
- 10.19 This Table contains data on Physical and Financial Achievements under SCA to SCSP for the years 2013-14 to 2016-17
- 10.20: This Table contains the data regarding amounts released under Special Central Assistance under Tribal Sub-plan during 2006-07 to 2014-15 in respect of different States and UTs.
- 10.21: The coverage of SCs and STs under MGNREGS for the years 2006-07 to 2016-17 is included in this Table.
- 10.22 : The status in regard to the number of Primary Health Centres, Sub-Centres and Community Health Centres established in tribal areas of different States as on March 2016 are shown in this Table.

Highlights

- About 70 per cent of rural SC population resides in the seven States of Andhra Pradesh (undivided State), Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal. As far as STs are concerned, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Jharkhand, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Odisha and Rajasthan account for 11.3 per cent of the tribal population in rural India.
- The decadal growth rates of SCs and STs has a declining pace from 1991 onwards and the decline is more pronounced among SCs than STs.
- The decadal growth rate (2001-2011) of SCs is less than the overall growth rate by about 2 percentage points, while that of STs than the overall growth rate by 3.66 percentage points.
- The gender differences in literacy levels have been still existing in all social classes. The literacy rate of females among SCs has been increasing faster than that of STs. The backwardness of the States is also reflected in literacy levels.
- In States like Assam, Bihar, Kerala and Uttarakhand, the literacy rates among SCs and STs are very close.
- Though drop-out rates have been falling, they are still high. The gender disparity has reduced considerably at the primary stage.
- Gross enrolment rates for 2014-15 are higher among SCs than STs at classes I-V (6-11 years) and VI-XII (11-14 years). The figures respectively for these two classes are 111.9 and 109.4 and 101.0 and 94.1 (for SCs and STs respectively).
- The landlessness among various social groups has been reducing and there has been an increase in the concentration of marginal holdings. The percentage of households with less than one hectare is relatively more among STs compared to SCs. The shares of marginal holdings in operated area for different social groups in various States are low which can be interpreted as an indicator reflecting economic inequality within each group. The gender disparities in landholdings are conspicuous in all farm size categories.
- Poverty among SCs has declined at the rate of one per cent per annum during the last two decades ending 2011-12, while such decline among STs is about 0.8 per cent per annum.
- Poverty incidence among STs has gone up in Gujarat, Kerala and Maharashtra during the period 1993-94 to 2011-12 while there is a decline in the incidence of poverty among SCs in all States.
- In the first year of the MGNREGS implementation, the share in employment days of STs was higher than that of SCs (36.4 and 27.4 in 2006-07), while in the succeeding year (2007-08), the share of two groups is almost same (27.4 for SCs and 29.3 for STs). But in 2015-16, there is a gap of about five percentage points in employment share of the two groups (22.3 per cent for SCs and 17.74 for STs) (SCs benefited more as compared to STs).

10: SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES**Table 10.1: State-wise Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) Population (2011) - Rural***(Number in Lakhs)*

S. No.	State/UT	SC			ST		
		Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1	Andhra Pradesh	54.17	54.29	108.46	26.21	26.11	52.32
2	Arunachal Pradesh				3.91	39.92	7.90
3	Assam	9.39	8.87	18.26	18.47	18.18	36.65
4	Bihar	79.64	73.80	153.44	6.49	6.22	12.71
5	Chhattisgarh	12.59	12.53	25.12	35.77	36.54	72.31
6	Goa	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.43	0.44	0.88
7	Gujarat	11.76	11.05	22.82	40.43	39.79	80.22
8	Haryana	19.73	17.47	37.20			
9	Himachal Pradesh	8.12	7.94	16.07	1.87	1.87	3.74
10	Jammu & Kashmir	3.93	3.58	7.51	7.30	6.77	14.07
11	Jharkhand	16.13	15.40	31.53	39.28	39.40	78.68
12	Karnataka	37.72	37.24	74.96	17.24	17.06	34.30
13	Kerala	8.84	9.34	18.18	2.13	2.20	4.33
14	Madhya Pradesh	43.11	39.57	82.68	71.88	70.89	142.77
15	Maharashtra	38.25	36.70	74.95	45.40	44.66	90.06
16	Manipur	0.24	0.23	0.48	3.96	3.95	7.91
17	Meghalaya	0.06	0.05	0.12	10.71	10.66	21.37
18	Mizoram	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.58	2.49	5.07
19	Nagaland				6.65	6.41	13.07
20	Odisha	31.28	30.91	62.19	44.29	45.66	89.95
21	Punjab	33.96	31.01	64.97			
22	Rajasthan	49.59	45.78	95.37	44.55	42.38	86.93
23	Sikkim	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.86	0.81	1.67
24	Tamil Nadu	47.36	47.39	94.75	3.33	3.27	6.60
25	Tripura	2.24	2.13	4.38	5.64	5.54	11.18
26	Uttarakhand	7.61	7.36	14.97	1.35	1.30	2.65
27	Uttar Pradesh	186.64	170.21	356.85	5.26	5.05	10.31
28	West Bengal	87.64	0.00	170.95	24.28	24.27	48.55
	Union Territories	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
29	A & N Islands				0.14	0.13	0.27
30	Chandigarh	0.03	0.02	0.05			
31	D & N Haveli	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.75	0.76	1.51
32	Daman & Diu	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.08
33	Delhi	0.44	0.38	0.82			
34	Lakshadweep				0.07	0.07	0.13
35	Puducherry	0.54	0.57	1.10			
	All-India	791.18	747.32	1538.51	471.26	466.93	938.19

Source: www.censusindia.gov.in

Table 10.2: Percentage of Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) Population in Total Rural Population (2001 & 2011)

(%)

S. No.	State/UT	SC		ST	
		2001	2011	2001	2011
1	Andhra Pradesh	18.4	19.2	8.4	9.3
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0.4	--	69.7	74.1
3	Assam	6.7	6.8	13.6	13.7
4	Bihar	16.4	16.6	1.0	1.4
5	Chhattisgarh	11.4	12.8	37.6	36.9
6	Goa	1.6	1.7	0.0	15.9
7	Gujarat	6.9	6.6	21.6	23.1
8	Haryana	21.4	22.5	--	--
9	Himachal Pradesh	25.6	26.0	4.3	6.1
10	Jammu & Kashmir	8.3	8.2	13.8	15.4
11	Jharkhand	12.4	12.6	31.0	31.4
12	Karnataka	18.4	20.0	8.4	9.2
13	Kerala	10.8	10.4	1.5	2.5
14	Madhya Pradesh	15.6	15.7	25.8	27.2
15	Maharashtra	10.9	12.2	13.4	14.6
16	Manipur	1.3	2.7	44.4	45.6
17	Meghalaya	0.4	0.5	90.2	90.1
18	Mizoram	0.0	0.1	96.3	96.6
19	Nagaland	--	--	93.7	92.8
20	Odisha	17.2	17.8	24.6	25.7
21	Punjab	33.0	37.5	--	--
22	Rajasthan	17.9	18.5	15.5	16.9
23	Sikkim	5.0	4.4	21.2	36.6
24	Tamil Nadu	23.8	25.5	1.6	1.8
25	Tripura	17.2	16.1	36.5	41.2
26	Uttarakhand	19.9	21.3	3.8	3.8
27	Uttar Pradesh	23.4	23.0	0.1	0.7
28	West Bengal	26.9	27.5	7.2	7.8
	Union Territories				
29	A & N Islands	--	--	11.9	11.3
30	Chandigarh	16.0	17.2	--	--
31	D & N Haveli	1.7	0.7	74.9	82.4
32	Daman & Diu	2.9	3.6	11.1	12.6
33	Delhi	19.9	19.6	--	--
34	Lakshadweep	--	--	95.6	95.2
35	Puducherry	27.2	27.9	--	--
	All-India	17.9	18.5	10.4	11.3

Source: www.censusindia.gov.in

Table 10.3: State-wise Scheduled Caste (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) Population – Rural (2001)*(Number in Lakhs)*

State/UT	SC			ST		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
Andhra Pradesh	51.64	50.55	102.19	23.54	22.93	46.47
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.00	0.00	--	0.15	0.14	0.28
Arunachal Pradesh	0.02	0.01	0.03	3.03	3.03	6.06
Assam	8.03	7.51	15.54	15.98	15.56	31.55
Bihar	63.21	58.57	121.79	3.71	3.47	7.18
Chandigarh	0.08	0.06	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chhattisgarh	9.49	9.50	18.99	31.06	31.59	62.65
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.63	0.65	1.27
Daman & Diu	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.11
Delhi	1.02	0.87	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.00
Goa	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gujarat	11.27	10.53	21.80	34.71	33.96	68.67
Haryana	17.17	14.94	32.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Himachal Pradesh	7.10	6.93	14.03	1.18	1.19	2.37
Jammu & Kashmir	3.31	3.05	6.36	5.50	5.04	10.54
Jharkhand	13.22	12.66	25.88	32.67	32.33	65.00
Karnataka	32.45	31.72	64.17	14.86	14.48	29.35
Kerala	12.48	13.06	25.54	1.73	1.77	3.50
Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	--	0.16	0.16	0.32
Madhya Pradesh	36.30	32.85	69.15	57.84	56.63	114.46
Maharashtra	31.13	29.81	60.94	37.83	37.04	74.87
Manipur (Excl. 3 Sub-Divisions)	0.11	0.10	0.21	3.57	3.49	7.06
Meghalaya	0.04	0.03	0.07	8.47	8.36	16.83
Mizoram	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.20	2.11	4.31
Nagaland	0.00	0.00	--	7.95	7.49	15.44
Odisha	27.12	26.66	53.79	38.37	38.61	76.98
Puducherry	0.44	0.45	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00
Punjab	28.08	25.10	53.18	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rajasthan	40.42	36.98	77.40	34.46	32.72	67.18
Sikkim	0.12	0.12	0.24	0.52	0.50	1.02
Tamil Nadu	41.59	41.50	83.09	2.79	2.72	5.51
Tripura	2.33	2.23	4.56	4.91	4.77	9.68
Uttar Pradesh	161.85	146.32	308.17	0.49	0.47	0.96
Uttarakhand	6.42	6.14	12.56	1.23	1.17	2.40
West Bengal	79.51	75.74	155.25	20.85	20.51	41.36
India	686.03	644.08	1330.11	390.46	382.93	773.39

Source: <http://www.censusindia.net>.

Table 10.4: Population and Decadal Growth Rates of SC, ST and Total Rural Population (1981, 1991 & 2001 & 2011) – All-India

Census	Population (Number in Lakhs)			Decadal Growth Rate (%)		
	Total*	SC	ST	Total *	SC	ST
1981	5238.66	912.05	504.48	--	--	--
1991	6286.91	1123.43	627.51	20.01	23.18	24.39
2001	7410.00	1330.11	773.39	17.86	18.40	23.25
2011	8330.80	1538.50	938.19	17.64	15.70	21.30

\$: NSSO unit level data. *: Includes rural and urban. **: Includes the projected population of Jammu & Kashmir

Note: Figures within the parentheses indicate percentages to total.

Sources: Planning Commission, Tenth Five Year Plan 2002-07,
Volume – II and NSSO, Unit level data on Employment and Unemployment.

Table 10.5: Literacy Rates of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Persons – Sex-wise – All India - Rural*

(%)

Year	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
1961	15.06	2.52	8.89	13.37	2.90	8.16
1971	20.04	5.06	12.77	16.92	4.36	10.68
1981	27.91	8.45	18.48	22.94	6.81	14.92
1991	45.95	19.45	33.25	38.45	16.02	27.38
2001	63.66	37.84	51.16	57.39	32.44	45.02
2009-10	73.0	52.1	62.8	70.7	52.1	61.6
2011	72.6	52.6	62.8	66.8	46.9	56.9

*: 7 years and above.

Sources: <http://censusindia.gov.in>

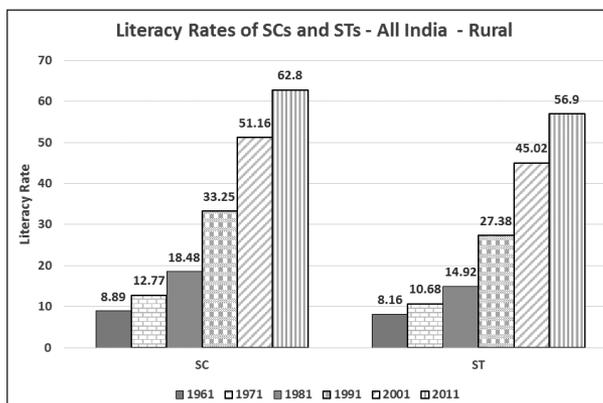


Table 10.6: Level of General Education - Rural Males - Caste Group-wise (Persons of Age 15 Years and Above) (2009-10 & 2011-12) (%)

Level of General Education	2009-10					2011-12				
	ST	SC	OBC	Others	All	ST	SC	OBC	Others	All
Not literate	35.8	33.1	25.3	17.4	26.0	34.5	31.4	25.1	16.8	25.3
Literate and up to primary	26.4	27.6	25.2	23.3	25.3	28.6	28.4	23.7	22.0	24.7
Middle	18.3	19.7	21.3	20.9	20.5	18.4	18.8	20.7	19.2	19.7
Secondary	11.1	10.9	15.0	18.6	14.7	9.8	11.5	16.5	19.2	15.4
Higher Secondary	5.7	5.4	8.0	11.2	8.0	5.6	6.3	8.3	12.0	8.5
Diploma/Certificate	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.2
Graduate and above	2.2	2.7	4.2	7.2	4.5	2.6	3.0	4.5	8.9	5.1
Overall	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 10.7: Level of General Education - Rural Females - Caste Group-wise (Persons of Age 15 Years and Above) (2009-10 & 2011-12) (%)

Level of General Education	2009-10					2011-12				
	ST	SC	OBC	Others	All	ST	SC	OBC	Others	All
Not literate	58.3	58.1	51.4	36.6	49.8	56.7	55.8	49.0	34.0	47.5
Literate and up to primary	21.8	20.1	20.8	25.2	21.9	21.9	19.9	20.1	24.1	21.3
Middle	10.3	11.6	13.5	16.3	13.5	11.9	12.5	13.6	16.2	13.8
Secondary	5.7	6.3	8.1	11.2	8.2	5.5	7.1	9.5	12.6	9.4
Higher Secondary	2.7	2.6	4.0	6.7	4.2	3.0	3.4	5.0	7.8	5.2
Diploma/Certificate	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
Graduate and above	0.9	1.1	1.8	3.5	2.0	0.9	1.1	2.1	4.7	2.4
Overall	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: GOI, NSSO, Report No. 563, Employment and Unemployment Situation among Social Groups in India, 68th Round, (July 2011 – June 2012).

Table 10.8: School Gross Enrolment Ratios of SC and ST Children for Different Years
(%)

Category/ Class	Enrolment Ratio					
	SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Class I-V (6-11 Years)						
1986-87	103.8	64.8	84.8	111.0	68.0	90.1
1990-91	125.5	86.2	106.4	125.4	81.4	104.0
2000-01	107.3	85.8	96.8	116.9	85.5	101.1
2002-03	101.4	89.4	95.6	104.8	92.3	98.7
2003-04	93.1	83.0	88.3	94.7	87.8	91.4
2004-05	123.3	106.6	115.3	128.1	115.5	121.9
2005-06	126.3	110.2	118.6	131.45	120.02	125.84
2007-08	125.51	124.31	124.93	136.42	130.60	133.57
2010-11	131.30	132.70	132.00	137.20	136.70	137.00
2011-12	121.70	123.60	122.60	117.80	115.60	116.70
2012-13	114.6	116.7	115.6	115.7	113.5	114.6
2013-14	110.8	112.2	111.5	111.5	108.8	110.2
2014-15	110.7	113.2	111.9	110.6	108.2	109.4
2015-16				107.8	105.6	106.7
Class VI-VIII (11-14 Years)						
1986-87	52.7	26.6	40.4	45.6	21.8	34.1
1990-91	68.7	35.8	52.7	53.9	26.7	40.7
2000-01	76.2	53.3	65.3	72.5	47.7	60.2
2002-03	63.2	48.6	56.3	55.0	40.8	48.2
2003-04	79.4	63.4	71.9	84.0	66.6	75.8
2004-05	77.9	61.5	70.2	73.9	59.5	67.0
2005-06	81.05	65.06	73.48	77.54	64.94	71.48
2007-08	82.07	78.08	80.17	81.09	70.16	75.81
2010-11	93.80	90.60	92.30	90.7	87.0	88.9
2011-12	89.80	91.30	90.50	76.8	74.10	75.50
2012-13	91.2	95.9	93.5	86.2	86.5	86.4
2013-14	93.2	96.5	94.8	86.5	85.7	86.1
2014-15	97.2	105.5	101.0	93.0	95.2	94.1
2015-16				95.4	98.2	96.7
Class I- VIII (6-14 Years)						
1986-87	85.1	50.8	68.4	87.1	51.1	69.6
1990-91	100.6	63.5	82.5	99.6	60.2	80.4
2000-01	97.3	75.5	86.8	102.5	73.5	88.0
2002-03	87.1	74.4	81.1	86.7	73.9	80.5
2003-04	89.0	77.2	83.4	90.6	81.1	86.1
2004-05	106.5	90.3	98.8	108.5	95.8	102.4
2005-06	109.49	93.74	101.95	111.93	100.57	106.40
2007-08	109.31	107.30	108.35	116.26	108.94	112.70
2010-11	117.30	116.90	117.10	120.50	118.70	119.70
2011-12	110.00	111.80	110.80	103.00	100.60	101.80
2012-13	106.0	109.2	107.5	105.1	103.9	104.5
2013-14	104.2	109.4	102.8	102.5	100.5	101.5
2014-15	105.8	110.5	108.0	104.4	103.7	104.0
2015-16	NA	NA	NA	103.4	103.1	103.2

NA: Not Available.

Source: GOI, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Educational Statistics at a Glance 2014-15. And Ministry of Tribal Affairs, Annual Report 2016-17.

Table 10.9: School Drop-out Rates Among SCs and STs (Rural + Urban)

(%)

Stage	Drop-out Rates					
	SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary (I – V)						
1990-91	46.3	54.0	49.4	60.3	66.1	62.5
1995-96	43.7	48.5	45.7	55.0	58.9	56.6
2001-02	43.7	47.1	45.2	51.0	54.1	52.3
2002-03	41.1	41.9	41.5	50.8	52.1	51.4
2003-04	36.8	36.2	36.6	49.1	48.7	48.9
2004-05	37.2	36.1	34.2	42.6	42.0	42.3
2005-06	32.1	33.8	32.9	40.2	39.3	39.8
2007-08	34.3	24.5	30.0	31.0	31.6	31.3
2010-11	29.8	23.1	26.7	37.2	33.9	35.6
2011-12	22.3	24.7	23.5	36.1	34.4	35.3
2013-14	17.7	15.4	16.6	31.9	30.7	31.3
Elementary (I – VIII)						
1990-91	64.3	73.2	67.8	75.7	82.2	78.6
1995-96	64.7	70.5	67.0	62.3	71.2	66.0
2001-02	58.6	63.6	60.7	67.3	72.7	69.5
2002-03	58.2	62.2	59.9	66.9	71.2	68.7
2003-04	57.3	62.2	59.4	69.0	71.4	70.1
2004-05	55.2	60.00	57.3	65.0	67.1	65.9
2005-06	53.7	57.1	55.2	62.9	62.9	62.9
2007-08	53.5	51.1	52.4	62.6	62.3	62.4
2010-11	46.7	39.0	43.3	54.7	55.4	55.0
2011-12	43.3	36.4	40.2	57.3	57.1	57.2
2013-14	42.4	34.4	38.8	49.8	46.4	48.2
Secondary (I – X)						
1990-91	74.3	83.4	77.7	83.3	87.7	85.0
1995-96	--	--	--	--	--	--
2001-02	71.1	74.9	72.7	79.9	82.9	81.2
2002-03	69.7	74.9	71.9	78.4	83.0	80.3
2003-04	71.4	75.5	73.1	77.9	81.2	79.3
2004-05	69.1	74.2	71.3	77.8	80.7	79.0
2005-06	68.2	73.8	70.6	78.0	79.2	78.5
2007-08	68.0	68.9	68.4	76.0	77.9	76.8
2010-11	57.4	54.1	56.0	70.6	71.3	70.9
2011-12	55.0	55.6	55.3	64.4	67.6	65.9
2013-14	51.8	48.0	50.1	63.2	61.4	62.4

Source: GOI, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Educational Statistics at a Glance 2013-14.

Table 10.10: Number of Holdings, Operated Area and Average Size of Holdings – Scheduled Caste 1990-91 to 2010-11**a. Number of Holdings (in '000)**

S.No.	Size Groups	1990-91	1995-96	2000-01	2005-06	2010-11
1	Marginal	9689	10844	11385	12233	13243
2	Small	2130	2275	2318	2445	2461
3	Semi-Medium	1092	1099	1019	1014	1002
4	Medium	432	432	357	326	329
5	Large	79	79	62	56	52
	All Sizes	13422	13422	15140	16073	17087

b. Operated Area (in '000 Ha.)

S.No.	Size Groups	1990-91	1995-96	2000-01	2005-06	2010-11
1	Marginal	3409	3835	4074	4494	4864
2	Small	3010	3176	3237	3364	3450
3	Semi-Medium	2944	2939	2716	2693	2668
4	Medium	2492	2291	2040	1865	1873
5	Large	1319	1164	1009	883	839
	All Sizes	13173	13406	13077	13300	13695

c. Average (in ha.)

S.No.	Size Groups	1990-91	1995-96	2000-01	2005-06	2010-11
1	Marginal	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.37
2	Small	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.38	1.40
3	Semi-Medium	2.70	2.67	2.67	2.66	2.66
4	Medium	5.77	5.73	5.72	5.72	5.69
5	Large	16.70	16.48	16.27	15.91	16.03
	All Sizes	0.98	0.91	0.86	0.83	0.80

Source: GOI, Ministry of Agriculture, Agricultural Census 2010-11.

Table 10.11: Number of Holdings, Operated Area and Average Size of Holdings – Scheduled Tribe 1990-91 to 2010-11

a. Number of Holdings (in '000)

S.No.	Size Groups	1990-91	1995-96	2000-01	2005-06	2010-11
1	Marginal	3763	4376	4429	5118	6464
2	Small	2087	2336	2411	2650	2877
3	Semi-Medium	1694	1778	1653	1700	1777
4	Medium	943	898	783	763	758
5	Large	183	135	128	112	115
	All Sizes	8670	9523	9404	10343	11993

b. Operated Area (in '000 Ha.)

S.No.	Size Groups	1990-91	1995-96	2000-01	2005-06	2010-11
1	Marginal	1839	2131	2159	2468	3157
2	Small	2996	3332	3421	3692	4133
3	Semi-Medium	4635	4802	4452	4542	4805
4	Medium	5550	5202	4538	4397	4347
5	Large	2888	2058	1955	1831	1850
	All Sizes	17909	17524	16525	16929	18294

c. Average (in ha.)

S.No.	Size Groups	1990-91	1995-96	2000-01	2005-06	2010-11
1	Marginal	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.49
2	Small	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.44
3	Semi-Medium	2.74	2.70	2.69	2.67	2.70
4	Medium	5.89	5.79	5.80	5.76	5.73
5	Large	15.78	15.24	15.26	16.32	16.02
	All Sizes	2.07	1.84	1.76	1.64	1.53

Source: GOI, Ministry of Agriculture, Agricultural Census 2010-11.

Table 10.12: Number of Operational Holdings by Farm Size Group- Scheduled Caste- State-wise - 2010-11

('000 Number)

State/UT	Marginal	Small	Semi-Medium	Medium	Large	All Holdings
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1110	248	84	14	1	1457
Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assam	89	30	18	5	Neg.	141
Bihar	1867	70	19	2	Neg.	1958
Chhattisgarh	325	84	35	9	1	453
Goa	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0	Neg.
Gujarat	66	45	29	11	1	153
Haryana	15	7	5	2	Neg.	29
Himachal Pradesh	178	25	8	2	Neg.	213
Jammu & Kashmir	82	16	6	1	Neg.	105
Jharkhand	294	47	24	10	1	375
Karnataka	511	264	110	27	2	914
Kerala	529	2	1	Neg.	0	532
Madhya Pradesh	610	305	139	41	2	1097
Maharashtra	539	311	139	37	3	1029
Manipur	1	1	1	Neg.	0	3
Meghalaya	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mizoram	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nagaland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Odisha	565	108	26	3	Neg.	702
Punjab	26	14	14	8	1	63
Rajasthan	372	230	179	135	39	955
Sikkim	2	1	1	Neg.	Neg.	4
Tamil Nadu	746	96	27	4	Neg.	874
Tripura	106	6	1	Neg.	0	113
Uttarakhand	109	12	3	Neg.	Neg.	125
Uttar Pradesh	3564	346	93	15	1	4019
West Bengal	1533	193	42	2	0	1771
A & N Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chandigarh	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0	Neg.
Daman & Diu	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0	Neg.
Delhi	Neg.	0	0	0	0	Neg.
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puducherry	1	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0	1
Total	13243	2461	1002	329	52	17087

Neg.: Negligible. Note: Marginal = 0-1 Hectare; Small = 1-2 Hectares; Semi-medium = 2-4 Hectares; Medium = 4-10 Hectares; Large = 10 and above Hectares.

Source: GOI, Ministry of Agriculture, Agricultural Census 2010-11.

Table 10.13: Number of Operational Holdings by Farm Size Group- Scheduled Tribe- State-wise- 2010-11

('000 Number)

State/UT	Marginal	Small	Semi-Medium	Medium	Large	All Holdings
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	625	264	133	35	3	1059
Arunachal Pradesh	19	19	34	28	6	107
Assam	260	98	63	17	Neg.	438
Bihar	185	18	8	1	Neg.	212
Chhattisgarh	532	296	228	104	16	1177
Goa	10	2	1	1	Neg.	14
Gujarat	194	136	106	49	6	491
Haryana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Himachal Pradesh	40	11	5	1	Neg.	56
Jammu & Kashmir	142	27	11	2	Neg.	181
Jharkhand	588	172	127	67	12	967
Karnataka	222	143	78	26	3	473
Kerala	86	6	3	Neg.	Neg.	95
Madhya Pradesh	749	512	350	154	17	1782
Maharashtra	316	289	179	69	10	864
Manipur	29	22	12	1	0	64
Meghalaya	109	61	32	7	Neg.	209
Mizoram	50	30	10	2	Neg.	92
Nagaland	8	20	47	77	25	177
Odisha	950	336	118	21	1	1426
Punjab	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rajasthan	593	264	170	79	13	1120
Sikkim	20	7	6	4	1	37
Tamil Nadu	48	17	7	2	Neg.	74
Tripura	120	32	18	3	Neg.	173
Uttarakhand	17	4	5	3	Neg.	30
Uttar Pradesh	47	14	6	3	Neg.	71
West Bengal	489	75	18	1	0	582
A & N Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chandigarh	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	7	4	2	1	Neg.	13
Daman & Diu	1	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0	1
Delhi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lakshadweep	9	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	9
Puducherry	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6464	2877	1777	758	115	11993

Neg.: Negligible. Note: Marginal = 0-1 Hectares; Small = 1-2 Hectares; Semi-medium = 2-4 Hectares; Medium = 4-10 Hectares; Large = 10 & above Hectares.

Source: GOI, Ministry of Agriculture, Agricultural Census 2010-11.

Table 10.14: Area Operated by Size Group, 2010-11- Scheduled Caste-State-wise*('000 Hectares)*

State/UT	Marginal	Small	Semi-Medium	Medium	Large	All Holdings
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	456	342	209	78	15	1100
Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assam	38	41	48	24	1	151
Bihar	443	88	48	13	2	594
Chhattisgarh	134	115	91	48	8	397
Goa	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0	Neg.
Gujarat	32	64	79	63	25	263
Haryana	7	10	14	10	2	43
Himachal Pradesh	67	35	21	8	1	132
Jammu & Kashmir	31	23	15	4	Neg.	73
Jharkhand	124	63	66	52	17	322
Karnataka	244	371	285	145	29	1074
Kerala	31	3	1	Neg.	0	35
Madhya Pradesh	306	416	368	222	29	1340
Maharashtra	259	436	365	204	40	1303
Manipur	1	1	2	1	0	4
Meghalaya	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mizoram	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nagaland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Odisha	296	172	76	19	12	575
Punjab	13	19	35	45	14	127
Rajasthan	191	327	500	818	631	2467
Sikkim	1	1	2	1	Neg.	5
Tamil Nadu	265	132	70	23	4	493
Tripura	25	8	3	1	0	38
Uttarakhand	40	17	9	2	Neg.	68
Uttar Pradesh	1164	467	246	83	9	1968
West Bengal	695	300	114	10	0	1119
A & N Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chandigarh	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0	Neg.
Daman & Diu	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0	Neg.
Delhi	Neg.	0	0	0	0	Neg.
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puducherry	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0	1
Total	4864	3450	2668	1873	839	13695

Neg.: Negligible. Note: Marginal = 0-1 Hectare; Small = 1-2 Hectares; Semi-medium = 2-4 Hectares; Medium = 4-10 Hectares; Large = 10 & above Hectares.

Source: GOI, Ministry of Agriculture, Agricultural Census 2010-11.

Table 10.15: Area Operated by Size Group, 2010-11- Scheduled Tribe-State-wise
(*'000 Hectares*)

State/UT	Marginal	Small	Semi-Medium	Medium	Large	All Holdings
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	303	369	347	191	39	1248
Arunachal Pradesh	11	26	94	154	96	380
Assam	116	136	171	88	6	517
Bihar	56	23	21	6	1	106
Chhattisgarh	253	423	611	599	273	2159
Goa	4	3	4	3	Neg.	14
Gujarat	89	195	293	282	117	977
Haryana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Himachal Pradesh	16	15	13	5	1	50
Jammu & Kashmir	52	38	29	11	1	130
Jharkhand	262	239	354	385	190	1431
Karnataka	111	202	207	146	39	705
Kerala	17	8	6	2	1	34
Madhya Pradesh	383	725	939	890	234	3171
Maharashtra	170	412	477	393	161	1612
Manipur	16	27	30	6	0	79
Meghalaya	61	96	88	37	4	286
Mizoram	30	38	24	9	4	105
Nagaland	4	23	121	475	440	1063
Odisha	585	544	345	122	19	1615
Punjab	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rajasthan	280	373	470	459	204	1785
Sikkim	7	9	13	19	8	57
Tamil Nadu	22	24	18	9	1	74
Tripura	46	45	48	14	1	153
Uttarakhand	6	6	13	19	3	48
Uttar Pradesh	19	19	18	17	6	80
West Bengal	235	111	47	4	0	397
A & N Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chandigarh	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4	5	4	3	1	17
Daman & Diu	Neg.	Neg.	4	Neg.	0	Neg.
Delhi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lakshadweep	2	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	2
Puducherry	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3157	4133	4805	4347	1850	18294

Neg.: Negligible. Note: Marginal = 0-1 Hectare; Small = 1-2 Hectares; Semi-medium = 2-4 Hectares; Medium = 4-10 Hectares; Large = 10 & above Hectares.

Source: GOI, Ministry of Agriculture, Agricultural Census 2010-11.

10.16: Percentage Distribution of Households by Household Classification Across Different Social Groups

Social Group	Percentage distribution of Household by Household Classification						Total
	Cultivation	Livestock Farming	Self-employed in Other Agricultural Activities	Non-agricultural enterprise	Wages / Salaried employment	Others	
ST	50.95	0.75	3.70	5.54	32.90	6.17	100.00
SC	30.88	1.50	4.79	11.41	43.22	8.19	100.00
OBC	42.58	2.17	2.81	13.44	31.23	7.77	100.00
Others	49.90	1.67	3.49	11.27	24.82	8.85	100.00
All	42.92	1.75	3.47	11.59	32.36	7.91	100.00

Source: GOI, Ministry of Tribal Affairs, Annual Report 2017-18.

**Table 10.17: Poverty among SCs and STs – Rural and Urban India
(1983-84, 1993-94, 1999-2000, 2004-05, 2009-10 & 2011-12)**

(%)

Year	SC		ST		Others		Total	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
1983-84	58.1	56.5	63.8	54.2	37.0	39.1	45.6	42.2
1993-94	48.1	49.9	52.2	42.4	31.3	30.6	37.1	33.7
1999-2000	36.2	38.6	45.9	34.8	21.6	20.6	27.1	23.7
2004-05 (Revised Estimates)	52.7	40.0	61.9	35.0	26.2	15.8	41.8	25.7
2009-10	43.5	33.0	47.1	28.8	21.1	11.9	33.8	20.9
2011-12	31.5	21.7	45.3	24.1	22.7	15.4	25.4	13.7

Sources: GOI, Planning Commission, Eleventh Five Year Plan, 2007-2012, Volume I, Inclusive Growth and NSSO primary data 2009-10. Working paper on Social, Religious and Economic Groups India and its largest States, by Arvind Panagariya, Columbia University.

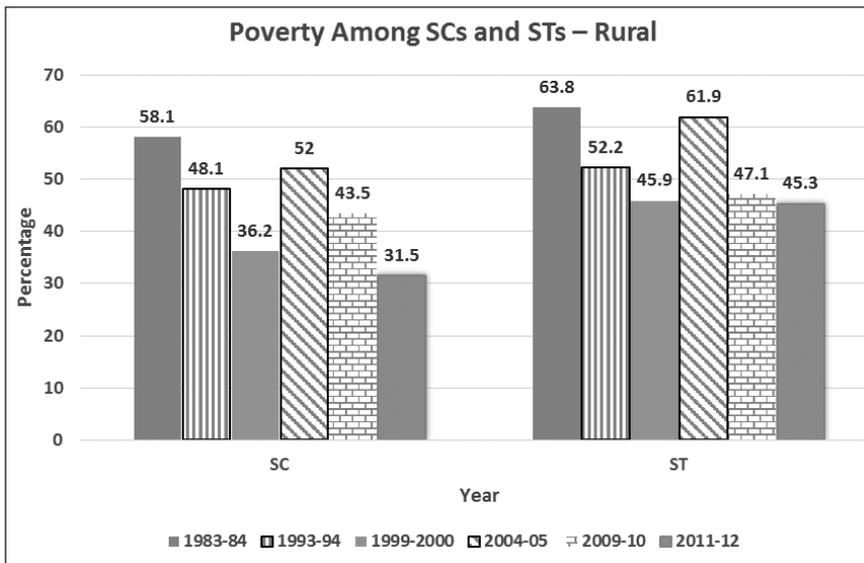


Table 10.18: Poverty Ratios among SCs and STs – State-wise 1993-94, 2004-05 and 2011-12 – Rural

S. No.	State	1993-94			2004-05			2011-12				
		SC	ST	All	SC	ST	Total	Others	Total	ST	SC	Total
1.	Andhra Pradesh	26.02	25.66	15.92	15.4	30.5	32.3	4.1	32.3	24.1	13.1	11.0
2.	Assam	45.38	41.44	45.01	27.7	14.1	36.4	25.4	36.4	33.4	28.2	33.9
3.	Bihar	70.66	69.75	58.21	64.0	53.3	55.7	26.6	55.7	59.3	51.7	34.4
4.	Gujarat	32.26	31.20	22.18	21.8	34.7	39.1	4.8	39.1	36.5	22.3	21.5
5.	Haryana	46.56	41.55	28.02	26.8	--	24.8	4.2	24.8	3.3	23.6	11.6
6.	Himachal Pradesh	36.89	63.94	30.34	19.6	14.9	25.0	6.4	25.0	9.5	16.5	8.5
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	--	--	30.34	5.2	8.8	14.1	3.3	14.1	16.3	18.8	11.5
8.	Karnataka	46.36	37.33	29.88	31.8	23.5	37.5	13.8	37.5	30.8	37.1	24.5
9.	Kerala	36.43	37.34	25.76	21.6	44.3	20.2	6.6	20.2	41.0	17.8	9.2
10.	Maharashtra	51.64	50.38	37.93	44.8	56.6	47.9	18.9	47.9	61.6	23.8	24.2
11.	Madhya Pradesh	45.83	56.69	40.64	42.8	58.6	53.6	13.4	53.6	55.3	41.3	35.7
12.	Odisha	48.95	71.26	49.72	50.2	75.6	60.8	23.4	60.8	63.5	41.4	35.7
13.	Punjab	22.08	27.00	11.95	14.6	30.7	22.1	2.2	22.1	--	14.7	7.7
14.	Rajasthan	38.38	46.23	26.46	28.7	32.6	35.8	8.2	35.8	41.4	18.6	16.1
15.	Tamil Nadu	44.05	44.37	32.48	31.2	32.1	37.5	19.1	37.5	36.8	23.3	15.8
16.	Uttar Pradesh	58.99	37.11	42.28	44.8	32.4	42.7	19.7	42.7	27.0	41.1	30.4
17.	West Bengal	45.29	61.95	40.80	29.5	42.4	38.2	27.5	38.2	50.1	22.6	22.5
18.	Chhattisgarh	--	--	--	32.7	54.7	55.1	29.2	55.1	52.6	48.2	44.6
19.	Jharkhand	--	--	--	57.9	54.2	51.6	37.1	51.6	51.6	40.4	40.8
20.	Uttarakhand	--	--	--	54.2	43.2	35.1	33.5	35.1	11.9	15.9	11.7
	All - India	48.11	51.94	37.27	36.8	47.2	42.0	16.1	42.0	45.3	31.5	25.4

--: Not Available. 1. The estimates are based on the methodology outlined in the Report of the Expert Group on Estimation of Proportion and number of poor. 2. The Poverty line for all population is used for SCs & STs. 3. All India Poverty ratio is worked out from the NSS distribution of persons and (implicit) All India Poverty Line.

Source: GOI, Planning Commission, Eleventh Five Year Plan, 2007-2012, Volume I, Inclusive Growth. Working paper on Social, Religious and Economic Groups India and its largest States, by Arvind Panagariya, Columbia University.

Table 10.19 : Physical and Financial Achievements under the Scheme of Special Central Assistance (SCA) to Scheduled Castes Sub Plan (SCSP)

S. No.	Year	Budget Allocation (₹ in Crore)	Expenditure (₹ in Crore)	No. of beneficiaries covered under Composite Income Generating Scheme (₹ in Lakhs)
1	2013-14	1051.00	790.24	22.90
2	2014-15	1060.00	700.00	10.08
3	2015-16	1107.44	800.00	68.33
4	2016-17	800.00	797.97	
5	2017-18	800.00	485.24	100.5
			(Upto 31-12-2017)	

Source: GOI, Annual Report 2017-18, Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment.

Table 10.20: State-wise Amount Released under Special Central Assistance (SCA) to Tribal Sub-Plan (TSP) in India – 2010-11 to 2017-18
(₹ in Lakh)

S. No.	State/UT	Fund Release										
		2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	5746.50	6057.00	4125.00	5789.00	2937.82	3500.00	5000.42	3624.77			
2.	Assam	3500.00	5475.00	4674.00	6563.63	1788.59	5844.00	3407.80	0.00			
3.	Bihar	650.00	1147.00	0.00	0.00	403.00	1368.26	743.74	0.00			
4.	Chhattisgarh	8453.00	10645.00	9478.00	9478.00	9826.50	10809.64	11717.82	11659.57			
5.	Goa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	455.68	102.75			
6.	Gujarat	8126.00	8838.00	7410.00	8448.00	10382.74	10566.50	9488.00	7701.90			
7.	Himachal Pradesh	1506.00	1851.00	1262.00	1768.00	997.99	475.00	1959.39	2159.61			
8.	Jammu and Kashmir	489.57	1143.00	0.00	1702.41	0.00	2000.00	3671.61	3626.50			
9.	Jharkhand	9481.55	10704.00	11413.25	12187.00	9571.11	10000.00	9820.75	6974.41			
10.	Karnataka	2053.00	2170.00	1853.25	2471.00	3000.00	4370.00	5100.00	5955.37			
11.	Kerala	440.00	574.00	549.00	549.00	530.00	357.50	808.09	808.43			
12.	Madhya Pradesh	15214.00	15593.00	17525.00	17525.00	15274.22	11501.21	19236.61	20289.66			
13.	Maharashtra	6696.00	7055.93	0.00	7728.00	11726.18	12514.91	9547.00	12810.38			
14.	Manipur	1187.00	705.00	1230.10	1581.90	1118.00	1100.00	2260.00	2144.19			
15.	Odisha	12393.00	14449.15	13321.00	13321.00	14925.04	14728.52	11806.27	11665.96			
16.	Rajasthan	8209.00	1840.00	7441.00	8377.00	8822.04	10190.00	11072.90	10051.83			
17.	Sikkim	369.00	451.01	437.00	437.00	520.25	353.00	1497.62	453.33			
18.	Tamil Nadu	393.05	572.00	0.00	651.00	217.33	0.00	600.00	348.20			
19.	Telangana	--	--	0.00	--	3541.00	4000.00	3845.35	4493.55			
20.	Tripura	1879.00	2244.00	1955.00	2102.10	1183.94	2400.07	1345.76	1649.77			
21.	Uttarakhand	0.00	0.00	0.00	139.60	805.83	0.00	0.00	397.25			
22.	Uttar Pradesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	697.79	905.51	121.92	458.35			
23.	West Bengal	3384.00	4720.00	2580.75	4181.36	5730.00	6233.00	5995.50	4997.11			
	Total	90169.67	96534.09	85254.35	105000.00	103999.37	113217.12	119502.23	112372.89			

Source: GOI, Ministry of Tribal Affairs, Annual Report 2017-18.

Table 10.21: Coverage of SC/ST under MGNREGS – All India

S. No.	Year	Total Number of Households Provided Employment (₹ in Lakhs)	Persondays of employment (₹ in Lakh)		
			SCs	STs	Total
1	2006-07	210.16	2295.2 (25.3)	3298.73 (36.4)	9050.56
2	2007-08	339.09	3942.34 (27.4)	4205.6 (29.3)	14367.95
3	2008-09	451.15	6336.18 (29.3)	5501.64 (25.4)	21632.86
4	2009-10	525.30	8644.83 (30.5)	5874.39 (20.7)	28359.60
5	2010-11	549.54	7875.65 (30.6)	5361.80 (20.8)	25715.25
6	2011-12	498.00	3616.70 (22.5)	2822.61 (17.6)	16055.15
7	2012-13	497.00	4579.46 (21.72)	3445.45 (16.34)	21080.19
8	2013-14	476.00	4941.00 (22.6)	37.58 (17.19)	21867.00
9	2014-15	414.00	3721.00 (22.4)	2829 (17.2)	16628.00
10	2015-16	481.13	5238.42 (22.28)	4172.27 (17.74)	23515.10
11	2016-17	511.72	5006.96 (21.27)	4143.92 (17.60)	23541.92
12	2017-18	511.80	5034.96 (21.49)	4123.53 (17.60)	23426.17
13	2018-19 (as on July 16, 2018)	286.66	1618.63 (20.24)	1447.71 (18.10)	7998.49

Note: Figures in parentheses are percentages to total.

Source: www.nrega.nic.in, as on July 2018.

Table 10.22: Number of Sub-Centres, PHCs and CHCs in Tribal Areas
(As on March, 2017)

S. No.	State/ UT	Tribal Population in Rural Areas	(As on 31st March, 2017)														
			Sub Centres					PHCs					CHCs				
			R	P	S	R	P	R	P	S	R	P	S				
1	Andhra Pradesh	2293102	764	804	**	114	155	**	28	19	**	28	19	**			
2	Arunachal Pradesh#	789846	263	312	**	39	143	**	9	63	**	9	63	**			
3	Assam	3665405	1221	1283	**	183	283	**	45	31	**	45	31	**			
4	Bihar^^	1270851	423	23	400	63	6	57	15	0	15	15	0	15			
5	Chhattisgarh	7231082	2410	2804	**	361	392	**	90	80	**	90	80	**			
6	Goa	87639	29	66	**	4	8	**	1	1	0	1	1	0			
7	Gujarat	8021848	2673	2775	**	401	406	**	100	92	**	100	92	**			
8	Haryana *	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
9	Himachal Pradesh	374392	124	104	20	18	43	**	4	8	**	4	8	**			
10	Jammu & Kashmir	1406833	468	307	161	70	48	22	17	11	6	17	11	6			
11	Jharkhand	7868150	2622	2465	157	393	165	228	98	104	**	98	104	**			
12	Karnataka	3429791	1143	321	822	171	64	107	42	7	35	42	7	35			
13	Kerala	433092	144	831	**	21	137	**	5	12	**	5	12	**			
14	Madhya Pradesh	14276874	4758	2952	1806	713	332	381	178	104	74	178	104	74			
15	Maharashtra	9006077	3002	2057	945	450	315	135	112	67	45	112	67	45			
16	Manipur	791126	263	226	37	39	45	**	9	7	2	9	7	2			
17	Meghalaya #	2136891	712	436	276	106	109	**	26	27	**	26	27	**			
18	Mizoram #	507467	169	370	**	25	57	**	6	9	**	6	9	**			
19	Nagaland #	1306838	435	396	39	65	126	**	16	21	**	16	21	**			
20	Odisha	8994967	2998	2689	309	449	425	24	112	132	**	112	132	**			

(Contd...)

